

# Debate Index

Carnegie Library  
of  
Pittsburgh

808.5 P69d

Kansas City  
Public Library



This Volume is for  
REFERENCE USE ONLY

7-38-6m-P





CARNEGIE LIBRARY OF PITTSBURGH

---

# DEBATE INDEX

THIRD EDITION



PITTSBURGH  
CARNEGIE LIBRARY  
1919



## Preface to the Third Edition

This index was begun as a card index to the debaters manuals in the Reference Department of this Library. The increasing number of such manuals and the frequent requests for material on debates made it seem desirable to combine in one list the indexes to all the manuals, thus bringing references to all the material on one subject together and saving the time required to consult the index of each book. The card index has been so useful here that it has been printed, in the hope that it may also be useful elsewhere. Under each subject are given the proposition for debate, page references to the manuals, and notes indicating the material to be found there, whether briefs, references, specimen debates or synopses of debates.

The "Debates" of this Library, included in the list of books indexed, is a loose-leaf book containing briefs and references copied from various sources or supplementing lists to be found elsewhere. The Carnegie Library "Reference lists" referred to are manuscript lists, usually not very extensive, compiled in response to requests.

This edition combines the second edition, published November 1, 1912, with the three supplements published between that date and March 1917, together with a few additions which have accumulated since the date of the third supplement.

*September 1, 1919.*



# Debate Index

## Books Indexed

To September 1, 1919

Alden. Art of debate. 1900 . . . . .	r 808.5 A35
<i>The same</i> . . . . .	808.5 A35
Askew. Pros and cons. 1906 . . . . .	r 028 A83
<i>The same</i> , rewritten and enlarged [1911.] . . . . .	r 028 A83a
Berkhof. Subjects and outlines. 1918.	r 808 B45
Bliss. Encyclopedia of social reform. 1897 . . . . qr 303 B55	
——— New encyclopedia of social reform. 1908 . . . . qr 303 B55a	
Brookings & Ringwalt. Briefs for debate. 1906 . . . .	r 028 B77
<i>The same</i> . . . . .	028 B77
Brown. Minimum wage. 1915 . . . . .	r 321.2 B79m
Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh. Debates. 3v. Type-written book of references	
Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh. Reference lists. Manuscript lists.	
Carpenter. Debate outlines on public questions. 1912 . . . r 028 C22	
Chicago University. Literacy test. 1916 . . . . .	qr 325 C43
<i>The same</i> . . . . .	q 325 C43
Chicago University. The recall. 1912 . . . . .	r 321.8 C43
<i>The same</i> . . . . .	321.8 C43
Craig. Pros and cons. 1897 . . . . .	r 028 C86
<i>The same</i> . . . . .	028 C86
Debaters' handbook series.	
Duplicate copies of this series may be borrowed for home use from the Lending Department.	
*no.1. Compulsory arbitration of industrial disputes. 1915.... . . . . .	r 331.3 B42a
no.2. Child labor. 1915. . . . .	r 331.3 B87a
no.3. Employment of women 1911. . . . .	r 331.4 B87
no.4. Capital punishment. 1917. . . . .	r 343.2 F21a
no.5. Direct primaries. 1918. . . . .	r 324 F21a
no.6. Election of United States senators. 1909 . . . r 324 F21s	
no.7. Enlargement of the United States navy. 1910. . . r 359 F21a	
no.8. Municipal ownership. 1918 . . . . .	r 352 J35
no.9. Federal control of interstate corporations. 1915. r 351.8 P48a	

\*These numbers have been assigned arbitrarily for convenience in reference

**Debaters' handbook series—continued**

- |        |   |                  |       |         |       |
|--------|---|------------------|-------|---------|-------|
| no.10. | Income tax  | 1917             | r     | 336.2   | P48a  |
| no.11. | Initiative and referendum   | 1914             | r     | 321.8   | P48a  |
| no.12. | Parcels post  | 1911             | .     | 383     | P48   |
| no.13. | Woman suffrage.   | 1916             | .     | 324.3   | P48a2 |
| no.14. | Central bank of the United States.                                      | 1910             | r     | 332.11  | R53   |
| no.15. | Commission plan of municipal government                                 | 1909             | r     | 352     | R53   |
| no.16. | Open versus closed shop.  | 1911             | .     | 331.88  | R53   |
| no.17. | Compulsory insurance  | 1912             | .     | 331.2   | B87   |
| no.18. | Government ownership of railroads.<br>1916-19                           | .                | v.1-2 | 385     | P48a  |
| no.19. | Trade unions.   | 1913             | .     | 331.88  | B87   |
| no.20. | Reciprocity   | 1913...          | .     | 337.9   | R53   |
| no.21. | Free trade and protection.  | 1912..           | .     | 337     | M89   |
| no.22. | Conservation of natural resources                                       | 1913.            | r     | 351.711 | F21   |
| no.23. | World peace, international arbitration and dis-<br>armament.            | 1916 ..          | .     | 341.6   | R28a  |
| no.24. | Government ownership of telegraph and tele-<br>phone.                   | 1914.            | .     | 351.8   | J49   |
| no.25. | Single tax.   | 1917 ..          | .     | 336.22  | B87a  |
| no.26. | Monroe doctrine   | 1916.            | .     | 327.73  | P48a  |
| no.27. | The recall, including the recall of judges and ju-<br>dicial decisions. | 1915 ..          | .     | 321.8   | P48s  |
| no.28. | Federal control of interstate corporations.                             | 1915             | r     | 351.8   | P48a  |
| no.29. | Mothers' pensions.  | 1915             | .     | 351.5   | B87   |
| no.30. | National defense.   | v.1-2. 1915-17.. | ....  | 355.973 | S46   |
| no.31. | Immigration.  | 1917.            | .     | 325.1   | R28a  |
| no.32. | Unemployment.   | 1915 ..          | .     | 331     | J35   |
| no.33. | Prohibition of the liquor traffic.                                      | 1917             | .     | 178     | B42a  |
| no.34. | American merchant marine  | 1916 ..          | .     | 387     | P48   |
| no.35. | Minimum wage.   | 1917.            | ....  | 331.2   | R28a  |
| no.36. | Military training in schools and colleges.                              | 1917             | r     | 355.07  | V17   |
| no.37. | City manager plan of government.  | 1918.            | r     | 352.021 | M11   |

## Debaters' handbook series, abridged.

- |                      |  |        |           |       |              |
|----------------------|--|--------|-----------|-------|--------------|
| *no.3.               | Government ownership of the telegraph. | 1912.  | r         | 351.8 | P48s         |
| no.4.                | Ship subsidy.                          | 1913.  | . . . . . | r     | 387 C58      |
| no.5.                | Independence for the Philippines.      | 1913.  | . .       | r     | 325.3 T27    |
| no.6.                | Minimum wage                           | 1913   | . .       | r     | 331.2 R28    |
| no.7.                | The six-year presidential term.        | 1913.  | . . . . . | r     | 353 P16      |
| no.8                 | Panama canal tolls.                    | 1913   | . . .     | r     | 386 P48      |
| no.9.                | National defense.                      | 1915   | . . . . . | r     | 355.973 S46a |
| no.10.               | Military training.                     | 1915.  | . . . . . | r     | 355.07 B12   |
| no.11.               | Athletics.                             | 1917.. | . . . . . | r     | 371.74 J35   |
| no.12.               | Non-resistance.                        | 1916   | . . . . . | r     | 172 P26      |
| <b>Denney.</b>       | Argumentation and debate.              | 1910   | . . . . . | r     | 808.5 D43    |
| <i>The same</i> .... |  |        |           |       | .808.5 D43   |

\*These numbers have been assigned arbitrarily for convenience in reference.

## DEBATE INDEX

7

Fanning.	Fortification of the Panama canal.	1912	.r	341.3	F21
<i>The same</i>				341.3	F21
Foster.	Argumentation and debating.	1908	.r	808.5	F81
<i>The same..</i>				808.5	F81
<i>The same, rev. ed.</i>	1917		r	808.5	F81a
<i>The same</i>				808.5	F81a
Foster.	Essentials of exposition and argument	1911		808.5	F81e
Gardner & Hillquit.	Must we arm?	1916.	r	355.973	G18
Gibson.	Handbook for literary and debating societies.	1898	r	028	G37
<i>The same.</i>	1909.		.	r	028 G37a
Great debates in American history.	14v.	[1913.]	.r	815	G82
Indexed in part					
Hill & White.	Debate on socialism.	1913	. . .	qr	335 H55
Independent.	May 29, 1913-April 2, 1917.	v.74-90	. . .	qr	071 I24
Independent.	Both sides.	1915	. . . . .	qr	028 I24
<i>The same</i>				q	028 I24
Intercollegiate debates	v 1-7.	1909-17.		r	028 P35
<i>The same</i>				..028	P35
v 1 is referred to in the "Debate index" as Pearson					
Iowa High School Debating League.	Annual statement (4th), 1909/10.	1909	. . . . .	r	352 I259
Iowa University debates.					
no.1.	Commission form of government	1909	. .	..r	352 I25
no.2.	Income tax.	1910..	. .	.r	336.24 I25
no.3.	Closed shop.	1911	. . . .	r	331.88 I25
no.4.	Shipping subsidies.	1912	. . . . .	r	387 I25
no.5.	Federal charters.	1913	. . . .	r	351.8 I25
no.6.	Literacy test.	1914	. . . .	..r	325.1 I25
Jerôme.	Syllabus on capital punishment.	1901		.r	343.2 C69
Johnsen.	The recall.	1911	... . . .	.r	321.8 J35
<i>The same..</i>				..	321.8 J35
Literary digest.	Feb. 26, 1916.	v.52, no.9	.. . . . .	qr	051 L741d
Lodge & Lowell.	The Lodge-Lowell debate on the proposed league of nations.	1919.	. . . . .	..r	341.6 L76
<i>The same</i>				.	341.6 L76
Lyon.	Elements of debating.	1913.	. . . . .	.r	808.5 L99
<i>The same</i>					808.5 L99
Matson.	References for literary workers	1893	.. . . .	r	028 M47
<i>The same..</i>				..rj	028 M47
Maxim.	Leading opinions both for and against national de- fense.	1916	.. . . . .	r	355.973 M52
<i>The same.....</i>				..355.973	M521

- |  |  |                  |
|--|--|------------------|
| National Child Labor Committee.                        | Child labor bulletin. Feb.<br>1916. v.4, no.4, pt.2. . . . .   | r 331.3 N15c v.4 |
| National Civic Federation.                             | Shall the government own and operate the railroads, the telegraph and telephone systems?<br>Shall the municipalities own their utilities? 1915 . . . | r 351.8 N15      |
| National Economic League, Boston.                      | Initiative and referendum.<br>1912. . . . .  | r 321.8 N15      |
|  | <i>The same.</i> . . . . .   | .321.8 N15       |
| North Carolina University.                             | Initiative and referendum.<br>[1913.] .. . . .   | r 321.8 N45      |
| North Carolina University.                             | Public discussion and debate.<br>1914. . . . .   | r 028 N45        |
| Oklahoma University.                                   | City manager plan. [1918.]   | r 352.021 O22    |
| Oklahoma University.                                   | Monroe doctrine. [1916.] . . .   | r 327.73 O22     |
| Oklahoma University.                                   | Selling munitions of war. 1915 . . .   | r 341.3 O22      |
| Oklahoma University.                                   | Single tax. 1915. . . . .  | r 336.22 O22     |
| Oklahoma University.                                   | Workman's compensation. 1915.r 331.823 O22   |                  |
| Oregon High School Debating League.                    | Announcements for<br>the year 1910/11-1916/17 . . . . .  | r 374.4 O28      |
| Pattee.  | Practical argumentation. 1909. . . . .   | r 808.5 P31      |
|  | <i>The same.</i> . . . . .   | .808.5 P31       |
| Pearson.   | <i>See</i> Intercollegiate debates.  |                  |
| Ringwalt.  | Briefs on public questions. 1906. . . . .  | r 028 R47        |
|  | <i>The same.</i> 1905. . . . .   | .028 R47         |
| Robbins.   | High school debate book. 1911. . . . .   | r 028 R53        |
| <sup>a</sup> <sub>ref</sub>                            | <i>The same.</i> . . . . .   | .028 R53         |
| Rowton.  | How to conduct a debate. . . . .   | r 028 R81        |
|  | <i>The same.</i> . . . . .   | .028 R81         |
| Shurter & Francis.                                     | Educational tests for immigrants. 1915.r 325 S56   |                  |
| Shurter & Taylor.                                      | Both sides of 100 public questions. 1914.r 028 S56a  |                  |
|  | <i>The same.</i> 1913. . . . .   | .028 S56         |
| Speaker [quarterly].                                   | v.1-v.7, no.4. (whole no.1-28.) 1905-12.808.8 S741   |                  |
| Taft & Bryan.  | Proposal for a league to enforce peace. 1916.r 172 T13   |                  |
| Thomas.  | Manual of debate. 1910. . . . .  | r 808.5 T37      |
|  | <i>The same.</i> . . . . .   | .808.5 T37       |
| United States—House.                                   | Pros and cons for prohibition. [1914].r 178 U25  |                  |
| University debaters' annual, 1914/15-1917/18.. . . . . | r 028 U252   |                  |

## DEBATE INDEX

9

- Washington (state). State College. Local vs. state control of local public service utilities. 1917 . . . r 016.3528 W27

Washington (state) University. Bulletin.

  - no.3. State roads and permanent highways. 1912. r 351.811 W27
  - no.4. Recall of judges. 1912... . . . r 321.8 W27
  - no.6. Single tax. 1913... . . . r 336.22 W27
  - no.9. Immigration. 1913. . . . . r 325.1 W27
  - no.13. Taxation of land values. 1914. . . . r 016.3362 W27
  - no.14. Government ownership of telegraph and telephone.  
1914. . . . . . . . . r 351.8 W27
  - no.20. Military training in the public schools. 1916 r 016.35507 W27

Welday. Debaters' manual. 1916 . . . . . r 028 W47  
*The same* . . . . . . . . . .028 W47

Wisconsin University—Department of debating and public discussion Bulletin, March 1908–date . r 378.1 W81  
 Included in the bulletins of the University Extension Division

Yale University Debating Association. Discussion of woman suffrage. 1914. . . . . . . . . r 324.3 Y13

## **Organization and Procedure**

#### A few selected references

- Lyman, Rollo L. r 378.1 W81 no.209  
 Debating societies; organization and procedure. 1908 (Wisconsin University. Bulletin no.209.)

Suggestions for organization; constitution and by-laws; rules of order, order of debate.

*The same.* Ed.2. 1909. (Wisconsin University. Bulletin no.327). . . . . r 378.1 W81 no.327

*The same* Ed.3. 1911. (Wisconsin University. Bulletin no.469). . . . . r 378.1 W81 no.469

[Lyman, Rollo L.] r 378.1 W81 no.391  
 How to judge a debate. 1910 (Wisconsin University. Bulletin no.391.)

*The same.* Ed.2. 1911. (Wisconsin University. Bulletin no.442.). . . . . r 378.1 W81 no.442

Lyman, Rollo L. r 378.1 W81 no.260  
 Principles of effective debating. Rev. ed 1908. (Wisconsin University. Bulletin no.260.)

The value of debating as a disciplinary study; suggestions as to the proper methods of investigation and accumulating material; an outline of the principles of analysis, evidence and rebuttal.

*The same.* Ed.3. 1911. (Wisconsin University. Bulletin no.406.) . . . . . r 378.1 W81 no.406

*The same.* Ed.4. 1912. (Wisconsin University. Bulletin no.487.). . . . . r 378.1 W81 no.487

- [Lyman, Rollo L.] r 378.1 W81 no.443  
Suggested constitution for triangular debating leagues. Rev. ed  
1911. (Wisconsin University. Bulletin no.443.)  
Includes order of debate.
- Lyon, Leverett Samuel 808.5 L99  
Elements of debating. 1913.  
*The same* . . . . . r 808.5 L99
- Phelps, Edith M. comp. 028 P48  
Debaters' manual. 1915. p.95-100, 110-113, 118.  
Instructions for judges; order of debate.  
*The same* . . . . . r 028 P48
- Pittsburgh University. r 028 P67  
Report on inter high school debates, and manual of debate for  
secondary schools, 1915/16. 1915. (Bulletin, v.11, no.27.)  
Contains suggested constitution and by-laws, rules and regulations for debate,  
list of topics for debate.

## Topics

### **Absenteeism.**

Askew, 1906, p 1: Briefs and references.

### **Accidents, Industrial.**

Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: References and selected articles.

### **Addison and Montaigne. See Montaigne and Addison.**

### **Adult suffrage. See Suffrage.**

### **Adulteration of food. See Food adulteration.**

### **Advertising.**

Public control of advertising. Askew, 1906, p.3 Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.4: Briefs.

### **Advowsons, Sale of.**

Askew, 1906, p 4: Briefs and references.

### **Æneid and Iliad. See Iliad and Æneid.**

### **Agassiz and Darwin. See Darwin and Agassiz.**

### **Age pensions. See Old age pensions.**

### **Agricultural banks. See Banks, Agricultural.**

### **Agricultural coöperation and agricultural credit.**

Rural credit and agricultural co-operation. North Carolina University, p.31: References.

### **Agriculture.**

Agricultural depression; should remedies be sought? Askew, 1906, p.6: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p 7: Briefs.

Agriculture offers as good opportunities to young men as the professions do. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Thorough (or deep) cultivation. Askew, 1906, p 208. Briefs.

### **Aldrich currency plan.**

The Aldrich currency plan should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.220: Briefs and references.

### **Alexander the Great and Cæsar.**

Was the life of Alexander the Great more influential on contemporaneous and subsequent history than the life of Julius Cæsar? Mattson, p.32: Briefs and references.

### **Alexander the Great and Hannibal.**

Who was the greater general, Hannibal or Alexander? Rowton, p.244: References. P. 273

### **Alexander the Great, Cæsar, Napoleon.**

Which was the greatest hero, Alexander, Cæsar or Bonaparte? Rowton, p.244: References. P. 289

**Alfred the Great and Washington.**

Was Alfred the Great as great and good as Washington? Matson, p.112: Briefs and references.

**Alien land law (California).** *See California alien land law.***Aliens.**

Any alien who shall take advantage of his residence in the United States to conspire with others for the violent overthrow of a foreign government recognized by and at peace with the United States should be arrested and deported. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Allotments and small holdings extension.**

Askew, 1906, p.7. Briefs and references.

**Alsace-Lorraine.**

Should Germany cede Alsace-Lorraine? Askew, 1906, p.8: Briefs and references.

**Ambition.**

Is ambition a vice or a virtue? Rowton, p.268: References. p.269

**Amendment to constitutions.** *See Constitutions.—United States. Constitution.***America. Discovery.**

Has the discovery of America been beneficial to the world? Rowton, p.268: References p.271

**American Protective Association.**

The principles of the American Protective Association deserve the support of American citizens Brookings, p.19. Briefs and references—Shurter, p.182 Briefs and references.

**The American revolution and the Civil war.**

Was the Revolution an event of United States history more important and influential than the Civil war? Matson, p.81: Briefs and references.

*See also Lincoln and Washington.*

**American women and French women.** *See French women and American women.***Amusements and the church.** *See Church, The.***Anarchism.**

Askew, 1906, p.11: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.9: Briefs.—Bliss, 1897, p.56, 64: Arguments for and against.—Bliss, 1908, p.42, 50. Arguments for and against.

**Anger.**

Is anger a vice or a virtue? Rowton, p.268: References. p.288

**Anglican church.** *See England, Church of.*

**Anglo-Japanese alliance.**

Askew, 1906, p.13: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.11 Briefs.

**Anglo-Saxon peoples.**

America and England; union of the English-speaking race. Askew, 1906, p.9. Briefs and references.

**Animals.**

Are brutes endowed with reason? Rowton, p.192. Briefs and references. p.243

Have animals intelligence? Gibson, p.19: Briefs and references.

Rights of animals. Askew, 1906, p.195: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.12: Briefs.

*See also* Human mind and brute mind.

**Annexation of boroughs. *See Cities.*****Anti-trust law, 1890. *See Sherman anti-trust law.*****Arbitration, Commercial.**

Askew, 1906, p.15: Briefs.

**Arbitration, Compulsory industrial.**

Bliss, 1897, p.85: Arguments for and against.

Boards of arbitration with compulsory powers should be established to settle disputes between employers and wage-earners. Ringwalt, p.210: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.67: Briefs and references.

Capital and labor should be compelled to settle their disputes in legally established courts of arbitration. Debaters' handbook ser., no.1: Briefs, references and selected articles.—University debaters' annual, 1916/17, p.191: Briefs and references.

A compulsory arbitration law should be enacted to settle all labor disputes on railroads and other common carriers. Independent. Nov. 6, 1916. v.88, p.260: Briefs and references.

Compulsory arbitration should be adopted for all labor controversies involving railroads and other public service companies. University debaters' annual, 1917/18, p.1: Briefs, speeches and references.

Compulsory industrial arbitration. Askew, 1906, p.16: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.13: Briefs.

Congress should enact legislation providing for the compulsory arbitration of all labor disputes in interstate public utilities as a permanent policy. University debaters' annual, 1917/18, p.147: Briefs, speeches and references.

Congress should establish a permanent board of arbitration with compulsory powers to arbitrate and to settle disputes between employers and employees of railroads doing interstate business. University debaters' annual, 1916/17, p.99: Briefs, speeches and references.

The government should settle all disputes between capital and labor. Craig, p.556: Outlines.

**Arbitration, Compulsory industrial—*continued.***

Labor and capital should be compelled to settle their disputes through legally constituted boards of arbitration. Carpenter, p.181.  
Briefs and references

A national board of arbitration should be created, to have jurisdiction over all railroad disputes. Shurter, p.142: Briefs and references.

Ought arbitration in trade disputes to be enforced by law? Gibson, p.24: Briefs and references.

State boards of arbitration with compulsory powers should be established throughout the United States to settle industrial disputes between employers and employees. Foster, p.353: Speech (affirmative).

There should be a national board of arbitration for matters in dispute between employers and employees on inter-state railroads, and this board should be given compulsory powers. Brookings, p.162: Briefs and references.

**Arbitration, International.**

Could not arbitration be made a substitute for war? Rowton, p.204: References p.286

In the settlement of international disputes law can and should be substituted for armed force Debaters' handbook ser., no.23: Briefs, references and selected articles.

International arbitration; is it a substitute for war? Askew, 1906, p.16: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.14: Briefs.

There should be established an international court having permanent jurisdiction over all international disputes. Shurter, p.252: Briefs and references.

The United States should form a treaty with Great Britain and with France agreeing to arbitrate all disputed questions C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Arctic exploration.**

Has Arctic exploration been justified in its results? Matson, p.412: Briefs and references.

**Aristocratic and democratic government.**

Askew, 1906, p.17. Briefs and references

*See also Democracy.*

**Aristotle and Plato. *See Plato and Aristotle.*****Armaments.**

Armaments are promoters of peace. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Danger of increased armaments. Askew, 1906, p.114: Briefs and references.

Reduction of national armaments. Askew, 1911, p.15: Briefs.

*See also Disarmament.*

**Armed intervention.**

Armed intervention for the collection of debts. Speaker, v.2, p.391: Briefs and references—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs.

Armed intervention is not justifiable on the part of any nation to collect in behalf of private individuals financial claims against any American nation. Pearson, p.223: Synopses and references

**Armenian question.**

Armenian question and English intervention Askew, 1906, p.18: Briefs and references.

**Army (England)**

Army short service. Askew, 1906, p.20 Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.16 Briefs.

Compulsory universal service. Askew, 1911, p.207 Briefs  
*See also Conscription.*

**Army (United States) Increase.**

The army of the United States should be enlarged. Welday, p.158: Briefs and references

The army of the United States should be enlarged and strengthened. Independent Jan. 4, 1915 v.81, p.36: Briefs and references

The best interests of the United States demand a prompt and substantial increase in the army and navy. University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.1 Speeches and references

Is it good government for the United States to maintain a standing army greater than is actually necessary to enforce the laws of the country? Craig, p.520. Speeches.

Shall we increase our army and navy? Wisconsin University, no 624: Papers, for and against.

The United States army should be increased rather than diminished. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The United States army should be increased to one thousand for each million of our population. Thomas, p.200: Briefs

The United States should immediately and materially increase the army and navy. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.339: Speeches.

**Art.**

Should not all national works of art be entirely free to the public? Rowton, p.227. References. p.291

**Art, British.**

Is British art declining? Gibson, p.27. Briefs and references.

**Art and morality.**

Does art, in its principles and works, imply the moral? Is art amenable to an ethical standard? Matson, p.365: Briefs and references.

**Art and religion.**

Is the influence of the fine arts favorable to religion? Matson, p.366: Briefs and references.

**Art and science.**

Are art and science antagonistic? Is the general prevalence of natural science prejudicial to the cultivation of high art? Matson, p.362. Briefs and references

**Art unions.**

Do the associations entitled "art unions" tend to promote the spread of the fine arts? Rowton, p. ~~28~~: References R-293

**Asiatic immigration.** See **Immigration, Asiatic.**

**Asset currency.**

National banks should be permitted to issue notes based on their general assets. Ringwalt, p.143: Briefs and references—Shurter, p.188 Briefs and references.

National banks should be permitted to issue, subject to tax and government supervision, notes based on their general assets. Speaker, v.3, p.409: Brief (affirmative).—C. L. of P. Debates Brief (affirmative).

Our national banking laws should be changed so as to provide for the issuance of national bank notes based upon the bank's general assets, and for the establishment of branch banks. Carpenter, p.105. Briefs and references.

A system of asset currency, under federal control, should be established in the United States Pearson, p.191: Synopses of speeches, and references.

**Astronomy and geology.**

Does the study of astronomy tend more to expand the mind than the study of geology? Is the study of geology of more practical benefit than the study of astronomy? Matson, p.261: Briefs and references.

**Athanasian creed.**

Should the rubric requiring its public recitation be removed? Askeew, 1911, p.17: Briefs.

**Atheists.**

Are there tribes of atheists? Matson, p.472 Briefs and references.

**Athletics.**

Intercollegiate athletics promote the best interests of colleges. Thomas, p.186: Briefs.

Intercollegiate athletics should be abolished. Foster, rev. ed., p.82: Brief (affirmative).—Speaker, v.7, p.295: Brief (negative).

Interscholastic and intercollegiate athletic contests as now carried on in American schools and colleges are desirable. Welday, p.152: Briefs and references.

Interscholastic athletic contests are of more value to the participants than literary contests. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Athletics—continued.**

Our present system of interschool and intercollegiate athletics is detrimental and its replacement by universal athletics under educational control would be desirable. Debaters' handbook ser., abridged, no.11: Briefs, references and selected articles. *Ref. 796 4 J65a*  
*Ref. 796 4 J65c*

Should not practice in athletic games form a part of every system of education? Rowton, p.293 References. P 293

*See also* Foot-ball.—Sport.

**Atomic theory.**

Does the atomic theory find in science sufficient confirmation to establish its validity? Matson, p.387 Briefs and references.

**Authority (in religion).**

Authority as the basis of religious belief Askew, 1906, p.21. Briefs and references.

**Authors and publishers.**

Authors and publishers; are the former inequitably treated? Askew, 1906, p.22. Briefs.

**Authors' pensions.** *See Pensions.***Automobile license.**

Should the federal government license automobile drivers? Foster, p.351: Analysis.

**Bachelors.**

Taxation of bachelors. Askew, 1906, p.23, Askew, 1911, p.20. Briefs. *Westm. 170: 531-35 (pro). No. Amer. 184: 332-34*

**Bacon, Francis.**

Are the character and career of Lord Bacon, as a whole, indefensible? Was the character of Bacon deserving of the approbation of posterity? Matson, p.94: Briefs and references.

**Bacon and Newton.**

Has the philosophy of Bacon contributed more to the progress of physical sciences than the discoveries of Newton? Matson, p.379: Briefs and references.

**Bacon-Shakespeare question.**

Is it probable that Lord Bacon is the real author of the plays attributed to Shakespeare? Matson, p.300: Briefs and references.

**Bakehouse, Municipal.** *See Municipal ownership.***Balance of power.**

Is the so called balance of power the best practicable arrangement for promoting and preserving just and harmonious relations between the European powers? Is the federation of European nations desirable and practicable? Matson, p.183. Briefs and references.

**Ballot.**

Abolition of plural voting. Askew, 1911, p.182 Briefs  
Compulsory voting. Askew, 1906, p.223. Briefs and references—

C. L. of P. Reference lists.

One man one vote. Askew, 1906, p.162. Briefs.

Second ballots. Askew, 1906, p.198: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.206. Briefs.

*See also* Preferential voting.—Short ballot.

**Balzac and Hugo.**

Is Balzac a greater novelist than Hugo? Matson, p.339. Briefs and references.

**Bank deposits, Guarantee of.**

Deposits in state banks should be guaranteed by the states granting charters to these banks, and deposits in national banks should be guaranteed by the national government Welday, p.104: Briefs and references.

A guarantee bank deposit system similar to the one in use in Oklahoma is desirable. Foster, Essentials, p.130 Briefs and speech (negative).

The national government should guarantee the repayment of bank deposits in national banks. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

There should be some legislation providing for the guarantee of bank deposits. Pearson, p.305: Report of speeches, and references.—Shurter, p.120 Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

**Bank holidays.**

Bank holidays by act of Parliament Askew, 1906, p.24: Briefs.

**Bank-notes.**

Bank issues secured by commercial paper are preferable to those secured by bonds. Pearson, p.1: Speeches and references.

The government tax on state bank-notes should be repealed. Brookings, p.93 Briefs and references—Shurter, p.179: Briefs and references.

*See also* Asset currency

**Bankrupt law.**

Should there be a national bankrupt law? Matson, p.169: Briefs and references.

**Banks, Agricultural.**

Askew, 1906, p.5: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.5: Briefs.

The existing system of banks, trust companies, savings-banks and insurance companies is capable of financing agriculture properly in the United States. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Banks, Central.**

Congress should establish a central bank of issue. Pearson, p.325: Synopses of speeches, and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Banks, Central—continued.**

The federal government should establish a central bank of the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., no.14: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.727 Speeches (negative) and references.—Robbins, p 50: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.249 Briefs and references.

The financial interests of the people of the United States demand that Congress establish a central bank. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.701: Speeches (affirmative).

**Banks, National.**

National banks should be abolished. Craig, p 358: Outlined for points only.

*See also Asset currency.*

**Barbarian and civilized man.**

Which is the more happy, a barbarian or a civilized man? Gibson, p.31 Briefs and references.—Rowton, p.~~261~~ Briefs and references.

**Beecher and Spurgeon.**

Was Beecher a greater preacher than Spurgeon? Matson, p.525: Briefs and references.

**Beethoven and Mozart.**

Is Beethoven a greater composer than Mozart? Matson, p.372: Briefs and references.

**Betterment tax.**

Betterment. Askew, 1906, p 24: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p 21: Briefs.

**Betting.**

Are betting and gambling immoral? Gibson, p.155: Briefs and references.

**Bible and geology.**

Do modern geological discoveries agree with Holy writ? Rowton, p.~~268~~: References. p 285

**Bible in the public schools.**

The Bible should be taught in the public schools of the United States. Welday, p.33: Briefs and references

Should the Bible be read, as a religious exercise, in the public schools? Matson, p.239: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Bicycle tax.**

Askew, 1906, p.26; Askew, 1911, p.23: Briefs.

**Bimetallism.**

Askew, 1906, p.27: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.24: Briefs.—Bliss, 1897, p.160: Arguments for and against—Bliss, 1908, p.114: Arguments for and against.

Bimetallism and not protection is the secret of future prosperity. Craig, p.366: Outlined for points only.

**Bimetallism**—*continued.*

Is the maintenance of a double standard of value in exchanges practicable or desirable? Is the single gold valuation the true economic policy for nations? Matson, p.206: Briefs and references.

*See also* Gold (currency).—Silver (currency).

**Biography and history.** *See History and biography.***Bismarck and Gladstone.**

Is Bismarck a greater statesman than Gladstone? Matson, p.101  
Briefs and references.

**Blasphemy laws; their abolition.**

Askew, 1906, p.30 Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.27.  
Briefs.

**Blue sky legislation.**

The so-called "blue sky" legislation is for the best interest of the United States. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Boer war.**

Was the Boer war justifiable? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Bonaparte, Napoleon.** *See Napoleon.***Booth, William.**

General Booth's employment system as outlined in "Darkest England" should be adopted in this country. Brookings, p.160. Briefs and references—Shurter, p.28. Briefs and references.

**Boroughs, Annexation of.** *See Cities.***Boycott.**

Askew, 1906, p.30; Askew, 1911, p.28: Briefs.

The boycott is a legitimate means of securing concessions from employers. Carpenter, p.108. Briefs and references. ~~P188~~

**British art.** *See Art, British.***British empire.** Communication.

Inter-imperial communication Askew, 1906, p.123: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.117 Briefs

**British empire.** Federation.

British imperial federation Askew, 1906, p.108: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.97: Briefs.

Ought our empire to federate? Gibson, p.96: Briefs and references.

**Brown, John**

Was John Brown's raid into Virginia to rescue slaves unjustifiable? Was John Brown's execution justifiable? Should John Brown be regarded as a hero and martyr, or as a fanatic? Matson, p.129: Briefs and references.

**Browning and Tennyson.**

Is Browning a greater poet than Tennyson? Matson, p.317:  
Briefs and references.

Browning, Mrs and Eliot, George. *See* Eliot, George, and Browning, Mrs.

**Brussels sugar convention.**

Shall the Brussels sugar convention be denounced? Askew, 1906, p.203: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.222. Briefs.

**Brute mind and human mind.** *See* Human mind and brute mind.

**Brutus and Cæsar.**

Was Brutus justified in killing Cæsar? Rowton, p.~~209~~: References. p.267

**Bryant and Longfellow.**

Is Bryant a greater poet than Longfellow? Matson, p.322: Briefs and references.

**Buddhism.**

Has Buddhism, in its essential principles and spirit, more of truth and good than of error and evil? Is Buddhism more unlike than like Christianity? Matson, p.473: Briefs and references.

**Bunyan and Thomas à Kempis.**

Has Bunyan's "Pilgrim's progress" exerted as much influence as Kempis's "Imitation of Christ"? Matson, p.514: Briefs and references.

**Burial, Premature.**

Premature burial; are preventive means necessary? Askew, 1906, p.183; Askew, 1911, p.185: Briefs.

**Burns and Byron.** *See* Byron and Burns.

**Byron.**

Are Lord Byron's writings moral in their tendency? Rowton, p.~~255~~: References. p.275

**Byron and Burns.**

Which was the greater poet, Byron or Burns? Rowton, p.~~255~~: References. p.284

**Byron and Shelley.**

Was Byron a greater poet than Shelley? Matson, p.312: Briefs and references.

**Byron and Wordsworth.** *See* Wordsworth and Byron.

**Cabinet government (England)**

Government by cabinet. Askew, 1906, p.31 Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.28: Briefs.

**Cabinet ministers (United States).**

Cabinet ministers ought to have seats and the right to speak in Congress. Brookings, p.40: Briefs and references

The members of the president's cabinet should be ex-officio members of Congress. C. L. of P. Debates. References.

**Cabinet ministers (United States)—*continued***

Members of the president's cabinet should have seats and a voice in discussions in both houses of Congress      Intercollegiate debates, v.4, p.1.    Speeches and references—Welday, p 50    Briefs and references.

Members of the president's cabinet should have the right to be present and speak in the House of representatives      Thomas, p.164    Briefs and references.

Should members of the Cabinet have seats on the floor of Congress, and a voice in its debates?    Matson, p 157:    Brief and references.

**Cabinet system and congressional system.**

Cabinet system of government is preferable to the congressional system.    Brookings, p.37:    Briefs and references.

The United States should adopt a cabinet system of government.    Shurter, p.144:    Briefs and references.

**Cabinet system of state government.**

The system of government in Oregon would be improved by the adoption of the national cabinet plan for the executive department, allowing the governor and cabinet members to introduce and debate measures in the legislature.    Oregon League, 1911/12, p 9:    References.

**Cæsar, Alexander the Great, Napoleon.**    See **Alexander the Great, Cæsar, Napoleon.**

**Cæsar and Alexander the Great**    See **Alexander the Great and Cæsar.**

**Cæsar and Brutus.**    See **Brutus and Cæsar.**

**California alien land law.**

California's anti-alien land legislation was justifiable.    C. L. of P. Reference lists.

California's recent anti-alien land legislation was unjustified.    Independent. Oct. 16, 1913. v.76, p.141.    Briefs and references.

The policy of the state of California as embodied in the alien land bill should be adopted by Oregon.    Oregon League, 1913/14, p.18: References.

**Calvin and Luther.**    See **Luther and Calvin.**

**Calvin and Servetus.**

Is Calvin's part in procuring the condemnation and death of Servetus deserving of censure?    Matson, p 521:    Briefs and references.

**Calvin and Wesley.**

Has the influence of Wesley in the promotion of religious thought and life been greater than that of Calvin?    Matson, p.519:    Briefs and references.

**Campaign funds.**

All contributions of \$100 and over to political parties should be publicly accounted for by the officers receiving them.    Thomas, p.174:    Briefs and references.

**Canada.** Annexation to the United States

The annexation of Canada by peaceable means would be an economic advantage to the United States Thomas, p.206: Briefs.

Canada should be annexed to the United States. Brookings, p 59: Briefs and references—Shurter, p 47 Briefs and references

Canada; should she join the United States? Askew, 1906, p 32 Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.29 Briefs.

It would be to the advantage of Canada to become a part of the United States. Carpenter, p.281 Briefs and references.

Would the political union of Canada with the United States be a benefit to both countries? Is the commercial union of Canada and the United States desirable? Does it seem likely to be "the manifest destiny" of Canada to become a sovereign and independent republic? Matson, p 182: Briefs and references

**Canada.** Reciprocity with the United States. *See Reciprocity.* United States and Canada.**Canals.** *See Government ownership.* Canals.—Nicaragua canal.—Panama canal.**Canteen.**

Abolition of the canteen from the United States army posts was wise. Thomas, p.206. Briefs—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The canteen bill. Great debates, v.11, p 431: Speeches.

**Canvassing at parliamentary elections.**

Askew, 1906, p.34: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p 32 Briefs.

**Capital and labor.** *See Labor and laboring classes.***Capital punishment.**

Debaters' handbook ser., no 4 References and selected articles.—Jerome: Briefs, references and quotations.

Capital punishment is necessary and should be continued. Welday, p.38: Briefs and references.

Capital punishment; its abolition. Askew, 1906, p.34. Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p 33: Briefs

Capital punishment should be abolished. Brookings, p.57. Briefs and references.—Gibson, p.43: Briefs and references.—Independent. May 10, 1915. v.82, p 264: Briefs and references—Lyon, p.128. Briefs and references.—Robbins, p.44. Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.32: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.184: Briefs.

Is capital punishment justifiable? Rowton, p.2845 Speeches and references.

Life imprisonment, with restricted power of pardon, should be substituted for capital punishment in Oregon. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.19: References.—Oregon League, 1912/13, p.21: References.—Oregon League, 1913/14, p.25: References.

Ought the death penalty to be retained as the punishment for wilful murder? Ought capital punishment to be abolished? Matson, p.160: Briefs and references.

**Card-playing.** *See Dancing and card-playing.*

**Carlyle and Emerson.**

As a thinker and writer should Carlyle outrank Emerson? Matson, p.346: Briefs and references

**Catechism classes and Sunday-schools.** *See Sunday-schools.*

**Cathedrals, Nationalization of.**

Askew, 1906, p 35: Briefs and references.

**Catholic church.** *See Roman Catholic church.*

**Caucus.**

Present system of caucus nomination ought to be abandoned. Brookings, p.27: Briefs and references—Shurter, p 155 Briefs and references.

*See also Primaries*

**Celibacy.**

Celibacy of Roman Catholic priests. Askew, 1906, p 36: Briefs.

**Censorship of fiction.**

Askew, 1911, p.34: Briefs.

...

**Censorship of the stage.**

Askew, 1911, p.34: Briefs.

**Central America.** Antiquities.

Are there good reasons for supposing that the ruins recently discovered in Central America are of very great antiquity? Rowton, p.295: References. p 296

**Central banks.** *See Banks, Central.*

**Centralization and state rights.**

Does the successful maintenance of the United States as a nation require that the national government grow in strength? Matson, p.151: Briefs and references.

The present distribution of power between the federal and state governments is not adapted to modern conditions and calls for readjustment in the direction of further centralization. Robbins, p.79 Briefs and references—Speaker, v.2, p.385: Synopsis of speeches.—C. L. of P. Debates: Synopsis of speeches, references.

**Channel tunnel.** *See English channel tunnel.*

**Character.**

Are not the rudiments of individual character discernible in childhood? Rowton, p.295: References. p 291

Has nature or education the greater influence in the formation of character? Rowton, p.295: References. p 270

**Character, National.**

Does national character descend from age to age? Rowton, p.295: References. p. 293

Is national character formed more by physical than by moral causes? Has climate a preponderating influence in determining the character and history of a nation? Matson, p.407. Briefs and references.

**Charities.**

Charitable relief. Askew, 1906, p.38. Briefs  
Do charity organization societies do good or harm? Gibson, p.48.  
Briefs and references.  
Free shelters and refuges. Askew, 1906, p.99. Briefs  
Free soup kitchens, clothing, coals, etc. Askew, 1906, p.100.  
Briefs.  
*See also* Outdoor relief.

**Charity Organization Society; methods and work.**

Askew, 1906, p.39: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.37:  
Briefs.

**Charlemagne and Hildebrand.**

Did Charlemagne have more influence on mediæval history than  
Hildebrand? Matson, p.46: Briefs and references.

**Charles I.**

Was the execution of Charles I justifiable? Matson, p.62: Briefs  
and references.—Rowton, p. ~~257~~: Briefs and references p.257

**Charles II and Richard III. *See* Richard III and Charles II.****Charter, Federal. *See* Federal charter and federal control.****Chatterton and Cowper.**

Which was the greater poet, Chatterton or Cowper? Rowton,  
~~p.287~~ References. p.287

**Chaucer and Spenser.**

Is Chaucer a greater poet than Spenser? Matson, p.291: Briefs  
and references.

Which was the greater poet, Chaucer or Spenser? Rowton, p. ~~296~~  
References. p.290

**Chess.**

Is not the game of chess a good intellectual and moral exercise?  
Rowton, p. ~~297~~ References. p.294

**Chicago strike injunctions.**

The injunctions issued by the federal judges against the Chicago  
strikers were unjustifiable. Brookings, p.197: Briefs and references.

**Child labor.**

Bliss, 1908, p.177: Arguments against—Debaters' handbook ser.,  
no.2: References and selected articles—Great debates, v.11, p.288:  
Speeches.

A brief for the Keating-Owen bill. National Child Labor Com-  
mittée. Child labor bulletin. Feb. 1916. v.4, no.4, pt.2.

Child-labour, "half-timers." Askew, 1906, p.40: Briefs and refer-  
ences.—Askew, 1911, p.39: Briefs.

The employment of children in factories and similar industries  
should be forbidden. Shurter, p.150. Briefs and references.

**Child labor—continued.**

North Carolina should enact a law prohibiting all children under fourteen years of age from working in any mill, factory or manufacturing plant    North Carolina University, p.22. Briefs and references

Should the half-time system be abolished?    Gibson, p.113: Briefs and references.

**Child marriage.**

Prohibition of child-marriages in India    Askew, 1906, p.116  
Briefs and references

**Children.**

Society is acting wisely in placing the moral and physical welfare of children in the care of the public schools    C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**China.**

Does China profit by opening her doors?    C. L. of P. Reference lists.

It is for the best interests of civilization that the integrity of the Chinese empire should be preserved.    Carpenter, p.111: Briefs and references.

The United States should insist that the open door policy, as laid down by John Hay, be strictly respected by all nations.    Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.209: Speeches and references

**China-Japan war.**

The victory of Japan over China was for the interest of civilization.    Brookings, p.192. Briefs and references.

**Chinese immigration.** *See Immigration, Chinese.***Chinese in the United States.** *See Immigration, Chinese.***Chinese labor.**

Chinese labour; should it be employed in the Transvaal?    Askew, 1906, p.41: Briefs and references.

**Chivalry.**

Was chivalry in its character and influence more good than evil?    Matson, p.42: Briefs and references.

**Christian science.**

The doctrine of Christian science is justifiable.    Shurter, p.152: Briefs and references.

**Christian socialism.**

Askew, 1906, p.45. Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.41: Briefs.

**Christian union.**

Is Christian union to become organized?    Matson, p.483: Briefs and references.

Reunion of Christendom    Askew, 1906, p.44: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.40: Briefs.

**Christianity.**

Christianity; is dogma a necessity? Askew, 1906, p 45: Briefs and references.

*See also Creeds—Sects.*

**Christianity and modern civilization.**

Has Christianity been the most potent factor in the production of modern civilization? Matson, p 50: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists

**Christians as soldiers.** *See War.***Church, The.**

Are social problems within the sphere of the churches? Askew, 1906, p.46. Briefs and references.

Are the churches on the down grade? Gibson, p.51: Briefs and references.

Are the Protestant churches losing their hold on the masses? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Is it part of the duty of a church to provide amusements? Gibson, p 14: Briefs and references.

Is the Christian church to blame for having incurred the alienation of working men? Gibson, p 58. Briefs and references.

Is the pulpit losing its power? Gibson, p.161. Briefs and references.

Ought the church to advocate social reform? Gibson, p.55: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.45. Briefs and references.

**Church and state.**

Is the union of church and state a benefit to any nation? Matson, p.168: Briefs and references.

**Church of England.** *See England, Church of.***Church of Scotland.** *See Scotland, Church of.***Church of Wales.** *See Wales, Church of.***Church property. Taxation.**

Church property should be free from taxation. Berkhof, p 171: Briefs.

Should church property which is used exclusively for public worship be taxed? Should church buildings, with their lots and furnishings, be exempt from taxation? Matson, p.211: Briefs and references.

**Church unity.**

The union of all churches is desirable and practicable. Berkhof, p.187: Briefs.

**Cicero.**

Are the character and career of Cicero deserving of more admiration than censure? Matson, p.90: Briefs and references.

**Cicero and Demosthenes.** *See Demosthenes and Cicero.*

**Cities.**

The annexation of boroughs is beneficial to a city. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Are great cities, considered in themselves and in their influence, a greater evil than good? Matson, p.531: Briefs and references.

**Cities. Home rule. See Municipal home rule.****City and country.**

Advantages and disadvantages of the city, town and country child. C L. of P. Reference lists.

For young people life in the country is morally more wholesome than life in the city. Berkhof, p 185: Briefs

Is country life preferable, on the whole, to city life? Matson, p.532. Briefs and references.

Which is to be preferred, a town or a country life? Rowton, p.~~530~~: References. P 294

**City manager plan.**

Debaters' handbook ser., no.37: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Oklahoma University. Arguments for and against, and references

All American cities should adopt the Dayton, Ohio, city manager plan of municipal government. Independent. April 3, 1916. v.86, p.40. Briefs and references.

The city manager form of government should be adopted by all New England cities of over 100,000 population, except Boston. University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.145: Briefs, speeches and references.

The city manager plan of government should be adopted by American municipalities. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.111: Speeches and references.

**Civil service.**

The civil service act should be extended to all departmental government service. Brookings, p 44. Briefs and references.

A competitive civil service examination is needed in the separate states. Shurter, p.43: Briefs and references.

**Civil service. England.**

Askew, 1906, p 46. Briefs and references.

**Civil service. India.**

Appointment of natives. Askew, 1906, p.47: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.115: Briefs.

**The Civil war and the American revolution. See The American revolution and the Civil war.**

**Civilization.**

Civilization (European) in savage lands. Askew, 1906, p.47: Briefs and references.

Is modern civilization a failure? Gibson, p.61: Briefs and references.

*See also* Christianity and modern civilization.

**Civilized man and barbarian.** \**See* Barbarian and civilized man.**Classical education.**

Are Latin and Greek an essential part of a good education? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Classics *versus* science as a study in schools. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Greek compulsory at the universities. Askew, 1906, p.104: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.104: Briefs.

Is a classical education essential to an American gentleman? Rowton, p.216: References.

Is the study of the Greek and Latin classics necessary to a liberal education? Is the mental discipline and the knowledge gained from the study of the classics superior to that gained from the study of the natural sciences? Should the study of Greek and Latin be considered of greater importance in respect to culture and utility than the study of French and German? Does the study of Greek occupy a disproportionate place in the ordinary college course? Should Greek be considered as essential to a liberal education? or, Should Greek be elective in a college course? Matson, p.252 Briefs and references.

**Classics and mathematics.**

Which are of the greater importance in education, the classics or mathematics? Rowton, p.190. Briefs and references. p.240

**Clay and Webster.** *See* Webster and Clay.**Clergy.** *See* Ministers of the gospel.**Closed shop and open shop.** *See* Open shop and closed shop.**Coal mines.** Government ownership *See* Government ownership.

Coal mines.

**Coal mines and gold mines.** *See* Gold mines and coal mines.**Co-education.**

Co-education in colleges is desirable. Brookings, p.178: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Co-education of the sexes. \* Askew, 1906, p.78: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.41: Briefs.—Bliss, 1908, p.249: Arguments for and against.

Co-education of the sexes in higher institutions of learning is desirable. Berkhof, p.180: Briefs.—Matson, p.244: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.36: Briefs and references.

**Coleridge and Wordsworth.** *See* Wordsworth and Coleridge.

**Collectivism.** *See Socialism.*

**Colleges and universities.**

Are college-bred men, as a class, superior in mental attainments and culture to self-educated men? Matson, p 242. Briefs and references.

Are state universities superior, in their principle and operation, to colleges? Matson, p 246: Briefs and references.

A Catholic university for Ireland Askew, 1906, p.36. Briefs and references.

The country college and the city college. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

In a college conducted under Christian auspices students should be required to attend church on Sunday. Thomas, p 186: Briefs

Is a college education the best preparation for practical life? C L of P. Reference lists.

Is the *in loco parentis* system of college government better than the *laissez faire* system? or, Is paternal government the best for college students? Matson, p.249. Briefs and references.

Is the system of education pursued at our universities in accordance with the requirements of the age? Rowton, p.~~225~~ References p 288

Some system ought to be adopted by which the degree of A. B. could be obtained from colleges in three years Brookings, p 181: Briefs and references.

A three years' course for the A B degree should be adopted by colleges and universities. Shurter, p 147: Briefs and references.

The universities of America excel those of Europe C. L of P. Reference lists.

University reform. Askew, 1911, p.249 Briefs.

What are the respective advantages of the large and the small college? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

*See also National university.—Student government.*

**Colonial preference (England).**

Gibson, p 273: Briefs and references.

**Columbus and Livingstone.**

As discoverer and as man, was Columbus greater than Livingstone? Matson, p 106. Briefs and references.

**Comic supplement.**

The comic supplement of the newspapers is detrimental to children. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

**Commerce, Minister of.**

Should a minister of commerce be established? Askew, 1906, p.53: Briefs.

**Commerce and manufactures.**

Has commerce contributed more to the development of modern civilization than manufactures? Matson, p.204: Briefs and references.

**Commercialism.**

The commercial spirit of the age is undermining the moral sense of the nation. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Commissaries. See Company stores.****Commission form of government.**

All cities having a population of over 25,000 should adopt a commission form of government. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.361. Speeches and references

American cities should adopt a commission form of government Iowa High School Debating League, 1909/10: Briefs and references.—Iowa University debates, no.1: Briefs, references and speeches.—Lyon, p.78: Speeches—Oregon League, 1910/11, p.20: References.—Robbins, p.57: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.58: Briefs and references—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs and references

The city of —— should adopt the commission form of government. North Carolina University, p.30. Briefs and references—Wisconsin University, no.310: Plan, history, arguments, references, the Wisconsin act.—Wisconsin University, no.460: Third revision (without Wisconsin act).

The commission form of government should be adopted in every city in North Carolina having over 7,500 inhabitants. North Carolina University, p.30: Briefs and references.

Commission plan of municipal government Debaters' handbook ser, no.15: Briefs, references and selected articles.

In the larger New England cities all the powers of the city government should be vested in a commission of not more than nine men elected by the voters at large without the assistance of any other representative body. Pearson, p.461. Synopses of speeches, and references—Speaker, v.3, p.404. Brief (affirmative)—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs.

**Common-lands. See Land.****Communion service. Use of wine. See Wine in the communion service.****Company stores.**

Abolition of commissaries, or company stores. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Competition.**

Bliss, 1897, p.316: Arguments for and against.—Bliss, 1908, p.266: Arguments for and against.

Is free competition in production and trade necessary for the best interests of all concerned? Do the benefits of competition in business outweigh its evils? Matson, p.219: Briefs and references.

**Compulsory education. See Education, Compulsory.****Compulsory health insurance. See Insurance, Health.****Compulsory insurance. .See Insurance, State and compulsory.**

**Compulsory military service.** *See Military service, Compulsory.*

**Compulsory vaccination.** *See Vaccination.*

**Compulsory voting.** *See Ballot.*

**Congo Free State.**

The United States government should inaugurate a movement to bring about reforms in the Congo Free State. Foster, p 428. Specimen debate.

**Congress.**

It would be better for the business interests of the country to elect a Congress once in eight years C. L. of P. Reference lists

It would greatly improve public service if members of Congress were elected from any district in their own state Brookings, p 36. Briefs and references.

**Congressional system and cabinet system.** *See Cabinet system and congressional system.*

**Conscience.**

Is conscience a true moral guide? Can conscience be educated? Matson, p.458. Briefs and references

**Conscription.**

Military conscription for England. Askew, 1906, p.55: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p 45. Briefs.

Ought we to have a conscription in Great Britain? Gibson, p 63: Briefs and references.

**Conservation of natural resources.**

Great debates, v.10, p 110 Speeches

Federal control of our natural resources should be further strengthened and extended. Shurter, p 83: Briefs and references.

Forest and mineral lands now belonging to the United States should be retained by the federal government. Speaker, v.6, p 313: Speeches and references.

National conservation of natural resources is preferable to state conservation. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.7. References.

The power of the federal government should be paramount to that of the states in the conservation of national resources, limited to forests, water-power and minerals. Debaters' handbook ser., no.22. Briefs, references and selected articles.—Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p 233. Arguments and references.—Robbins, p.65: Briefs and references.

*See also Forest preserves.*

**Conservative and reformer.** *See Reformer and conservative.*

**Consistency.**

Is consistency a vice or a virtue? Gibson, p.66: Briefs and references.

**Constabularies.** *See State constabularies.*

**Constitutional guarantees.**

The guarantees of the constitution should be extended to all persons and territory under the permanent control of the United States. Carpenter, p. 119 Briefs and references

**Constitutions.**

A majority of all the votes cast at the election should be required to pass an amendment to the state constitution. Oregon League, 1913/14, p.22. References.

**Contract labor.**

Bliss, 1897, p.348; Bliss, 1908, p.287: Arguments for and against.

**Conventionality.**

Ought we to obey Mrs Grundy? Gibson, p.110: Briefs and references

**Convents and monasteries.**

Has monasticism been the cause of more good than evil? Matson, p.38: Briefs and references.

Ought conventional and monastic institutions to be inspected? Gibson, p.68: Briefs and references.

**Convict labor.**

Contract system of employing convict labor ought to be abolished Brookings, p.165. Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.41: Briefs and references—C. L. of P. Reference lists

Does convict labor interfere with the interests of the free working-man? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

State convicts should be used in the construction of public roads North Carolina University, p.37: Brief (affirmative) and references.

Unpaid convict labor is slavery and should be abolished in the United States. Independent. Aug. 28, 1913. v.75, p.494: Briefs and references.

**Cookery.**

Cooking should be taught in the public schools. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Coöperation.**

Bliss, 1897, p.371; Bliss, 1908, p.304. Arguments for and against.

Co-operation; can it supersede capitalism? Askew, 1906, p.57. Askew, 1911, p.46: Briefs.

Co-operation; is it better than state socialism? Askew, 1906, p.57. Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.47: Briefs.

Is co-operation more adapted to promote the virtue and happiness of mankind than competition? Rowton, p.22. References. p.282.

Is the principle of industrial co-operation capable of general and successful application? Do the experiments thus far in co-operation justify, on the whole, the hope of its ultimate general adoption? Is co-operation in business more beneficial than competition? Matson, p.220: Briefs and references.

**Copyright.**

Alden, p.249 Brief of Macaulay's speech on copyright.

An international copyright law is desirable Brookings, p.80: Briefs and references.

The international copyright law is justifiable Shurter, p.167: Briefs and references.

**Corporal punishment.**

Corporal punishment in schools. Askew, 1906, p.58. Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.47 Briefs—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Is corporal punishment justifiable? Rowton, p.<sup>267</sup> 269: References.

**Councilmen.**

Should councilmen of American cities be compensated? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Country and city.** *See City and country.***Country schools.**

Consolidation of rural schools. Wisconsin University, no 387 Arguments and references.

**Court of final appeal.**

Ought we to establish a court of final appeal in capital cases? Gibson, p.22: Briefs and references

**Cowper and Chatterton.** *See Chatterton and Cowper.***Creeds.**

Are church creeds promotive of the interests of Christianity? Should public assent to a creed be made a condition of church membership? Matson, p.506. Briefs and references.

*See also Athanasian creed*

**Cremation.**

Askew, 1906, p.58: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.48 Briefs.

Should cremation be substituted for earth burial? Matson, p.541 Briefs and references. \

**Crime.**

Is ignorance productive of crime? Matson, p.236: Briefs and references.

Is poverty more an occasion and provocation of crime than wealth? Matson, p.530. Briefs and references.

Which does the most to produce crime—poverty, wealth, or ignorance? Rowton, p.<sup>277</sup> 278. References—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Criminal appeal.**

Askew, 1906, p.59 Briefs and references.

**Cromwell, Oliver.**

Is the character of Oliver Cromwell worthy of our admiration? Rowton, p.<sup>148</sup> 148. Speeches and references. p.141

Was the protectorate of Cromwell an unjustifiable usurpation and tyranny? Matson, p.64: Briefs and references.

**Cromwell and Napoleon.** *See Napoleon and Cromwell.*

**Crusades.**

The crusades were productive of more good than evil. Berkhof, p.160. Briefs—Matson, p.40 Briefs and references.

Have the crusades been beneficial to mankind? Rowton, p.~~102~~ 11  
Speeches and references.

**Cuba. Annexation to the United States**

Great debates, v 3, p.69. Speeches.

Cuba should be annexed to the United States. Carpenter, p. ~~12~~ 12  
Briefs and references.

Granting the willingness of Cuba, the annexation of Cuba to the United States would be for the best interests of the United States. Foster, p.359 Brief (affirmative).—Foster, rev. ed., p.328: Brief (affirmative).

Should Cuba be annexed to the United States? Craig, p.61: Speeches.—C. L of P Reference lists.

The United States should annex Cuba. Pearson, p 391: Report of debate, and references.—Shurter, p 45: Briefs and references—Thomas, p 202: Briefs.

The United States should annex Cuba, granting the willingness of Cuba. Wisconsin University, no 462: Arguments and references.

**Culture and money.** See Money and culture.

**Currency.** See Asset currency.—Gold.—Silver.

**Dancing and card-playing.**

Are such popular amusements as dancing and card-playing harmful in their influence? Matson, p.462: Briefs and references.

**Dante and Milton.**

Is the "Divine comedy" a greater poem than "Paradise lost"? Matson, p 273. Briefs and references.

**Dark races and white races.**

Are the intellectual faculties of the dark races of mankind essentially inferior to those of the white? Rowton, p.~~27~~ 27 References. p. ~~27~~ 27

**Darwin and Agassiz.**

Was Darwin a greater scientist than Agassiz? Matson, p.383: Briefs and references.

**Darwin and Newton.**

Did Darwin contribute as much to the advancement of science as Newton? Matson, p.383: Briefs and references.

**David and Moses.** See Moses and David.

**Daylight saving.**

Askew, 1911, p.49: Briefs.

A law should be enacted requiring all clocks in the United States to be set one hour ahead of the present standard time from April 1 to November 1 of each year. Independent. May 5, 1917. v.90, p.249: Briefs and references.

**Death penalty.** See Capital punishment.

**Debate.**

Should not greater freedom of expression be encouraged in debate? Rowton, p. 266: References p. 290

**Deceased wife's sister.**

Askew, 1906, p.61: Briefs and references.

Marriage with a deceased wife's sister; ought it to be legalized in England? Gibson, p 35 Briefs and references.

**Deception.**

Can any circumstances justify a departure from truth? Rowton, p. 266: References p. 272

Is it ever right to deceive? Is falsehood never justifiable? Matson, p.460. Briefs and references.

*See also Hypocrite and liar.*

**Decimal system.**

Askew, 1906, p.61: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.53: Briefs.

**Declaration of London.**

Askew, 1911, p 54 Briefs.

**Degeneration.**

Askew, 1906, p 62 Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.64: Briefs.

**Democracy.**

Bliss, 1908, p 373: Arguments for and against.

Is representative democracy, in its principles, institutions and operation, the best form of government? Matson, p 134 Briefs and references.

*See also Monarchy and republicanism*

**Democratic and aristocratic government.** *See Aristocratic and democratic government.***Demosthenes and Cicero.**

Was Demosthenes a greater orator than Cicero? Matson, p.282: Briefs and references.

Which was the greater orator, Demosthenes or Cicero? Rowton, p. 268: References. p 266

**Department stores.**

Are our large department stores an injury to the country? Craig, p 219: Speeches.

**Descartes.**

Has the philosophy of Descartes, in its general spirit and main features, entered as a permanent element into modern philosophy? Has Descartes contributed more to theology than to science? Is Descartes's proof of the existence of God valid? Is Descartes's inference of being from thought legitimate? Matson, p.434. Briefs and references

*See also Kant.*

Dickens and Thackeray. *See* Thackeray and Dickens.

Direct legislation. *See* Referendum.

Direct primaries. *See* Primaries.

**Disarmament.**

Armaments are promoters of peace. C. L. of P Reference lists.

In the settlement of international disputes law can and should be substituted for armed force Debaters' handbook ser. no 23. Briefs, references and selected articles

International disarmament. Askew, 1906, p.63 Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.66: Briefs—Oregon League, 1915/16, p.12: References—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

The time is now ripe for the disarmament of nations Shurter, p.255: Briefs and references.

*See also* Armaments.

Divine comedy and Paradise lost. *See* Dante and Milton.

Division of labor. *See* Labor, Division of.

**Divorce.**

Askew, 1906, p.71; Askew, 1911, p.76 Briefs.

A constitutional amendment should be adopted giving Congress exclusive power to regulate marriage and divorce in the United States. Ringwalt, p.194: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.92: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

A constitutional amendment should be secured giving to the federal government exclusive control over divorces Brookings, p.142: Briefs and references.

Divorce for women; should the "cruelty" condition be eliminated? Askew, 1906, p.72. Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.79. Briefs.

Easier divorce Askew, 1911, p.78 Briefs

Liberal laws of divorce are desirable. Berkhof, p.175: Briefs.

Should divorce laws be strict or liberal? Should there be a national divorce law instead of state laws? Matson, p.171. Briefs and references.

The United States should have uniform marriage and divorce laws. Shurter, p.12: Briefs and references.

*See also* Marriage laws.

Docks, London. *See* Municipal ownership.

**Dogma.**

Christianity; is dogma a necessity? Askew, 1906, p.45: Briefs and references.

**Drama.**

Should the drama discuss social questions? Askew, 1906, p.73: Briefs and references.

**Dress.**

Does modern dress need reform? Gibson, p.78. Briefs and references.

Fashion in dress; is it an evil? Askew, 1906, p.93 Briefs

**Drink and opium.**

Is drunkenness a greater evil than the excessive use of opium? Matson, p.540 Briefs and references.

**Dryden and Pope.**

Was Dryden a greater poet than Pope? Matson, p.306: Briefs and references.

Which was the greater poet, Dryden or Pope? Rowton, p.214 References. P.273

**Dueling.**

Askew, 1906, p.74 Briefs.

Is dueling justifiable? Rowton, p.295 Briefs. P.247

**Early closing of shops.**

Ought the early closing of shops to be enforced by law? Gibson, p.84 Briefs and references.

**Edison.**

Is Edison the greatest living American inventor? Matson, p.130 Briefs and references.

**Education.**

American methods of education are better than those of foreign countries. C.L. of P Reference lists

Education as it is now thrust upon the youth of America is dangerous to health and good government. Craig, p.351: Outline (affirmative).

Should emulation be employed as a motive in education? Matson, p.241: Briefs and references.

Should emulation be encouraged in education? Rowton, p.209 References. P.268

*See also* Co-education.—Colleges and universities.—Schools—Women. Education.

**Education. National aid.**

Is national aid to education necessary and desirable? Matson, p.238: Briefs and references.

**Education. State control.**

It is the right and duty of the state to supervise and control primary and secondary education Brookings, p.139 Briefs and references. —Shurter, p.138: Briefs and references

**Education, Classical.** *See Classical education.***Education, Compulsory.**

The constitution and present school law of North Carolina should be so amended as to require all children between the ages of seven and fourteen, inclusive, who are not physically unable, to attend school six months each year. North Carolina University, p.17: Briefs and references.

**Education, Compulsory—*continued.***

Public education should be made compulsory for all children who are fourteen years of age or under. Shurter, p.135 Briefs and references.

Should education in the public schools be compulsory? Matson, p.237: Briefs and references

The state has the right to compel all children to attend the public school. Berkhof, p.179: Briefs.

**Education, Legal. *See Legal education.*****Education, National.**

Is it not the duty of a government to establish a system of national education? Rowton, p. ~~27~~. References. p.278

*See also* National university.

**Education, Religious. *See Religious education.*****Education acts (English).**

Should the education acts be amended? Askew, 1906, p.74: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.80 Briefs

**Egypt.**

England should permanently retain control of Egypt. Pattee, p.93: Brief (negative).

**Eight-hour day.**

Bliss, 1897, p.1233: Arguments for and against.

An eight-hour working day should be adopted within the United States by law. Brookings, p.156. Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.60: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.200: Briefs

A legal eight hours' day. Askew, 1906, p.80: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.87: Briefs.

Should Parliament enact an eight hours working day? Gibson, p.86: Briefs and references.

**Election, Presidential. *See President. Election.*****Elections.**

Congress ought to pass an act establishing federal control over national elections. Brookings, p.1. Briefs and references.

The English system for the prevention of bribery and corruption at elections ought to be adopted in the United States. Brookings, p.47: Briefs and references.

The federal government should have control over national elections. Shurter, p.81: Briefs and references

Fraud practiced in our elections could be eliminated by adopting the English system of prevention. Shurter, p.34: Briefs and references.

Simultaneous elections Askew, 1906, p.83; Askew, 1911, p.90: Briefs.

*See also* Canvassing at parliamentary elections.

**Elective system in education.**

Elective system of studies should be adopted in secondary schools. Thomas, p.204. Briefs.

Should the elective system be adopted in the public high schools of the United States? Foster, p.396: Article (affirmative)

**Eliot, George, and Browning, Mrs.**

Does George Eliot as a woman of genius surpass Mrs Browning? Matson, p.335. Briefs and references.

**Elizabeth, Queen.**

Is the character of Queen Elizabeth, considered as a whole, deserving of admiration? Matson, p.93: Briefs and references.

Is the character of Queen Elizabeth deserving of our admiration? Rowton, p.244 References p.270

**Elizabethan literature.**

Is the Shakspearian the Augustan age of English literature? Rowton, p.219: References p.280

**Elizabethan literature and Victorian literature.**

Is the Elizabethan literature superior to the Victorian? Matson, p.289: Briefs and references

**Eloquence.**

Is eloquence a gift of nature, or may it be acquired? Rowton, p.248: References p.280

**Emerson and Carlyle. See Carlyle and Emerson.****Emigration.**

Is it not to emigration that England must mainly look for the relief of her population? Rowton, p.249: References p.292

*See also Immigration.*

**Emigration v. home colonization.**

Askew, 1906, p.84: Briefs and references.

**Employers' liability.**

Employers should be forced to duly compensate all employees injured while in their employ. Shurter, p.173: Briefs and references.

Laws should be enacted providing that in case of personal injury to a workman arising out of and in the course of employment, his employer shall be liable for adequate compensation and shall not set up contributory negligence or the negligence of a fellow servant as a defense. Speaker, v.3, p.272. Synopsis of speeches (affirmative) and brief (negative).—C. L. of P. Debates: Synopsis of speeches (affirmative) and brief (negative).

*See also Workingmen's compensation.*

**Emulation in education. See Education.****End and means.**

Does the end justify the means? Gibson, p.90: Briefs and references.

**England.**

England; why is she unpopular as a nation? Askew, 1906, p.85: Briefs and references.

Federal government in Great Britain and Ireland Askew, 1906, p.94: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.95: Briefs

Is England rising or falling as a nation? Rowton, p. ~~270~~: References. p. 270

Is it likely that England will sink into the decay which befell the nations of antiquity? Rowton, p. ~~275~~: References p. 275

Is it not to emigration that England must mainly look for the relief of her population? Rowton, p. ~~278~~: References. p. 278

**England. Constitution**

Written constitution for England Askew, 1906, p.56 Briefs and references.

**England. Food-supply.**

Food supply in time of war, is there a danger of famine? Askew, 1906, p.96. Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.99: Briefs.

**England. House of lords** *See House of lords.***England. Imperialism.** *See Imperialism (England).***England. Parliament.** *See Parliament.***England. Political parties.** *See Independent Labour Party.*—National Party.**England. Tariff.** *See Colonial preference.*—Protection and free trade.**England, Church of.**

Anglican orders. Askew, 1906, p.12 Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.10: Briefs.

Disendowment of the Church of England. Askew, 1906, p.64; Askew, 1911, p.66: Briefs.

Disestablishment of the Church of England. Askew, 1906, p.65; Askew, 1911, p.69: Briefs.

Is the modern Anglican church a branch of the Catholic church? Askew, 1906, p.12; Askew, 1911, p.10: Briefs.

Parochial boards. Askew, 1906, p.169: Briefs and references.

Shall we disestablish and disendow the Church of England? Gibson, p.73: Briefs and references.

Should the broad-church party leave the church? Askew, 1906, p.31: Briefs.

**England, Invasion of.**

Possibility of invasion. Askew, 1911, p.118. Briefs.

**England and Rome.**

Has England been as great a power in modern times as Rome was in ancient times? Matson, p.29 Briefs and references.

**English aristocracy.**

Has the aristocracy of England been on the whole a benefit to that country? Matson, p.188: Briefs and references.

**English channel tunnel.**

Askew, 1906, p.37 Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.35 Briefs.  
**English dramatists and Greek dramatists.** See **Greek dramatists and English dramatists.**

**English government and United States government.**

Is the English government superior, in form and operation, to the government of the United States? Matson, p.138. Briefs and references.

**English literature.** See **Elizabethan literature.**—**Greek dramatists and English dramatists.**

**English rule in India.** See **India. English rule.****Engraving and photography.** See **Photography and engraving.****Entail.**

Abolition of the law of entail. Askew, 1906, p.85 Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.91: Briefs.

**Equality, Social.** See **Social equality.****Ethical movement.**

Askew, 1906, p.88 Briefs and references.

**European war.**

Germany is the aggressor in the great war. Independent. Oct. 12, 1914. v.80, p.57 Briefs and references.

Germany, more than any other European country, is responsible for the great war. Welday, p.121: Briefs and references.

The proposals of the allies in their reply to President Wilson should be the basis of the terms of peace which will end the great war. Independent. Feb. 5, 1917. v.89, p.240 Briefs and references.

The United States should now enter the great war on the side of the Entente allies. Independent. May 8, 1916. v.86, p.228. Briefs and references.

See also **Munitions of war.**

**Evolution.**

Has the organic world been developed from primordial germs by natural forces? Is the evidence sufficient to prove the origin of species by natural evolution? Is the theory of evolution an established truth of science? Matson, p.390: Briefs and references.

Is man descended, by process of evolution, from some lower animal? Matson, p.394: Briefs and references.

**Examinations.**

Are examinations a true test of scholarship and a necessary means of promoting education? Matson, p.251: Briefs and references.

**Examinations, Competitive.**

Askew, 1906, p.88: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.92: Briefs.  
Ought competitive examinations to be abolished? Gibson, p.92: Briefs and references.

Expansion (United States). *See Imperialism* (United States).

Express business. Government ownership. *See Government ownership.* Express business.

Fagging at schools.

Askew, 1906, p.89, Askew, 1911, p.93. Briefs

Faith.

Does faith precede and give rise to knowledge? Is faith founded on and commensurate with reason? Matson, p.487 Briefs and references.

Falsehood. *See Deception.*

Farm colonies for the unemployed.

Askew, 1906, p.92 Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.94 Briefs

Fashion in dress; is it an evil?

Askew, 1906, p.93. Briefs.

Fasting.

Is fasting any use? Gibson, p.94 Briefs and references

Federal charter and federal control.

Great debates, v.11, p.72: Speeches.

All corporations engaged in interstate commerce should be required to take out a federal charter on such terms as Congress may by law prescribe, granted that such legislation would be constitutional. Debaters' handbook ser., no.28 Briefs, references and selected articles—Intercollegiate debates, v.4, p.189: Speeches and references.—Speaker, v.3, p.400. Briefs—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs and references.

All corporations engaged in interstate commerce should be required to take out federal charters, it being conceded that such a requirement would be constitutional, and that federal license shall not be available as an alternative plan. Iowa University debates, no.5: Briefs, references and speeches

All organizations engaged in interstate commerce should be licensed and supervised by the federal government. Thomas, p.182. Briefs

All railroads engaged in interstate commerce should be operated by companies incorporated by the federal government. Pearson, p.147: Report of debate, and references.

Congress should pass a measure providing for federal licenses for corporations engaging in interstate commerce along the lines recommended by the Bureau of corporations. Carpenter, p.72 Briefs and references.

Corporations doing an interstate business should be required to take out a federal charter. Debaters' handbook ser., no.9: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Foster, p.291. Speech (affirmative).—Pearson, p.39: Report of debate, and references—Shurter, p.239: Briefs and references.

The federal government should have exclusive control of all corporations doing interstate business, constitutionality granted. C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs and references.

**Federal charter and federal control—*continued.***

The government should accept the principle of monopoly control of industry and regulate the prices in all cases brought about by the operation of economic law. Speaker, v.7, p 312. Synopses of speeches, and references

It is desirable that the regulating power of Congress should be extended to all corporations whose capitalization exceeds \$1,000,000 Foster, p.297: Speech (negative).

*See also* Water-power.

**Federal government and state government.** *See* Centralization and state rights.

**Federal regulation of industry.** *See* Government regulation of industry.

**Feudalism.**

Has the feudal system been productive of more good than evil? Matson, p 37. Briefs and references

**Fiction.**

Has novel-reading a moral tendency? Rowton, p.240 References. p. 269

Has the prevalence of fiction in modern literature been on the whole a good rather than an evil? Matson, p.326 Briefs and references

Novel reading is detrimental. C. L. of P. Reference lists

Reading of novels should be discouraged. Berkhof, p.181 Briefs.

Sex in fiction. Askew, 1906, p.199: Briefs and references

*See also* Censorship of fiction.—Poetry and prose fiction

**Fifteenth amendment.** *See* Negro suffrage.

**Fine arts.** *See* Art.—Art unions.

**Food adulteration.**

Adulteration acts Askew, 1906, p 3: Briefs and references.

**Foot-ball.**

The American game of football should be abolished Foster, Essentials, p.203: Briefs.

Intercollegiate foot-ball promotes the best interests of colleges. Brookings, p 184: Brief and references.—Shurter, p.62: Briefs and references.

**Forest preserves.**

The federal government is justified in entering upon a general policy of establishing forest preserves. Thomas, p 196. Briefs

**Fourteenth amendment.** *See* Representation in Congress.

**Franchise.** *See* Negro suffrage.—Suffrage.—Woman suffrage.

**Franklin.**

Should Franklin be regarded as the greatest American? Matson, p 117. Briefs and references

**Franklin and Washington.**

Which was the greater man, Franklin or Washington? Rowton,  
p.226: References. p. 289

**Fraternities. See Secret societies.****Frederick the Great and Peter the Great.**

Was Frederick the Great a greater man and sovereign than Peter  
the Great? Matson, p.97: Briefs and references

**Free institutions.**

Free institutions in the United States are now in danger. Brookings,  
p.52 Briefs and references.

**Free meals at elementary schools.**

Askew, 1906, p.99: Briefs and references

**Free ships.**

Foreign-built ships should be admitted to American registry free of  
duty. Brookings, p.104: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.191: Briefs  
and references.

**Free text-books. See Text-books.****Free trade and protection. See Protection and free trade.****Free trade and reciprocity. See Reciprocity and free trade.****Free will.**

Is the human will free? Is the power of contrary choice a necessary  
element in the freedom of the will? Does Edwards's "Inquiry respecting  
the freedom of the will" lead to conclusions false and untenable?  
Matson, p.453: Briefs and references

**Freight rates. See Railroad rates.****French revolution.**

Did circumstances justify the first French revolution? Rowton,  
p.229: References. p. 286

Evil rather than good preponderated in the French revolution  
Berkhof, p.171: Briefs.

Was there in the French revolution more of good than evil? Matson,  
p.68: Briefs and references.

Which did the most to produce the French revolution, the tyranny  
of the government, the excesses of the higher orders, or the writings  
of Voltaire, Montesquieu, and Rousseau? Rowton, p.229: Refer-  
ences. p. 284

**French women and American women.**

The training given to the French girl produces a better type of  
womanhood than that given to the American girl. C. L. of P. Ref-  
erence lists.

**Galileo.**

Is Galileo deserving of strong condemnation for abjuring what he  
knew to be truth? Matson, p.92. Briefs and references.

**Gambling.**

Are betting and gambling immoral? Gibson, p 155 Briefs and references

Legal suppression of gambling. Askew, 1906, p 101: Briefs and references —Askew, 1911, p 102: Briefs.

Morality of gambling Askew, 1906, p 102 Briefs and references —Askew, 1911, p.102: Briefs

**Gambling in commerce, Suppression of.**

Askew, 1906, p.101. Briefs and references —Askew, 1911, p.101: Briefs.

**Game laws (England)**

Abolition of game laws. Askew, 1906, p 102 Briefs and references —Askew, 1911, p.103 Briefs.

**Garrison, W. L.**

Has Garrison's part in the antislavery movement been overrated? Matson, p 127: Briefs and references.

**Gary school system.**

The Gary school plan should be adopted in our city school systems. Independent. Dec. 13, 1915. v 84, p.452. Briefs and references

**Gas supply.** Municipal ownership *See Municipal ownership.*

**Genius.**

Is genius an innate capacity? Rowton, p 240. References p. 280

Is genius hereditary? Matson, p.406: Briefs and references.

**Geology and astronomy.** *See Astronomy and geology.***Geology and the Bible.** *See Bible and geology.***George, Henry.** *See Single tax.***Ghosts.**

Are ghosts real or imaginary? Gibson, p 104 Briefs and references.

**Gladstone and Bismarck.** *See Bismarck and Gladstone.***Goethe and Milton.**

Is Goethe's Mephistopheles a better conception of the Prince of Darkness than Milton's Satan? Matson, p 304 Briefs and references.

**Goethe and Schiller.**

Was Goethe a greater poet than Schiller? Matson, p 302: Briefs and references.

**Goethe and Shakespeare.** *See Shakespeare and Goethe.***Gold (currency).**

All nations should unite in adopting the same monetary system and that system should be gold. Brookings, p.88: Briefs and references.

An international gold standard should be adopted. Shurter, p.206: Briefs and references.

**Gold (currency)—continued.**

The single gold standard is for the best interests of the country  
Craig, p.28: Speeches  
*See also* Bimetallism.

**Gold and iron.**

Which is the more valuable metal, gold or iron? Rowton, p.271  
References. p.271

**Gold mines and coal mines.**

Have the gold mines of Spain or the coal mines of England been more beneficial to the world? Rowton, p.272: References. p.273

**Gothenburg system.**

The Gothenburg system of eliminating private profits offers the best solution of the liquor question. Brookings, p.176: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.24. Briefs and references.

Should England adopt the Gothenburg system? Askew, 1906, p.103. Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.103. Briefs

**Government by commission.** *See Commission form of government.***Government ownership.**

Ought the state to own all railways, mines, canals, etc.? Gibson, p.191: Briefs and references.

Shall the government own and operate the railroads, the telegraph and telephone systems? Shall the municipalities own their utilities? National Civic Federation: Addresses.

The state ought to organize and conduct manufactories and commerce. Brookings, p.129: Briefs and references.

The state should operate and control manufactories. Shurter, p.170. Briefs and references.

*See also* Municipal ownership.

**Government ownership. Canals.**

Nationalization of canals. Askew, 1906, p.103: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.31: Briefs.

**Government ownership. Coal mines.** *See also* Coal mines.

It is for the best interests of all the people for the government to own and control coal mines. Craig, p.318. Outline.

The United States ought to own and control the coal mines of the country. Pearson, p.435: Synopses of speeches, and references—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Government ownership. Express business.**

The federal government should conduct the express business of the country. Intercollegiate debates, v.5, p.55: Speeches and references.

**Government ownership. Merchant marine.** *See Merchant marine.***Government ownership. Railroads.**

Congress should enact legislation looking toward the purchase of the railroads by the government. Intercollegiate debates, v.4, p.255: Speeches and references.

**Government ownership. Railroads—*continued.***

The federal government should own and operate all interstate railroads acting as common carriers, including intrastate lines competing with them, constitutionality waived. Oregon League, 1914/15, p.13: References.

The federal government should own and operate all interstate railways. Intercollegiate debates, v 6, p 381. Speeches.—Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.387: Speeches and references—Welday, p.111: Briefs and references.

The federal government should own and operate the railroads in the United States. Brookings, p 123: Briefs and references.—Craig, p.106 Speeches.—Matson, p 176: Briefs and references —Ringwalt, p.163. Briefs and references—Robbins, p 88 Briefs and references —Shurter, p.73: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p 180 Briefs—University debaters' annual, 1916/17, p 1 Briefs, speeches and references —C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Railway nationalization. Askew, 1906, p.189. Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.195: Briefs.

The United States should own and operate the railroads. Debaters' handbook ser., no 18, 2v: Briefs, references and selected articles.

**Government ownership. Telegraphs, telephones.**

Bliss, 1897, p.1316 Arguments for and against

All telegraph lines in the United States should be owned and controlled by the government. Brookings, p.126: Briefs and references.—Oregon League, 1910/11, p.25: References—Shurter, p 79. Briefs and references.

The federal government should own and operate all public service telephone and telegraph systems in the United States. University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.97. Briefs, speeches and references.

The government of the United States should own and control the telephone and telegraph systems. Craig, p.185. Speeches.—Intercollegiate debates, v.6, p 1. Speeches and references—University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.387: Speeches and references.

Government ownership and administration of telegraph and telephone would be preferable to private ownership with the present degree of control. Debaters' handbook ser., no.24: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The government should own and operate a telegraph system in connection with the postoffice. Debaters' handbook ser., abridged, no.3: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Matson, p.178: Briefs and references.—Ringwalt, p.174: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.76: Briefs and references.—Washington University, no.14: Briefs and references.

**Government regulation of industry.**

The war time scope of federal regulation (in principle) should be permanently established for times of peace. University debaters' annual, 1917/18, p.193: Briefs, speeches and references—C. L. of P Reference lists.

*See also* Prices. Government regulation.

**Greece and Rome.**

Has Greece contributed more to the civilization of the world than Rome? Has Rome been really a greater power in the world than Greece? Matson, p.25: Briefs and references

**Greek, Study of. *See* Classical education.****Greek art and renaissance art.**

Is Greek art surpassed by renaissance art? Matson, p 359 Briefs and references.

**Greek dramatists and English dramatists.**

Are the Greek dramatic writers superior to the English? Matson, p.277: Briefs and references

**Greek letter fraternities. *See* Secret societies.****Greenbacks.**

Should greenbacks be retired and the government go out of its present system of banking? Craig, p 232 Speeches.

**Gregory VII and Charlemagne. *See* Charlemagne and Hildebrand.****Guarantee of bank deposits. *See* Bank deposits, Guarantee of.****Gunpowder.**

Has the invention of gunpowder been of benefit to mankind? Rowton, p.207: References. P. 265

The invention of gunpowder has been a curse to the world. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Hamilton and Jefferson.**

Was Hamilton a greater statesman than Jefferson? Matson, p.120. Briefs and references.

**Hamlet.**

Was the apparent madness of Hamlet altogether feigned? Matson, p 299 Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Hannibal and Alexander the Great. *See* Alexander the Great and Hannibal.****Hannibal and Napoleon. *See* Napoleon and Hannibal.****Happiness and misery.**

Does happiness or misery preponderate in life? Rowton, p.208: References. P. 235

**Hastings, Warren.**

Was Warren Hastings, in view of his career as a whole, deserving of impeachment? Matson, p.96: Briefs and references.

**Hawaii.** Annexation to the United States.

Hawaii should be speedily annexed to the United States      Brookings, p.62      Briefs and references.

Ought the United States to have annexed Hawaii?      Craig, p 122      Briefs.

**Hawthorne and Irving.**

Should Hawthorne be ranked higher among American authors than Irving?      Matson, p 350:      Briefs and references.

**Health insurance.** *See Insurance, Health.***Hemans, Mrs., and Howitt, Mrs**

Which is the greater poet, Mrs Howitt or Mrs Hemans?      Rowton, p.~~297~~      References p 291

**Heredity and environment.**

Is heredity more influential in the development of man, intellectually and morally, than his environment?      Matson, p.404      Briefs and references—C L. of P. Reference lists

**High schools.**

High schools should not be supported by taxation.      Thomas, p.202:      Briefs.

**Hildebrand and Charlemagne.** *See Charlemagne and Hildebrand.***History.**

Can history be reduced to a science?      Matson, p 407:      Briefs and references.

Should not the study of history be more encouraged than it is?      Rowton, p.~~292~~      References. p 297

**History and biography.**

Is the reading of history more beneficial to the individual mind than the reading of biography?      Matson, p 263.      Briefs and references.

**Hobson amendment.** *See Liquor question.***Home labor.**

Prohibition of home work.      Askew, 1911, p.105.      Briefs

**Home rule.** India *See India.* Home rule**Home rule.** Ireland. *See Ireland.* Home rule**Home rule for cities.** *See Municipal home rule.***Homer.** *See Iliad and Æneid.—Iliad and Odyssey.***Homer and Milton.** *See Milton and Homer.***Honor system in colleges.**

The honor system should be adopted in all colleges and universities. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Hope and memory.**

Which produce the greater happiness, the pleasures of hope or of memory?      Rowton, p.~~292~~:      References. p 282

**Hospitals.**

Nationalization of hospitals. Askew, 1906, p 105 Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p 105: Briefs.

Should hospitals be maintained and managed by the state? Gibson, p 115. Briefs and references.

**Hours of labor.** *See Early closing of shops.—Eight-hour day.*

**House of lords.**

Abolition of House of lords; single-chamber government. Askew, 1911, p.150: Briefs.

The English House of lords should be abolished. Shurter, p 217. Briefs and references.

Exclusion of bishops from House of lords Askew, 1906, p.29 Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p 27. Briefs.

Limitation of the veto of the House of lords. Askew, 1911, p 151 Briefs

Reform of House of lords. Askew, 1906, p 146: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.155: Briefs.

Should the English House of lords be abolished? Should the English House of lords be reformed? Matson, p.189. Briefs and references.

**Housing problem.**

The housing of the poor should be improved by municipalities. Brookings, p 170: Briefs and references.

Municipal dwellings for the poor. Askew, 1906, p.156: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.160: Briefs.

Municipalities should house the poor of the city. Shurter, p 88. Briefs and references.

**Houston plan.** *See Taxation.*

**Howard and Wilberforce.**

Was Howard a greater philanthropist than Wilberforce? Matson, p 104: Briefs and references.

**Howard, Napoleon, Watt.** *See Napoleon, Howard, Watt.*

**Howitt, Mrs, and Hemans, Mrs.** *See Hemans, Mrs, and Howitt, Mrs.*

**Hugo and Balzac.** *See Balzac and Hugo.*

**Human mind and brute mind.**

Is the human mind different from the brute mind in kind and not merely in degree? Matson, p 396: Briefs and references.

**Human race.** *See Man.*

**Humor.**

Has not the faculty of humor been of essential service to civilization? Rowton, p.292: References. P. 292

**Husband and wife as witnesses.**

Askew, 1906, p.106: Briefs.

**Hypocrite and liar.**

The hypocrite is a more despicable character than the liar. Craig, p.179: Speeches.

Which is the more despicable character, the hypocrite or the liar? Rowton, p.208. References p.266

**Ignorance and crime.** *See Crime.***Iliad and Æneid.**

Is the Iliad a greater epic than the Æneid? Matson, p.270: Briefs and references.

**Iliad and Odyssey.**

Does the Iliad afford conclusive evidence of various authorship? Is the authorship of the Iliad and of the Odyssey identical? Matson, p.269. Briefs and references.

**Illiteracy and pauperism.** *See Pauperism and illiteracy.***Imagination.**

Is a rude or a refined age the more favorable to the production of works of imagination? Rowton, p.208: References p.280

**Imagination and reason.**

Is the imagination more potent in its influence than the reason? Are men in general as much influenced by reason as by imagination? Matson, p.449: Briefs and references.

**Immigration.**

Great debates, v.11, p.270 Speeches.

All immigrants to the United States who are sixteen years of age should be able to read in some language, dependents upon qualified immigrants, such as children and aged parents, being excepted. Shurter & Francis: Bibliography, briefs and selected arguments.

All unskilled laborers from the countries of southern and eastern Europe should be excluded from the United States. Washington University, no.9: Briefs and references.

The Dillingham immigration bill of the sixty-third Congress should become a law. Oregon League, 1913/14, p.27: References

Do the benefits of foreign immigration outweigh its evils? Should foreign immigration to this country be restricted? Matson, p.173: Briefs and references.

A high tax should be laid on all immigrants to the United States. Brookings, p.70. Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.90: Briefs and references.

Immigration should be further restricted by a literacy test. Chicago University: Briefs, speeches and references.—Debaters' handbook ser., no.31: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Independent, Feb. 14, 1916, v.85, p.234: Briefs and references.—Intercollegiate debates, v.5, p.153: Speeches and references.—Iowa University debates, no.6. Briefs, references and speeches.—Ringwalt, p.31: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.198. Briefs.—University debaters' annual,

**Immigration—continued.**

1915/16, p.205. Briefs, speeches and references—Welday, p.271: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References

Immigration should be further restricted by law. Askew, 1911 Briefs—Bliss, 1897, p.712 Arguments for and against.—Brookings, 1918: Briefs and references.—Robbins, p.100. Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.16. Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.196 Briefs—Welday, p.271: Briefs and references.

Immigration should be restricted for four years after the end of the European war. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Immigration to the United States should be further restricted by an educational test. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.23. References—Oregon League, 1912/13, p.26. References.—Pattee, p.183 Brief (affirmative)—Pearson, p.165: Synopsis of speeches, and references.

Immigration to the United States should be further restricted by (1) a test for physical and mental fitness, (2) by a property qualification requirement, and (3) by a test for illiteracy Welday, p.271. Briefs and references.

Is immigration detrimental to the United States? Craig, p.206. Speeches.

Our present immigration laws should be amended so as to debar all immigrants over sixteen years of age and unable to read and write; provided that this amendment shall not debar dependents upon qualified immigrants or residents of the United States. Wisconsin University, no.316 Arguments and references—Wisconsin University, no.533 (2d revised ed.): Briefs and references.

Restriction of immigration of aliens. Askew, 1906, p.107: Briefs and references.

Should immigration be restricted? Pattee, p.316: Brief, and speech for negative by S. G. Croswell, from North American review, May 1897.

The United States should, as a matter of policy, exclude all unskilled foreign labor. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

*See also Aliens.—Emigration.—Naturalization.*

**Immigration, Asiatic.**

The present Chinese exclusion law should remain in force and similar legislation should be enacted to apply to Japanese and other Asiatics. Debaters' handbook ser., no.31: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Oregon League, 1910/11, p.17: References.

**Immigration, Chinese.**

Great debates, v.11, p.210: Speeches.

Exclusion of Chinese (United States and Australia). Askew, 1906, p.41: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.39. Briefs.

Has Chinese immigration thus far been on the whole rather a benefit than an injury to the country? Should it be the policy of the national government to impose stringent restrictions on Chinese immigration? Matson, p.175: Briefs and references.

**Immigration, Chinese—*continued.***

Our present policy of excluding the Chinese from this country is unjustifiable. Shurter, p.9: Briefs and references.

The policy excluding Chinese laborers from the United States should be maintained and rigorously enforced. Brookings, p.73: Briefs and references.

The policy of the United States with respect to Chinese immigration should be continued Ringwalt, p.42: Briefs and references.

Should Chinese immigration be restricted? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The time has come when the United States should modify its present policy of excluding Chinese immigration Thomas, p.176: Briefs

With respect to immigration, the United States should accord to the citizens of China and Japan the same treatment extended to the citizens of European nations. University debaters' annual, 1916/17, p.147: Briefs, speeches and references.

**Immigration, Japanese.**

With respect to immigration, the United States should accord to the citizens of China and Japan the same treatment extended to the citizens of European nations. University debaters' annual, 1916/17, p.147: Briefs, speeches and references.

*See also* Japanese as American citizens.

**Immorality.**

Should immorality be a bar to public life? Askew, 1906, p.108: Briefs and references.

*See also* Morality.

**Immortality.**

Can the immortality of the human soul be established from the light of nature? Matson, p.492: Briefs and references.

Immortality of the individual; its value. Askew, 1906, p.108: Briefs

**Imperialism.**

Are colonies advantageous to the mother country? Rowton, p.216. References.

**Imperialism (England).**

Askew, 1906, p.110: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.106: Briefs.

**Imperialism (United States).**

American imperialism. Speaker, v.4, p.114: References.

Imperialistic policy of the United States. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The interests of the United States are opposed to the permanent acquisition of territory in the eastern hemisphere except so much as may be needed for naval stations. Alden, p.221: Speech (affirmative).

**Imperialism (United States)—*continued***

The United States should not acquire further territory in the Orient except so much as may be needed for naval stations      Carpenter, p. 115 Briefs and references.      p. 115

*See also* Cuba. Annexation to the United States—Hawaii. Annexation to the United States—Philippine islands.

**In camera proceedings.**

Askew, 1906, p.113; Askew, 1911, p.110      Briefs

**Income tax.**

Bliss, 1908, p.602. Arguments for and against.—Denney, p.369: Speeches

Can an income tax be framed which shall be equitable in principle and efficient in administration? Is a graduated income tax just or expedient? Matson, p.209: Briefs and references.

The constitution should be so amended as to vest in Congress the power to impose a general income tax in the United States. Speaker, v.3, p.296      Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs and references.

The federal government should have the power to impose an income tax, not apportioned among the states according to population Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.1: Speeches and references—Speaker, v.5, p.376. Speeches and references.

The federal government should levy a graduated tax, constitutionality granted. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.57      Speeches and references.—Robbins, p.109: Briefs and references

Federal income tax. Pearson, p.93: Summing up of arguments, and references.

A graduated income tax is a desirable feature of a taxation system. Wisconsin University, no.329: Arguments and references.

A graduated income tax, with an exemption of incomes below \$5,000 per annum, would be a desirable modification of the system of federal taxation. Iowa University debates, no.2. Briefs, references and speeches.

In the United States an income tax is practicable and desirable Thomas, p.180: Briefs.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

An income tax is a desirable part of a scheme of taxation. Brookings, p.117: Briefs and references—Carpenter, p.146 Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.223: Briefs and references.

Income tax, with special reference to graduation and exemption Debaters' handbook ser., no.10. References and selected articles.

Progressive income tax. Askew, 1906, p.113: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.110: Briefs.

The tax upon incomes in excess of \$3,000 should be maintained by the United States government. Welday, p.147: Briefs and references.

**Income tax (state).**

A graduated income tax is a desirable feature of a state system of taxation for Oregon. Oregon League, 1912/13, p 23: References.—Oregon League, 1913/14, p 20: References.

**Independent Labour Party and Liberal Party.**

Askew, 1906, p 115. Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.112: Briefs.

**Indeterminate sentence.**

Indeterminate sentences for the professional criminal Askew, 1911, p.113: Briefs.

**India.** Civil service *See Civil service. India.*

**India. English rule.**

Indian defence—a forward policy. Askew, 1906, p.118 Briefs and references.

Is English rule in India, considered as to its character and results, capable of vindication? Has English rule been a benefit to India? Matson, p 191: Briefs and references.

Ought we to govern India solely for its natives? Gibson, p 117 Briefs and references.

**India. Home rule.**

India; home rule. Askew, 1906, p 117 Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.114: Briefs.

**Indians of North America.**

Should the government make the education of the Indian compulsory? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Individual and state.** *See State and individual.*

**Inductive reasoning.**

Is inductive reasoning the best method of arriving at truth? Has the relative importance of inductive reasoning as a method of arriving at truth been overrated in modern times? Matson, p 441 Briefs and references.

**Industrial accidents.** *See Accidents, Industrial.*

**Inheritance tax.**

Death duties (English), Graduated. Askew, 1906, p.59: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p 51. Briefs.

A progressive inheritance tax should be levied by the federal government, constitutionality conceded. Pearson, p.141. Briefs and references.—Shurter, p 227: Briefs and references.—Speaker, v.2, p.389: Briefs—University debaters' annual, 1916/17, p.227: Briefs, speeches and references.—Welday, p 142: Briefs and references.—Wisconsin University, no.385: Arguments and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

**Initiative and referendum.** *See Referendum.*

**Injunctions.**

Great debates, v.11, p.321: Speeches

The attitude of the federal courts toward the use of the writ of injunction, as indicated by the Bucks Stove & Range Company decision, is conducive to the best interests of the people of the United States (all question of constitutionality eliminated) Pearson, p.129: Synopses of speeches, and references.

Federal courts should be prohibited from issuing injunctions in controversies between labor and capital. Thomas, p.188. Briefs.

In labor disputes no injunctions should be issued other than against intimidation and acts of violence directed against physical property. Intercollegiate debates, v.5, p.331: Speeches and references.

Issuing of injunctions by federal courts in labor disputes should be forbidden by Congress. Ringwalt, p.219 Briefs and references—Shurter, p.85: Briefs and references—Speaker, v.4, p.108: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

*See also* Chicago strike injunctions

**Insane asylums.**

Ought private asylums to be permitted? Askew, 1906, p.20. Briefs and references.

**Insanity and responsibility.**

Does insanity always preclude all moral responsibility? Is insanity ever consistent with amenability to punishment? Matson, p.461: Briefs and references.

**Insurance.**

Resolved that all insurance should be made a federal monopoly. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Insurance, Health.**

Oregon should adopt a health insurance law embodying the essential features of the "standard bill" of the American Association for Labor Legislation. Oregon League, 1916/17, p.16. References.

**Insurance, Life.**

Insurance of children. Askew, 1906, p.122: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.117: Briefs.

Is life assurance at present conducted on safe and equitable principles? Rowton, p.~~295~~ References p.295

**Insurance, State and compulsory.**

Compulsory insurance. Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: Argument (affirmative), references and selected articles.

A policy of compulsory old-age insurance should be adopted by our federal government. Intercollegiate debates, v.4, p.377: Speeches and references.—Shurter, p.203: Briefs and references.—University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.239: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.61: Briefs and references.

**Insurance, State and compulsory—*continued***

The state of Oregon should adopt a state insurance law for the compensation of employees injured in hazardous industries. Oregon League, 1912/13, p.13: References.

The United States should enact legislation embodying the principles of the German industrial insurance law for the compensation of industrial accidents in this country. Intercollegiate debates, v.4, p 303: Speeches and references.

**Insurance, Unemployment.**

Debaters' handbook ser., no 17: References and selected articles

**Intelligence and morality.**

Does the diffusion of intelligence promote general morality? Is ignorance productive of crime? Matson, p 236 Briefs and references.

**Intemperance.** *See* Drink and opium—Liquor question.

**Intemperance and slavery.** *See* Slavery and intemperance.

**International copyright.** *See* Copyright.

**International police.**

An international police force should be established to enforce international treaties and agreements and to preserve international peace. University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.1. Briefs, speeches and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Internationalism.**

Askew, 1906, p 123 Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p 118. Briefs.

**Intestacy.**

Abolition of the law of intestacy Askew, 1906, p 124. Briefs and references.

**Invasion of England.** *See* England, Invasion of.

**Ireland.**

Abolition of the lord lieutenancy of Ireland Askew, 1906, p 124: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p 122 Briefs.

Federal government in Great Britain and Ireland. Askew, 1906, p 94: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.95: Briefs.

Ireland, is she overtaxed? Askew, 1906, p.131: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p 131. Briefs.

Irish members; their exclusion from imperial parliament in the event of the grant of home rule. Askew, 1906, p 132: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.132: Briefs.

Is devolution in Irish affairs desirable? Askew, 1906, p 125: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p 122: Briefs.

Is Ireland's want of prosperity to be attributed chiefly to English misrule? Matson, p.193. Briefs and references.

**Ireland. Home rule.**

Home rule should be granted to Ireland. Brookings, p 187. Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Ireland, home rule. Askew, 1906, p.126 Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p 124 Briefs.

Ought England to concede the Irish demand for home rule? Matson, p 194: Briefs and references.

**Ireland. Universities.** *See Colleges and universities.***Iron and gold.** *See Gold and iron.***Irrigation works.**

The federal government should construct all irrigation works. Shurter, p 69: Briefs and references.

The government ought to construct an extensive system of irrigation works. Brookings, p.144. Briefs and references.

**Irving and Hawthorne.** *See Hawthorne and Irving.***Japan. Anglo-Japanese alliance.** *See Anglo-Japanese alliance.***Japan-China war.** *See China-Japan war.***Japanese as American citizens.**

Should the Japanese be eligible to American citizenship? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Jefferson and Hamilton.** *See Hamilton and Jefferson.***Jesuits.**

Has Jesuitism been a greater evil than good? Matson, p 480. Briefs and references.

**Jews.**

Anti-Semitism in Russia. Askew, 1906, p.14. Briefs and references

Is the creation of a Jewish state desirable and practicable? Askew, 1906, p 132: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.133. Briefs.

**John and Paul.** *See Paul and John.***Journalism.**

Journalism; are signed articles desirable? Askew, 1906, p.135: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.135. Briefs

**Judges.**

The judges of the superior courts and the judges of the courts of appellate jurisdiction of the states should gain office by appointment of the state executive. Pearson, p.345: Synopsis of speeches, and references.

**Judges, Recall of.** *See Recall of judges.***Judicial decisions, Recall of.** *See Recall of judicial decisions.*

**Jury system.**

Askew, 1906, p 135: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.135.  
Briefs.—C. L. of P. Reference lists

Do the advantages of the jury system outweigh its evils? Is the jury system worthy of being retained? Should a three-fourths majority be sufficient for a decision by the jury? Matson, p.158. Briefs and references.

In all jury trials the concurrence of three-fourths or nine jurors should be sufficient for the rendering of a decision. Intercollegiate debates, v<sup>2</sup>, p 213. Summaries of speeches (affirmative), speeches (negative) and references.—Welday, p.339 Briefs and references.

In the state of (New York) a unanimous verdict should no longer be required in jury trials Thomas, p 194: Briefs

Is the unanimity required from juries conducive to the attainment of the ends of justice? Rowton, p 277: References p. 278

- Jury system ought to be abolished Berkhof, p 174: Briefs—Brookings, p.55. Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.30: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.29: Briefs and references.

Less than the whole number of the jury should be competent to render a verdict. C. L. of P. Reference lists

Should we abolish trial by jury? Gibson, p.215: Briefs and references.

**Juvenile court.**

C. L of P. Reference lists (affirmative)

Children's court. Askew, 1906, p 40: Briefs and references.

**Kant.**

Does Kant's "Critique of pure reason" give a true account of the origin and limitations of knowledge in the human mind? Do Kant's writings, taken together, afford a self-consistent and positive philosophical system? Was Kant a greater philosopher than Descartes? Matson, p 438: Briefs and references.

Kempis, Thomas à, and Bunyan. See Bunyan and Thomas à Kempis.

**Kindergarten system.**

Askew, 1906, p.136: Briefs and references.

**Labor, Division of.**

Bliss, 1897, p 502: Arguments for and against.—Bliss, 1908, p.390: Arguments for and against.

Does the division of labor, as it now exists, tend rather to hinder than to help individual development? Matson, p 229: Briefs and references.

Is the division of labour now carried to hurtful excess? Gibson, p.119: Briefs and references.

**Labor and laboring classes.**

Labor is more to blame for hard times than capitalists are. C. L of P. Reference lists.

See also Arbitration, Compulsory industrial.—Child labor.—Chinese labor.—Contract labor—Home labor—Injunctions.—Machinery.

Labor exchanges. *See* Unemployed.

**Labor Party.**

The best interests of the laboring classes would be advanced by the formation of a separate labor party. Brookings, p 154: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.4: Briefs and references

Organized labor should form a political party and actively enter politics Thomas, p 202. Briefs.—Welday, p 210: Briefs and references.

*See also* Independent Labour Party.

**Labor unions.** *See* Trade unions.

**Laissez faire.** *See* State and individual.

**Land.**

Enclosure of common-lands Askew, 1906, p 54 : Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.43: Briefs

Peasant proprietorship. Askew, 1906, p.174 Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.180: Briefs.

**Land nationalization.**

Askew, 1906, p.136. Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p 136: Briefs —Bliss, 1897, p.801. Arguments for and against—Bliss, 1908, p.695: Arguments for and against.

**Land values.** *See* Single tax.

**Landed gentry.**

Are the landed gentry worth preserving? Gibson, p.101: Briefs and references.

**Language.**

Is language of merely human origin? Matson, p.542: Briefs and references.

Our churches should abolish the Dutch language in the near future. Berkhof, p.192: Briefs

**Language, Universal.**

Askew, 1906, p.215: Briefs and references.

**Language and thought.** *See* Thought and language.

**Latin, Study of.** *See* Classical education.

**Law.**

Codification of the law [English]. Askew, 1906, p 48 Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p 40: Briefs.

*See also* Legal education.—Legal ethics.

**League of nations.**

*See also* Lodge-Lowell debate.

**League to enforce peace.**

Taft, W. H. & Bryan, W. J. Proposal for a league to enforce peace. Speeches, affirmative (Mr Taft) and negative (Mr Bryan).

After the present war the United States should so far depart from her traditional policies as to participate in the organization of a league of powers to enforce peace University debaters' annual, 1917/18, p.107: Briefs, speeches and references

**Leasehold enfranchisement.**

Askew, 1906, p.139: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.143 Briefs.

**Legal education.**

Reform of legal education. Askew, 1906, p.142. Briefs

**Legal ethics.**

Is a counsel justified in defending a prisoner of whose guilt he is cognizant? Gibson, p.70 Briefs and references.

Is an advocate justified in defending a man whom he knows to be guilty of the crime with which he is charged? Rowton, p.~~22~~: References. p.274

A lawyer is justified in pleading for the acquittal of a man whom he knows to be guilty. C. L. of P. Reference lists

**Legal tender.**

Congress should take immediate steps towards the retirement of all the legal-tender notes. Alden, p.230, 253: Speech and brief (negative).

**Legislation, Direct. *See* Referendum.****Legislatures.**

The several states should adopt a unicameral form of legislature. Intercollegiate debates, v.5, p.281: Speeches and references.

A single house legislature should be established in Oregon. Oregon League, 1913/14, p.22. References.

**Liar and hypocrite. *See* Hypocrite and liar.****Liberal Party and Independent Labour Party. *See* Independent Labour Party and Liberal Party.****Liberty of the press.**

Should the liberty of the press be left by the government unrestricted? Matson, p.167. Briefs and references

Should the press be totally free? Rowton, p.~~22~~: References. p.23

**Libraries.**

Free libraries. Askew, 1906, p.98: Briefs and references.

The public library *versus* subscription and proprietary libraries. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**License. *See* Liquor question.**

**Life.**

Is life worth living? Askew, 1906, p 143. Briefs and references.

Is the average duration of human life increasing or diminishing? Rowton, p. 230: References. P. 295

**Life insurance. See Insurance, Life.****Lincoln and Washington.**

Can Lincoln justly be called as great a benefactor to his country as Washington? Matson, p.116: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Liquor question.**

United States—House. Pros and cons of prohibition, extracts from debate.

Abolition of tied houses Askew, 1906, p 209, Askew, 1911, p 242: Briefs.

As society is constituted at present the liquor saloon performs desirable social functions Robbins, p.177: Briefs and references—C. L. of P. Debates. References.

Compensation to publicans. Askew, 1906, p 55: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.44. Briefs

Free trade in drink. Askew, 1906, p 73. Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p 80: Briefs.

Government prohibition of the manufacture and sale of alcoholic liquors, except for medicinal, manufacturing, scientific and artistic purposes, should be adopted in the United States. Welday, p.227: Briefs and references.

High license is the best means of checking intemperance Craig, p 94: Speeches.

Is not intemperance the chief source of crime? Rowton, p. 296 References. P. 296

Is the legal prohibition of the manufacture and sale of spirituous liquors as a beverage right in principle and efficient in practice? Matson, p 179. Briefs and references.

The legal prohibition of the manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors is right. Berkhof, p.178: Briefs.

The manufacture, importation and sale of intoxicating liquors for beverage purposes should be forbidden by an amendment to the constitution of the United States. Independent. Dec. 4, 1916. v.88, p.432. Briefs and references.

Prohibition is a better solution of our liquor problem than high license. Shurter, p.26: Briefs and references.

Prohibition of the liquor traffic should be adopted as a state-wide (or national) measure. Debaters' handbook ser., no.33: Briefs, references and selected articles.

. The sale, manufacture and importation of alcoholic liquors should be prohibited in the United States by United States constitutional amendment, with the reservation to Congress of the right to provide

**Liquor question—*continued.***

for the sale and manufacture of alcoholic liquors for medicinal, scientific and sacramental purposes. University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.179: Briefs, speeches and references

Should the drink traffic be nationalized? Gibson, p 81: Briefs and references.

Should the licensing act (1904) be amended? Askew, 1906, p 142: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p 146: Briefs.

State prohibition is preferable to high license as a method of dealing with intemperance. Brookings, p 172: Briefs and references.

Sunday closing of public houses Askew, 1906, p.205 Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.224. Briefs.

Total abstinence. Askew, 1906, p.1: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.1: Briefs.

*See also* Gothenburg system.—Local option

**Literacy test.** *See Immigration.—Suffrage.*

**Literary contests and athletics.** *See Athletics.*

**Literature.**

Is the cheap literature of the age, on the whole, beneficial to general morality? Rowton, p ~~293~~ References. p.293

**Literature and science.**

Which has done more for the world, literature or science? C. L. of P. Reference lists

**Littlefield anti-trust bill.**

Great debates, v.11, p.72: Speeches

**Liturgies.**

Should nonconformists adopt liturgies? Gibson, p 121. Briefs and references.

**Livingstone and Columbus.** *See Columbus and Livingstone.*

**Local option.**

Askew, 1906, p 145; Askew, 1911, p.149. Briefs—C L. of P Reference lists.

Local option is the most satisfactory method of dealing with the liquor problem Lyon, p.127: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.184: Briefs.

Local veto. Askew, 1906, p 146: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.149. Briefs.—Gibson, p.248. Briefs and references

The regulation and restriction of the liquor traffic by local option and high license is better for the people than state-wide prohibition. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

**Locke.**

Has the influence of Locke's philosophy been greater than its intrinsic worth? Does the practical merit of Locke's philosophy atone for its want of breadth and comprehension? Matson, p 436: Briefs and references.

**London livery companies.**

Livery companies (London); their abolition. Askew, 1906, p.144: Briefs and references.

**Longfellow and Bryant.** *See* Bryant and Longfellow.**Lords, House of.** *See* House of lords.**Louis XIV.**

Was Louis XIV a great man? Rowton, p. ~~291~~: References. **P. 291**

**Louis XVI.**

Was the deposition of Louis XVI justifiable? Rowton, p. ~~296~~: References. **P. 276**

**Loyola and Luther.** *See* Luther and Loyola.**Luther and Calvin.**

Did Luther contribute more to the promotion of the reformation than Calvin? Matson, p.516: Briefs and references.

**Luther and Loyola.**

Which character is the more to be admired, that of Loyola or Luther? Rowton, p. ~~287~~: References. **P. 287**

**Luxury.**

The expensive social entertainments of the wealthy are of more benefit than injury to the country. Craig, p.172: Speeches

Should Parliament restrain excessive luxury? Gibson, p.124. Briefs and references.

**Lying.** *See* Deception.—Hypocrite and liar.**Macedonia.**

Should Europe interfere in Macedonia? Askew, 1906, p.148  
Briefs and references

**Machinery.**

Has the introduction of machinery been generally beneficial to mankind? Rowton, p. ~~281~~: References. **P. 281**

Has the introduction of machinery done more harm than good? Gibson, p.127: Briefs and references

The introduction of the machine was beneficial for the laboring class. Berkhof, p.184: Briefs.—Matson, p.228. Briefs and references.

**Magistrates, Stipendiary.**

Askew, 1906, p.149: Askew, 1911, p.157: Briefs.

**Man.**

- Have the races of men a specific unity and a common origin? Are the races of men of diverse origin? Matson, p.401 Briefs and references.

Is the evidence sufficient to prove the great antiquity of the human race? Matson, p.399: Briefs and references.

**Man—continued**

Is the savage state the primitive and natural condition of man? Is savagism a degenerate condition of human nature? Matson, p.402  
Briefs and references

Is there any ground for believing in the ultimate perfection and universal happiness of the human race? Rowton, p.~~232~~<sup>232</sup>. References.

**Man and animals.** See **Human mind and brute mind.**

**Man's intellect and woman's.** See **Woman's intellect and man's.**

**Manufactures and commerce.** See **Commerce and manufactures.**

**Marathon and Waterloo.**

Was the battle of Marathon more important in its results than the battle of Waterloo? Matson, p.30: Briefs and references.

**Markets (London)** Municipal ownership See **Municipal ownership.**

**Marriage laws.**

A constitutional amendment should be adopted giving Congress exclusive power to regulate marriage and divorce in the United States. Ringwalt, p.194. Briefs and references.—Welday, p.92. Briefs and references—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Reform of marriage laws. Askew, 1906, p.152; Askew, 1911, p.158. Briefs.

The United States should have uniform marriage and divorce laws. Shurter, p.12. Briefs and references.

See also Deceased wife's sister.

**Mary, queen of Scots**

Do the facts show the complicity of Mary, queen of Scots, in Darnley's assassination? Matson, p.58: Briefs and references.

Was the execution of Mary, queen of Scots, justifiable? Matson, p.59: Briefs and references.—Rowton, p.~~267~~: References. p.264

**Mathematics and philosophy.** See **Philosophy and mathematics.**

**Mathematics and the classics.** See **Classics and mathematics.**

**Maurice and Newman.** See **Newman and Maurice.**

**Mayors.**

All executive duties in American cities should be concentrated in the hands of the mayor and his appointments should not require confirmation. Brookings, p.49. Briefs and references.

The executive appointments of a city mayor should not require council confirmation. Shurter, p.104: Briefs and references.

**Mechanic and poet.** See **Poet and mechanic.**

**Mechanics.**

Do the mechanicians of modern equal those of ancient times? Rowton, p.~~275~~. References. p.275

**Mechanics' institutions.**

Have mechanics' institutions answered the expectations of their founders? Rowton, p.~~294~~. References. p.294

**Medical education for women.**

Askew, 1906, p.226: Briefs.

**Memory and hope.** *See Hope and memory.*

**Men.**

American men of the present day are lacking in chivalrous respect for women. C L. of P. Reference lists

**Merchant marine.**

Government ownership would be the best method of building up and operating the merchant marine of the United States. Intercollegiate debates, v 6, p.201: Speeches and references.

The United States should have a government-owned merchant marine. Debaters' handbook ser., no.34: Briefs, references and selected articles—Independent. Feb. 8, 1915. v.81, p 210 Briefs and references.

The United States should own and operate a merchant marine. Welday, p.97: Briefs and references.

*See also Ship subsidies.*

**Mexico.**

The best interests of the United States call for interference in Mexican affairs C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The United States should intervene in Mexico. Independent. Nov. 6, 1913. v.76, p.268. Briefs and references.

**Mexico. Annexation to the United States.**

The annexation of Mexico to the United States would be for the best interests of both countries. Shurter, p.49: Briefs and references.

Should Mexico be annexed to the United States? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Michael Angelo and Raphael.**

Is Michael Angelo a greater artist than Raphael? Matson, p 370: Briefs and references

**Microscope and telescope.** *See Telescope and microscope.*

**Middle ages.**

Are there good grounds for applying the term "dark" to the middle ages? Rowton, p.~~284~~ References. p. 287

**Middleman, Elimination of.**

Askew, 1906, p 152. Briefs.

**Military preparedness.** *See National defense.*

**Military renown.**

Is military renown a fit object of ambition? Rowton, p.~~210~~ References p. 269

**Military service, Compulsory.**

Foster, rev. ed., p.394: Discussion by Ralph Barton Perry and Norman Angell; abridged from "New republic," March 25-April 29, 1916.

All able-bodied citizens of the United States should be compelled to perform one year's continuous military service before attaining the age of twenty-five years. Intercollegiate debates, v 6, p 317 Speeches and references.

All able-bodied male citizens of the United States should be compelled to perform one year's military service before attaining the age of twenty-four years. Debaters' handbook ser., no.30, v 2: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The United States should adopt a system of compulsory military service modelled after that of Switzerland. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.1: Speeches and references.—University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.79: Briefs, speeches and references.

The United States should adopt universal military service Independent. April 2, 1917. v 90, p.41: Briefs and references.—University debaters' annual, 1916/17, p.53. Briefs, speeches and references.

**Military training.**

Oregon League, 1915/16, p.15 References.

Military training for able-bodied male students should be a part of the curriculum of American colleges and universities. Welday, p.185: Briefs and references.

Military training in public schools. Oregon League, 1915/16, p 16: References.

Military training should be given in American colleges and universities. Debaters' handbook ser., abridged, no.10: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Independent. April 12, 1915. v.82, p.92: Briefs and references.

Military training should be required in public high schools. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

A system of compulsory military training in schools and colleges should be adopted in the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., no.36: Briefs, references and selected articles.

A system of compulsory military training of the equivalent of not less than two hours per week should be required in the public high schools of the state of Washington. Washington University, no.20: References.

The United States should adopt the essential features of the Swiss system of military training and service. Oregon League, 1915/16, p 6: References.

**Milton and Dante.** *See* Dante and Milton.

**Milton and Goethe.** *See* Goethe and Milton.

**Milton and Homer.**

Which was the greater poet, Milton or Homer? Rowton, p.250: References. **P. 268**

**Milton and Shakespeare.** *See Shakespeare and Milton.*

**Mind force and physical force.**

Is all the force manifested in the material universe to be attributed to the immediate volition of God? Is mind the only real force and the first cause of all motion? Matson, p.445: Briefs and references

**Minimum wage.**

Brown, R. G. Minimum wage. Speech (affirmative)

It would be advisable to apply the minimum wage legislation in the field of the sweated industries of the United States, constitutionality waived. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.443: Speeches (affirmative).

—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Laws establishing a minimum wage should be enacted in the United States. Welday, p.178. Briefs and references.

Minimum wage legislation should be enacted in the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., no.35. Briefs, references and selected articles.—Debaters' handbook-ser., abridged, no.6: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Independent. Dec. 4, 1914. v.80, p.409: Briefs and references.

A minimum wage scale to be operative in workshops, factories and department stores should be provided for by law. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.467. Speeches and references.

The several states should create minimum wage boards with power to establish schedules of minimum wages in work shops, department stores and factories. University debaters' annual, 1917/18, p.237: Briefs, speeches and references.

— The several states should establish schedules of minimum wages for unskilled labor, constitutionality conceded. University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.261: Briefs, references and speeches.

Should Oregon and Washington adopt a minimum wage for men? Foster, rev. ed., p.419: Speeches (negative).

The states should require by law the payment of a minimum wage to women and children employed in industrial and mercantile establishments. Intercollegiate debates, v.6, p.127: Speeches (negative) and references.

— Through appropriate legislation a minimum wage scale should be put into operation in the United States. Intercollegiate debates, v.6, p.71: Speeches.

**Ministers (of state).**

Should ministers hold directorships? Askew, 1906, p.153; Askew, 1911, p.158: Briefs.

**Ministers of the gospel.**

May a Christian minister do as much good in pastoral work as by preaching? Matson, p.499: Briefs and references.

Should clergymen be politicians? Matson, p.502: Briefs and references.

**Minorities, Rights of.**

Askew, 1906, p.153: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.159  
Briefs.

**Miser and spendthrift.**

Which does the greater injury to society, the miser or the spend-thrift? Rowton, p.~~285~~: Briefs and references. p.231

**Misery and happiness. See Happiness and misery.****Missions.**

Are modern Christian missions a failure? Gibson, p.130: Briefs and references

**Mohammedanism.**

Has the influence of Mohammedanism been more evil than good? Matson, p.476: Briefs and references.

**Monarchy.**

Is a limited monarchy, like that of England, the best form of government? Rowton, p.~~288~~: References. p.279

**Monarchy and republicanism.**

Askew, 1906, p.154: Briefs and references—C.L. of P. Reference lists.

**Monasteries. See Convents and monasteries.****Money.**

International money. Askew, 1906, p.123. Briefs and references  
*See also* Bimetallism—Gold.—Paper money—Silver—Tainted money.

**Money and culture.**

Do birth, breeding and culture count in society to-day when weighed against the power of money? C.L. of P. Reference lists

**Mongolian race. See Yellow peril.****Monopolies. See Federal charter and federal control.—Trusts.****Monroe doctrine.**

Askew, 1906, p.155: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.159  
Briefs

The Monroe doctrine has been and will continue to be beneficial to the western hemisphere. C.L. of P. Reference lists

The Monroe doctrine should be abandoned. Independent. March 2, 1914. v.77, p.310. Briefs and references.—Intercollegiate debates, v.5, p.1: Speeches and references—Shurter, p.55. Briefs and references.—University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.181. Speeches and references.

The Monroe doctrine should be continued as part of the permanent foreign policy of the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., no.26: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Oklahoma University: Selected articles and references.—Ringwalt, p.84: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.198: Briefs—Welday, p.196: Briefs and references.

**Monroe doctrine—continued.**

The United States should resist by force if need be the colonization of South America by any European nation. Thomas, p 192 Briefs.

**Montaigne and Addison.**

Is Montaigne a better essayist than Addison? Matson, p.342: Briefs and references.

**Morality.**

Does morality increase with civilization? Rowton, p.<sup>68</sup> ~~13~~: Speeches and references.

Is not private virtue essentially requisite to greatness of public character? Rowton, p.<sup>47</sup> Reference. P 279

*See also Immorality.*

**Morality and art. See Art and morality.****Morality and intelligence. See Intelligence and morality.****Mormons.**

The practices and policies of the Mormon church should be further restricted by the federal government. Shurter, p.107: Briefs and references

**Moses and David.**

Was Moses greater than David? Matson, p 507: Briefs and references.

**Mothers' pensions.**

Allowances or pensions should be paid from public funds to needy mothers of dependent minor children. Independent. Nov. 9, 1914. v 80, p 206: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.190. Briefs and references.

Should pensions, or allowances, be paid from public funds to mothers of dependent children? Debaters' handbook ser., no.29. Briefs, references and selected articles.

**Motor trucks and horse-drawn vehicles.**

Motor trucks are more economical for carting than horse-drawn vehicles. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

**Moving pictures.**

Motion picture theatres offer a desirable amusement. Independent. March 5, 1917. v.89, p 426: Briefs and references.

Moving pictures do more good than harm. C. L. of P. . Reference lists.

**Mozart and Beethoven. See Beethoven and Mozart.****Mrs Grundy.**

Ought we to obey Mrs Grundy? Gibson, p.110: Briefs and references.

**Municipal dwellings for the poor. See Housing problem.**

Municipal government. City manager plan. *See* City manager plan.

**Municipal home rule.**

The home rule amendment to the constitution of the state of Wisconsin should be adopted by the people thereof. Wisconsin University, no.619: Briefs and references.

**Municipal ownership.**

Bliss, 1908, p 100: Arguments for and against.

Cities should own and control all the public franchises now conferred upon corporations. Craig, p.337 Outlines

Cities should own their street railways. Ringwalt, p 184: Briefs and references—Shurter, p 106 Briefs and references.—Speaker, v 2, p.400: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates Briefs and references.

Local vs. state control of local public service utilities Washington (state), State College: Arguments and references.

Municipal gas supply. Gibson, p.137. Briefs and references.

Municipal ownership and operation of public utilities is desirable. Carpenter, p. 199 Briefs and references. **P 79**

Municipal trading; shall it be restrained? Askew, 1906, p.156: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p 161. Briefs

Municipal tramways. Gibson, p 139. Briefs and references.

Municipalities in the United States should own and operate plants for supplying light, water, and surface transportation. Brookings, p.132: Briefs and references—Robbins, p 134: Briefs and references

Municipalities in the United States should own and operate plants for supplying light, water and transportation. Debaters' handbook ser., no.8: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Municipalities should own and control the natural monopolies. Shurter, p.67: Briefs and references.

Municipalization of bakehouses. Askew, 1906, p.23: Briefs and references.

Municipalization of docks (London). Askew, 1906, p.72: Briefs and references.

Municipalization of gas supply. Askew, 1906, p 103: Briefs and references.

Municipalization of London markets. Askew, 1906, p.151: Briefs and references.

Shall the municipalities own their utilities? National Civic Federations: Addresses.

**Munitions of war.**

The sale of munitions of war by neutrals to belligerents is right and expedient. Oklahoma University: Briefs, references and selected articles.

**Munitions of war—continued.**

The United States should place an embargo on the exportation of arms and munitions of war to belligerent nations in time of war. Independent. Nov. 8, 1915. v.84, p.244: Briefs and references.

**Music in streets. See Street music.****Mysticism.**

Has mysticism a rightful place in philosophic and religious thought? Has Christian mysticism exerted, on the whole, a favorable influence in the promotion of true piety? Matson, p.490: Briefs and references.

**Napoleon.**

Did the career of Napoleon Bonaparte make for human progress? C L. of P. Reference lists.

Is the career of Napoleon indefensible? Matson, p.71 Briefs and references.

Is the character of Napoleon Bonaparte to be admired? Rowton, p.199: Briefs and references. **P 253**

Was the banishment of Napoleon to St. Helena justifiable? Matson, p.74. Briefs and references.—Rowton, p.200. References. **P 253**

**Napoleon and Cromwell.**

Which was the greater man, Oliver Cromwell or Napoleon Bonaparte? Rowton, p.207: References. **P 264**

**Napoleon and Hannibal.**

Did Napoleon exhibit as great military genius as Hannibal? Matson, p.75: Briefs and references.

**Napoleon, Cæsar, Alexander the Great. See Alexander the Great, Cæsar, Napoleon.****Napoleon, Howard, Watt.**

Which was the greatest man, Bonaparte, Watt, or Howard? Rowton, p.208: Briefs and references. **P 237**

**National banks. See Banks, National.****National character. See Character, National.****National defense.**

Debaters' handbook ser., abridged, no.9. Briefs, references and selected articles.—Maxim. Leading opinions both for and against national defense.—Oregon League, 1915/16, p.13: References.

Our national defenses should be strengthened. Debaters' handbook ser., no.30, v.1: Briefs, references and selected articles

Preparedness. Literary digest. Feb. 26, 1916. v.52, p.509: Briefs and references.

The security of the nation requires an increase of the military force of the United States. Gardner & Hillquit: Speeches.

**National defense—continued.**

There should be a material increase in the armament of the United States over that existing or provided for on Aug. 1, 1915 Shurter. How to debate, p.270 Speeches.—University debaters' annual, 1915/16, p.43 Briefs, speeches and references.

*See also* Armaments.—Army (United States) Increase.—Navy (United States) Increase.

**National education.** *See Education, National.***National Party in politics.**

Askew, 1906, p.158 Briefs and references.

**National theatre.** *See Theatre, National.***National university.**

Is the establishment of a national university by the general government desirable? Matson, p.248: Briefs and references.

**Naturalization.**

Naturalization laws of the United States should be made more stringent. Ringwalt, p.1: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.14: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.203: Briefs and references.

Statute requirements for naturalization in the United States should be increased. Thomas, p.188: Briefs

*See also* Japanese as American citizens.

**Naval adviser.**

Is a naval adviser necessary? Askew, 1906, p.159: Briefs.

**Navigation and railroads.**

The world owes more to navigation than to railroads. Craig, p.135: Speeches.

**Navy (United States). Increase.**

Great debates, v.9, p.240: Speeches.

The American navy should be enlarged so as to compare in fighting strength with any in the world. Lyon, p.126: Briefs and references.

The American navy should be substantially enlarged. Wisconsin University, no.386. Arguments and references.

The best interests of the United States demand a prompt and substantial increase in the army and navy. University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.1: Speeches and references. C. G. [unclear] p.193-20

Congress should immediately provide for the further strengthening of the navy. Pearson, p.293: Report of speeches, and references.

Congress should provide for a large increase in the strength of the navy. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Enlargement of the United States navy Debaters' handbook ser., no.7. Selected articles.

Further material increases in the United States navy are desirable. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.9 References.

It is for the best interest of the United States to build and maintain a large navy. Brookings, p.78: Briefs and references.

**Navy (United States) Increase—*continued.***

Shall we increase our army and navy? Wisconsin University, no.624: Papers, for and against.

The United States navy should be enlarged. Shurter, p.18. Briefs and references.

The United States should immediately and materially increase the army and navy. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.339. Speeches. —

United States should maintain a large navy. Oregon League, 1912/13, p.11: References.—Oregon League, 1913/14, p.23: References —Thomas, p.176: Briefs.

**Nebular hypothesis.**

Does the nebular hypothesis furnish the best natural solution of the origin of the planetary and stellar worlds? Is the nebular hypothesis likely to win an established place in science? Matson, p.388: Briefs and references.

**Negro suffrage.**

C L of P. Debates: References.

Fifteenth amendment. Speaker, v.4, p.115. References.—Welday, p.171: Briefs and references.

Fifteenth amendment to the constitution should be repealed. Carpenter, p.17. Briefs and references—Ringwalt, p.17. Briefs and references—Kobbins, p.168 Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.109. Briefs and references.

The methods by which the negroes in the Southern states are excluded from the franchise are justifiable Thomas, p.168: Briefs and references.

Ought the negro to have been enfranchised? Matson, p.147: Briefs and references.

The suffrage should be taken from the negroes in the Southern states. Brookings, p.6: Briefs and references.

United States government ought to interfere to protect the Southern negro in the exercise of the suffrage Brookings, p.3: Briefs and references.

*See also* Representation in Congress.

**Negroes.**

The formation of separate communities for whites and blacks in North Carolina is desirable. North Carolina University, p.38. References.

North Carolina should enact that wherever in the state the greater part of the land acreage in any given district that may be laid off is owned by one race, the majority of the voters in such a district may say that in the future no land shall be sold to a person of a different race. North Carolina University, p.38: References.

**Newman and Maurice.**

Was J. H. Newman superior in ability, character and influence to F. D. Maurice? Matson, p.522: Briefs and references.

**Newspapers.** Comic supplement. *See* Comic supplement.

Newton and Bacon. *See Bacon and Newton.*

Newton and Darwin. *See Darwin and Newton.*

**Nicaragua canal.**

United States ought to construct and operate the Nicaragua canal.  
Brookings, p.65: Briefs and references.

United States should build and control the Nicaragua canal Craig,  
p.148: Speeches.

**Nihilism.**

The efforts of the Russian nihilists are entitled to the sympathy of  
a free people. Brookings, p.195: Briefs and references.

Is Russian nihilism, considered as a political movement, justifiable?  
Matson, p.186: Briefs and references.

**Non-resistance and war.**

The principle of non-resistance should govern the foreign policy of  
the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., abridged, no.12 Briefs,  
references and selected articles.—Independent Jan. 1, 1917. v.89, p.40:  
Briefs and references.

**Novels and novel-reading.** *See Fiction.*

**Oaths.**

Is the administering of the oath a necessary and efficient means of  
securing the truth from witnesses or the faithful discharge of official  
duty? Should all civil and judicial oaths be abolished? Is the oath as  
required by human law in accordance with Scripture? Matson, p.165:  
Briefs and references.

Is the use of oaths for civil purposes expedient? Rowton, p.226.  
References. P. 226

**Observation and reading.** *See Reading and observation.*

**Odyssey.** *See Iliad and Odyssey.*

**Old age insurance.** *See Insurance, State and compulsory.*

**Old age pensions.**

Askew, 1906, p.159: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.163:  
Briefs.—Debaters' handbook ser., no 17: References and selected ar-  
ticles.

All citizens of the United States who because of old age have be-  
come incapable of supporting themselves should be given a pension  
adequate to support them Shurter, p.200. Briefs and references.

Old age pensions would benefit society. C. L. of P. Debates:  
References.

State old-age pensions. Gibson, p.141. Briefs and references.

A system of old age pensions should be adopted by the United  
States government. Robbins, p.33: Briefs and references.—Thomas,  
p.192: Briefs.

**Oleomargarine.**

Each state has the right to prohibit the sale of oleomargarine  
within its limits. Brookings, p.149: Briefs and references.

**Open shop and closed shop.**

Bliss, 1908, p.851: Arguments for and against.

The demand of organized labor for the closed shop in the United States should receive the support of public opinion. Welday, p.73. Briefs and references.

Employers of labor are justified in insisting on the "open" shop. Thomas, p.194: Briefs.

The general welfare of the American people demands the open shop principle in our industries. Speaker, v.2, p.398: Report of speeches.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

In labor disputes workmen are justified in demanding as a condition of settlement that their employers agree to employ only members of trade unions. Pearson, p.261: Speeches and references.

The movement of organized labor for the closed shop should receive the support of public opinion. Debaters' handbook ser., no.16; Briefs, references and selected articles.—Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.545: Speeches and references.—Iowa University debates, no.3: Briefs, references and speeches.—Wisconsin University, no.395 Arguments and references.

The principle of the closed shop should be generally adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.211: Briefs and references

**Opium habit. See Drink and opium.****Opium trade.**

Suppression of the opium trade in the East. Askew, 1906, p.163: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.166. Briefs

**Opportunities for success. See Success.****Optimism and pessimism.**

Is the world growing better? Gibson, p.242. Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Is there more ground for the philosophy of optimism than for the philosophy of pessimism? Matson, p.443: Briefs and references.

**Oratory.**

Is ancient oratory superior to modern? Matson, p.280: Briefs and references.

Is modern equal to ancient oratory? Rowton, p.~~196~~. Briefs and references.

Which does the most to make the orator, knowledge, nature or art? Rowton, p.~~168~~. Speeches and references. P 210

**Osborne judgment.**

Osborne judgment; should the law be altered? Askew, 1911, p.168: Briefs.

**Outdoor relief.**

Should outdoor relief be encouraged? Askew, 1906, p.165: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.170: Briefs.

Should we abolish outdoor relief? Gibson, p.144: Briefs and references.

**Painting, Schools of.**

Impressionism in art *versus* the preraphaelite school C. L. of P.  
Reference lists.

**Panama.**

The United States was warranted in recognizing the independence of Panama. Carpenter, p.72. Briefs and references **p 135**

**Panama canal. Fortification**

Great debates, v 3, p 441: Speeches.

The Panama canal should be fortified by the United States. Shurter, p 258 Briefs and references.

The United States should fortify the Panama canal. Fanning: Selected articles on the fortification of the Panama canal [with briefs and references].

**Panama canal. Tolls.**

✓ Great debates. v.3, p.441 Speeches.

Congress should immediately repeal the law providing for the free passage through the Panama canal of American ships engaged in the coastwise trade. C L. of P. Reference lists.

The provision of the Panama canal act exempting coastwise shipping of the United States from the payment of tolls should be repealed. Independent. May 29, 1913. v 74, p 1193. Briefs and references

The United States government should exempt its coastwise shipping from Panama canal tolls Debaters' handbook ser., abridged, no.8. Briefs, references and selected articles

**Papacy. See Roman Catholic church Papacy.****Paper money.**

Bliss, 1908, p.864: Arguments for and against.

**Paradise lost and Divine comedy. See Dante and Milton.****Parcel post.**

The federal government should establish a parcels post. Debaters' handbook ser., no.12: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Oregon League, 1911/12, p.15. References.—Thomas, p 192: Briefs.—C L. of P. Debates. References.

The parcels post system advocated by Postmaster General George von L. Meyer should be established. Wisconsin University, no.204: References.—Wisconsin University, no.458: Rev. ed. History, arguments, references.

The parcels post system should be more extensively adopted in the United States Shurter, p.22 Briefs and references.

**Parliament.**

Ought official parliamentary expenses to be a local charge? Askew, 1906, p.159; Askew, 1911, p.163: Briefs.

Payment of members' and returning officers' expenses. Askew, 1906, p 173. Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.178. Briefs.

Redistribution. Askew, 1906, p.191: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.198: Briefs

**Parliament**—*continued.*

Shorter Parliaments. Askew, 1906, p.168: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.172 Briefs.

Should members of Parliament be delegates instead of representatives? Askew, 1906, p.167: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.172: Briefs.

*See also* House of lords.

**Parliamentary system and presidential system.** *See Presidential system and parliamentary system.*

**Parnell.**

The memory of Charles Stewart Parnell deserves the gratitude of the Irish people. Brookings, p.190: Briefs and references

**Parochial schools.**

Parochial schools with a standard of efficiency equal to that of the public schools should receive a portion of the funds raised for school purposes from those who support them Welday, p.80: Briefs and references.

Roman Catholics should not be required to pay the public school tax. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Parties, Political.** *See Political parties.*

**Party allegiance.**

Every citizen should give allegiance to some organized political party. Thomas, p.172: Briefs and references.

It is for the interests of good government that the citizen acts with his party in municipal elections. Brookings, p.24. Briefs and references.

Party allegiance is preferable to independent action in politics. Brookings, p.22 Briefs and references.

**Party government.** *See Political parties.*

**Passive resistance.**

Askew, 1906, p.171 Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.176: Briefs.

Is passive resistance justifiable? Gibson, p.256 Briefs and references.

**Patents.**

Every American manufacturer should have the right to use any United States patent upon payment of a reasonable royalty to the patentee. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Should all patents be abolished? Gibson, p.146: Briefs and references.

**Paul and John.**

Has Paul been more influential, by his labors and writings, in the development and promotion of Christianity than John? Matson, p.510: Briefs and references.

**Pauper children.**

Boarding out of pauper children. Askew, 1906, p 171: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p 176: Briefs.

Ought we to board out our pauper children? Gibson, p 40. Briefs and references.

**Pauperism and illiteracy.**

Is pauperism as great an evil to society as illiteracy? Matson, p.528: Briefs and references.

**Peace.**

Is universal peace probable? Rowton, p.187. Briefs and references p 234

See also Arbitration, International.—International police.—League of nations—League to enforce peace.—Non-resistance and war

**Peasant proprietorship.** See Land.

**The pen and the sword.**

The pen is mightier than the sword. C L. of P. Reference lists.

See also Warrior and statesman.

**Penny postage.** See Postal rates.

**Pensions.**

Is it the duty of a government to make ampler provision for the literary writers of the nation? Rowton, p 297: References. p.291

The pension policy of the Republican party has been wise. Brookings, p.75. Briefs and references.

The pension policy of the United States is not justified. Shurter, p.100: Briefs and references.

**Pensions, Old age.** See Old age pensions.

**Pensions for mothers.** See Mothers' pensions.

**Periodicals.**

Have we too many periodicals? Gibson, p.148: Briefs and references.

**Pessimism and optimism.** See Optimism and pessimism.

**Peter the Great and Frederick the Great.** See Frederick the Great and Peter the Great.

**Pews.**

Free pews are more desirable in city churches than rented pews. N Y. Evening post magazine, Jan 25, 1919.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Philippine islands.**

Denney, p.299: Beveridge-Hoar debate on the Philippine question.—Great debates, v.3, p.245<sup>1</sup>. Speeches.

Free trade with the Philippines would be detrimental to the best interests of the United States. Carpenter, p.37: Briefs and references.

Independence for the Philippines University debaters' annual, 1921-22.

**Philippine islands—continued.**

The Philippine islands should be given absolute independence. Carpenter, p. 106 Briefs and references.

The United States should grant the Philippine islands their independence. Debaters' handbook ser., abridged, no.5. Briefs, references and selected articles.

The United States should permanently retain the Philippine islands. Ringwalt, p.75: Briefs and references.—Robbins, p.146: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.52: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.246: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The United States should pledge to grant independence to the Philippine islands on or before 1940. Wisconsin University, no.462 References.

The United States should within the next fifteen years grant the Philippines their independence and aid them in establishing a free and independent government. Intercollegiate debates, v.5, p 221: Speeches and references.

The United States should within the next four years grant the Philippines their independence. Independent. March 6, 1916 v.85, p.344: Briefs and references.

Would it be advisable for our government to grant absolute independence to the people of the Philippine islands? Craig, p 463 Speeches. **Philosophy and mathematics.**

Does the study of philosophy afford a better mental discipline than the study of mathematics? Has mathematics a greater utility than philosophy? Matson, p.259. Briefs and references.

**Philosophy and poetry.**

Which has done the greater service to truth, philosophy or poetry? Rowton, p.24: References. p 274

**Photography and engraving.**

Has photography done more to popularize art than engraving? Is photography of greater importance than engraving? Matson, p.368. Briefs and references.

**Physical force and mind force. See Mind force and physical force.****Planets.**

Is it probable that the planets or other heavenly bodies are inhabited? Matson, p.410: Briefs and references.

**Plato and Aristotle.**

Is Plato a greater philosopher than Aristotle? Is the philosophy of Plato, on the whole, superior to that of Aristotle? Matson, p.425: Briefs and references.

**Plato and Socrates.**

Is philosophy as much indebted to Socrates as to Plato? Should Socrates be held in as high estimation as Plato? Matson, p.423: Briefs and references.

Plural voting. *See* Ballot.

**Plurality of worlds.**

Is there a plurality of worlds? Matson, p 410. Briefs and references.

**Poet and mechanic.**

Which is the more valuable member of society, a great mechanician or a great poet? Rowton, p.208: References

**Poet and statesman.** *See* Statesman and poet.

**Poet, statesman, warrior.** *See* Warrior, statesman, poet.

**Poetry.**

Is the present a poetical age? Rowton, p.207: References.

**Poetry and philosophy.** *See* Philosophy and poetry.

**Poetry and prose fiction.**

Poetry is a more important element in literature than prose fiction. Wisconsin University, no.254. Briefs.

**Poetry and science.**

Does the prevalence of natural science tend to check the poetic spirit? Matson, p.363: Briefs and references.

**Police.**

The entire control of the police force of New York should be placed in the hands of the state government. C. L. of P Reference lists.

Police; metropolitan and popular control. Askew, 1906, p 176: Briefs and references.

**Police, International.** *See* International police.

**Police, State.** *See* State constabularies.

**Political parties.**

Are the benefits of party government greater than its evils? Is the existence of parties necessary in a free government? Is party spirit productive of more evil than good? Matson, p.143: Briefs and references.

Is the existence of parties in a state favorable to the public welfare? Rowton, p.208: References. p.282

Party government. Askew, 1906, p 170: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.174: Briefs.

Party government; is it a useful or mischievous system? Gibson, p.108: Briefs and references.

*See also* Independent Labour Party.—Labour Party.—National Party.—Party allegiance.—Populist Party.—Republican Party.

**Poll tax.**

North Carolina should abolish the compulsory poll tax. North Carolina University, p.28. References.

**Pooling.**

The interstate commerce act should be so amended as to allow pooling. Brookings, p.137: Briefs and references.

Railways should be allowed to enter into pools and rate agreements under supervision of the Interstate Commerce Commission. Shurter, p.233. Briefs and references.

The United States should continue its present policy of opposing the combination of railroads. Carpenter, p.114. Briefs and references—Speaker, v.3, p.93. Briefs and references—C. L. of P. Debates Briefs.

**Poor, Housing of the.** See *Housing problem*.

**Pope.**

Ought Pope to rank in the first class of poets? Rowton, p.~~200~~  
References. p.281

**Pope and Dryden.** See *Dryden and Pope*.

**Pope (Roman Catholic church).** See ~~Roman~~ Catholic church. Papacy Population.

The growth of population is advancing more rapidly than the resources for its comfortable maintenance permit. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Limited population Askew, 1906, p.176. Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.183: Briefs.

**Populist Party.**

Supporters of the Populist Party have substantial grievances which their movement is likely to relieve. Brookings, p.16. Briefs and references.

**Postal rates.**

United States should adopt penny postage. Craig, p.86: Speeches.

**Postal savings banks.**

The federal government should establish a system of postal savings banks. Thomas, p.190: Briefs.

It is not good policy for the government of the United States to establish a system of postal savings. Craig, p.286: Speeches

The postal savings bank scheme as advocated by Postmaster General Meyer should be put into operation in the United States. Pearson, p.481: Report of debate, and references.

A system of postal savings banks should be established in the United States. Ringwalt, p.151: Briefs and references.—Wisconsin University, no.215: References.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

**Poverty and wealth.**

It is better to be born to poverty than to wealth. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

*See also Crime.*

**Preaching.**

Should all preaching be extempore? Should the written sermon be permitted to hold the place it has gained in general preaching? Matson, p.501: Briefs and references

Should political subjects be introduced into the pulpit? Matson, p.502 Briefs and references.

Would not pulpit oratory become more effective if the clergy were to preach extemporaneously? Rowton, p.294 References p.296

*See also Pulpit and press.*

**Preferential voting.**

The preferential ballot should be adopted in the several states of the United States Welday, p.216. Briefs and references

**Premature burial.** *See Burial, Premature.***Preparedness, Military.** *See National defense.***President. Election.**

The president of the United States should be elected by direct popular vote. Carpenter, p.142 Briefs and references.—Oregon League, 1912/13, p.25: References.—Pattee, p.96. Brief (affirmative).—Shurter, p.95. Briefs and references.

Presidential electors should be chosen by districts instead of on a general ticket. Brookings, p.30. Briefs and references—Shurter, p.98: Briefs and references.

Should the present method of electing the president be superseded by some other method? Should electors for president and vice-president be elected by the vote of the congressional districts, with two at large for each state, instead of upon general ticket? Should the president be elected by a direct popular vote, counted by federal numbers? or should the president be elected by a majority of the nation's voters, voting directly? Matson, p.155: Briefs and references.

Should the president and the Senate of the United States be elected by a direct vote of the people? Craig, p.258: Speeches.

**President. Term of office.**

The presidential term should consist of six years without subsequent re-election, instead of the present term of four years. Debaters' handbook ser., abridged, no.7: Briefs, references and selected articles—Independent Aug. 7, 1913. v.75, p.323: Briefs and references.—Intercollegiate debates, v.5, p.399. Speeches and references.—Oregon League, 1913/14, p.19: References.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

**Presidential campaign, 1916.**

The Republican national ticket should be elected in November: Independent Oct. 2, 1916 v.88, p.48: Briefs and references.

**Presidential primaries.**

The party nominee for president should be nominated by a federal primary without regard to state lines. Shurter, p.161: Briefs and references.

**Presidential system and parliamentary system.**

For the United States the presidential system is a better form of government than the parliamentary system. Pearson, p.367. Report of debate, and references.—Speaker, v.4, p.248: Briefs and references.

The parliamentary form of government is better adapted to the needs of a progressive and democratic nation than the presidential form. Intercollegiate debates, ~~v.2, p.501~~ Speeches and references.

**Press, Liberty of.** *See* **Liberty of the press.**

**Press and pulpit.** *See* **Pulpit and press.**

**Price cutting.**

The manufacturer of a trade marked article should be permitted by law to determine and maintain its retail price. Welday, p.166: Briefs and references.

The manufacturer of a trademarked article should have the right to maintain its retail price. Independent. April 20, 1914. v.78, p.139: Briefs and references.

**Prices. Government regulation.**

A permanent policy of direct price control should be adopted by the federal government University debaters' annual, 1917/18, p.55: Briefs, speeches and references.

**Primaries.**

All officers should be elected by direct primaries. Shurter, p.158: Briefs and references.

Direct primary should be used in nominating all candidates for elective offices in the state. Intercollegiate debates, ~~v.2, p.503~~ Speeches (affirmative), summary of negative arguments, and references.

Nomination of officers by caucuses, or primaries, should be abandoned. Thomas, p.164: Briefs and references.

Party candidates for state, county and city elective offices and for the state and national legislatures should be nominated by a direct vote, constitutionality conceded. Carpenter, p.149: Briefs and references.

State, county and city officers should be nominated by conventions rather than by direct primaries Speaker, v.6, p.82: Briefs and references.

State, district, county and city officers should be nominated by direct primaries held under state regulation rather than by delegate convention. Robbins, p.158: Briefs and references.

The system of direct primary nominations is preferable to that of nomination by caucus and convention: Debaters' handbook ser., no.5: Briefs, references and selected articles.

*See also* **Presidential primaries.**

**Primitive man.** *See* **Man.**

**Primitive religion.** *See* **Religion.**

**Primogeniture.**

Abolition of the law of primogeniture. Askew, 1011. p.186: Briefs

**Printing-press and steam-engine.**

Which has done the greater service to mankind, the printing press or the steam engine? Rowton, p.153: Speeches and references. p.18c

**Prison labor.** *See Convict labor.***Prisons.**

The chief purpose of a prison should be to punish and not to reform. Berkhof, p.172: Briefs.

Prison reform Askew, 1906, p.184: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.186: Briefs.

Should our prisons be reformed? Gibson, p.150: Briefs and references.

Should the chief purpose of a prison be to punish or to reform? Matson, p.162: Briefs and references.

*See also Indeterminate sentence—Punishment*

**Private property at sea.**

Private property at sea, should it be exempt from capture? Askew, 1911, p.187: Briefs.

**Probation after death.**

Is the hypothesis of a probation after death rational and probable? Does human probation terminate at death? Matson, p.494: Briefs and references.

**Professionalism in foot-ball and in cricket.**

Askew, 1906, p.185 Briefs.

**Profit-sharing.**

Askew, 1906, p.186: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.191: Briefs.—Bliss, 1897, p.1105: Arguments for and against.—Bliss, 1908, p.965. Arguments for and against.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Is profit-sharing the cure for labour-troubles? Gibson, p.153: Briefs and references.

**Progressive Party.**

The Progressive Party deserves the support of the American people. Shurter, p.6. Briefs and references.

**Prohibition.** *See Liquor question.—Local option.***Proportional representation.**

Askew, 1906, p.186: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.192: Briefs.

Legislative bodies should be chosen by a system of proportional representation. Ringwalt, p.59. Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.122: Briefs and references.

Members of the legislature of the state of Wisconsin should be chosen by a system of proportional representation. Wisconsin University, no.225: References.

State legislatures should be elected by a system of proportional representation. Thomas, p.168: Briefs and references.

**Protection and free trade.**

Bliss, 1897, p.631: Arguments for and against.—Bliss, 1908, p.513  
Arguments for and against—Great debates, v.12: Speeches

A free trade policy should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.129: Briefs and references.

The general welfare of the United States will be fostered by the Democratic tariff policy of the sixty-third Congress Oregon League, 1913/14, p.17: References.

A high protective tariff raises wages. Brookings, p.99: Briefs and references.

Imperial preferential tariffs. Askew, 1906, p.177: Briefs and references

Our legislation should be shaped toward the abandonment of the protective tariff. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.147 Speeches and references—Pearson, p.111: Synopsis of debate, and references.

Protection is preferable to free trade as a commercial policy for the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., no.21: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Ringwalt, p.95: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.236: Briefs and references.

A protective policy is better than free trade. Berkhof, p.176  
Briefs.

A protective tariff is a commercial and economic advantage to the United States. Thomas, p.172 Briefs and references

Raw material should be admitted to the United States free of duty. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.183. Speeches and references

Shall we go back to protection? Gibson, p.261: Briefs and references.

Tariff for revenue only is of greater benefit to the people of the United States than a protective tariff. Craig, p.160. Speeches.

Tariff reform. Askew, 1911, p.225 Briefs.

The tariff should be for revenue only. Foster, p.380: Speech of F. H. Hurd (affirmative).

The tariff should be revised downward. C. L. of P. Debates.  
References.

The time has now come when the policy of protection should be abandoned by the United States. Brookings, p.96: Briefs and references.—Carpenter, p.111 Briefs and references. **p.93**

Which is the true economic policy for nations, protection or free trade? Is protection or free trade the wiser policy for the United States? Should a tariff be levied exclusively for revenue? Does protection protect? Matson, p.198: Briefs and references.

See also Philippine islands.—Steel.—Sugar.—Trusts.—Wool.

**Psychical research.**

Askew, 1908, p.188: Briefs and references. **332**

**Public defender.**

The office of public defender should be created thruout the United States. Independent. Jan 24, 1916. v 85, p.140 Briefs and references.

**Public trustees.**

Askew, 1911, p.193 Briefs.

**Publishers and authors.** See Authors and publishers.**Pulpit and press.**

The pulpit is more influential than the press. Berkhof, p.190: Briefs.—Matson, p.504: Briefs and references.

Which exerts the greater influence, the pulpit or the press? Gibson, p.165: Briefs and references.

**Pulpit oratory.** See Preaching.**Punishment.**

Should not all punishment be reformatory? Rowton, p.28. References. p.279

**Punishment, Capital.** See Capital punishment.**Punishment, Corporal.** See Corporal punishment.**Punishment and reward.**

The fear of punishment has a greater influence on human conduct than the hope of reward. Craig, p.77: Speeches.

Has the fear of punishment, or the hope of reward, the greater influence on human conduct? Rowton, p.29. References. p.267

**Puritan revolution.**

Was the Puritan revolution justifiable? Matson, p.61 Briefs and references.

**Puritans.**

Have the New England Puritans been censured too severely for their treatment of the Quakers and the so called witches? Matson, p.78: Briefs and references

**Quarantine.**

A national quarantine act is desirable. Brookings, p.146. Briefs and references—Shurter, p.71 Briefs and references.

**Quorum.**

The principle of a present quorum as laid down in Reed's Rules is sound. Brookings, p.85. Briefs and references.

**Railroad pooling.** See Pooling.**Railroad rates.**

The cost of the service rendered by a railroad company should be made the basis for the regulation of its rates. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Railroads should be allowed to make a five percent increase in their freight rates. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Railroads. Government ownership.** See Government ownership  
Railroads.

Railroads and navigation. *See Navigation and railroads.*

Raphael and Michael Angelo. *See Michael Angelo and Raphael.*

Reading and observation.

From which does the mind gain the more knowledge, reading or observation? Rowton, p.212 References. P. 273

Reading and travel. *See Travel and reading.*

Reason and imagination. *See Imagination and reason.*

Reasoning, Inductive. *See Inductive reasoning.*

Recall.

Debaters' handbook ser., no 27: Briefs, references and selected articles.

All elective and appointive officials should be subject to recall. Johnsen: Selected articles on the recall [with briefs and references].

All public officials, elective or appointive, should be subject to recall from office by popular vote. Welday, p.265. Briefs and references.

The proposed amendment to the Wisconsin constitution providing for the recall should be adopted. Wisconsin University, no.635: Briefs and references.

The recall should be adopted for all elective state and municipal officers, except judges Chicago University. Briefs, speeches and references.

The recall should be adopted in the United States as a measure of control by the people. C. L. of P Debates. References.

The system of recall in use in Los Angeles, California, would be beneficial to the city of \_\_\_\_\_. Wisconsin University, no.262: References

Recall of judges.

Great debates, v 9, p.499: Speeches.—Johnsen Selected articles on the recall, p.11 References.

All judges other than federal should be subject to the popular recall. Speaker, v.7, p.301: Briefs and references.

Judges should be made subject to recall. Debaters' handbook ser., no.27: Briefs, references and selected articles.—North Carolina University, p.13: Briefs and references.—Washington University, no.4: Briefs and references.—Welday, p 253: Briefs and references.

The privilege of the people to recall their judges should be generally adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.246 Briefs and references.

The recall of judges is constitutional and will further the best interests of the people of the United States. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

The state governments should provide a method by which its judicial officers can be recalled by the voters or their representative. Carpenter, p.192 Briefs and references.

**Recall of judicial decisions.**

In all cases in which the courts have set legislation aside for the reason of its unconstitutionality an appeal to the people should be provided by a properly guarded referendum. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Judicial decisions should be subject to a recall by the people Intercollegiate debates, v.4, p.59 Speeches and references—Weldav, p.258. Briefs and references.

State constitutions should be so amended as to provide that when an act passed under the police power of the state has been pronounced unconstitutional by the courts, the legislature shall, after six months and within two years, submit the act to a vote of the people, and a majority in favor shall be sufficient to establish it as law Debaters' handbook ser., no.27: Briefs, references and selected articles

**Reciprocity.**

The policy of concluding reciprocal commercial treaties with other nations is a wise one. Ringwalt, p.105 Briefs and references—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The United States should adopt the policy of entering into reciprocal trade treaties with foreign nations. Debaters' handbook ser., no.20: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The United States should further extend her policy of commercial reciprocity. Shurter, p.164: Briefs and references

**Reciprocity. United States and Canada.**

Great debates, v.12, p.428: Speeches.

Commercial reciprocity between the United States and Canada is desirable Shurter, p.214. Briefs and references—Thomas, p.178. Briefs—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

It would be advantageous to the United States to admit Canadian coal and lumber free of duty. Speaker, v.3, p.95: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs.

It would be to the advantage of the United States to establish complete commercial reciprocity between the United States and Canada. Brookings, p.102: Briefs and references

A reciprocal commercial treaty should be concluded between the United States and Canada. Ringwalt, p.113. Briefs and references. See also Retaliation.

**Reciprocity and free trade.**

Fair trade (reciprocity) v. free trade. Askew, 1906, p.90. Briefs and references

**Referendum.**

Askew, 1906, p.192: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.199: Briefs—Bliss, 1908, p.385. Arguments for and against.—Great debates, v.9, p.482: Speeches.

The constitution of North Carolina should be so amended as to allow the initiative and referendum in state-wide legislation North

**Referendum—*continued***

Carolina University Initiative and referendum Briefs, references and speeches.—North Carolina University, p.19. Briefs and references.

The constitution of the state of New York should be so amended as to provide for the initiative and referendum. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.281. Speeches and references.

Direct legislation by the people would improve political conditions in the United States. Thomas, p.166: Briefs and references.

For and against the initiative and referendum for New York state. Speaker, v.6, p.431: Speeches and references.

Initiative and referendum. Debaters' handbook ser., no.11. References and selected articles—National Economic League: Speeches

The initiative and referendum should be adopted in the United States and in the several states thereof. Welday, p.134. Briefs and references.

Initiative and referendum should be made a part of the legislative system of Ohio Pearson, p.67. Synopses of speeches, and references.

Initiative and referendum systems of enacting legislation should be adopted by Pennsylvania. Speaker, v.3, p.281. Briefs and references—C. L. of P. Debates. Briefs.

Is the adoption of the initiative and referendum practicable in this country? Craig, p.487: Speeches.

Optional initiative and optional referendum should be adopted in state legislation Robbins, p.121. Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.242. Briefs and references.

The proposed amendment to the Wisconsin constitution providing for the initiative and referendum should be adopted. Wisconsin University, no.607: Briefs and references.

Should the referendum be introduced into English politics? Gibson, p.169. Briefs and references.

The Swiss referendum should be adopted. Carpenter, p.91. Briefs and references.

The system of direct legislation by the people should be more generally adopted in the United States. Ringwalt, p.50: Briefs and references.—Wisconsin University, no.224: References.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

*See also Recall.*

**Reformation and renaissance.**

Has the reformation exerted more influence on modern civilization than the renaissance? Matson, p.54: Briefs and references.

**Reformer and conservative.**

Is the reformer of greater importance to society than the conservative? Matson, p.527: Briefs and references.

**Registration of title to land.**

Askew, 1906, p.194: Briefs and references.

Relief, Outdoor. *See* Outdoor relief.

**Religion.**

Should theological difficulties be freely discussed? Gibson, p 208  
Briefs and references

Was monotheism the primitive religion? Was polytheism the primitive religion? Was fetishism the primitive religion? Matson, p.470.  
Briefs and references

*See also* Authority (in religion).

Religion and art. *See* Art and religion.

**Religion in the public schools.**

Secular education Askew, 1911, p 86: Briefs.

*See also* Bible in the public schools.

**Religious disability.**

A man's religion should not affect his eligibility for public office.

C. L. of P. Debates References.

Ought persons to be excluded from the civil offices on account of their religious opinions? Rowton, p ~~202~~: References. p 283

**Religious education.**

Must religious education be dogmatic? Askew, 1906, p 80: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p 84: Briefs.

**Religious equality.**

Askew, 1906, p 86: Briefs and references.

Renaissance and reformation. *See* Reformation and renaissance.

Renaissance art and Greek art. *See* Greek art and renaissance art.

**Rent.**

Abolition of law of distress for rent. Askew, 1906, p.70: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.75: Briefs.

Representation, Proportional. *See* Proportional representation.

**Representation in Congress.**

The representation in Congress of those states restricting the elective franchise should be reduced in accordance with the fourteenth amendment of the United States constitution. Carpenter, p.12  
Briefs and references.

**Republican Party.**

The Republican Party is entitled to popular support. Thomas, p.170: Briefs and references.

The Republican Party is entitled to the suffrages of intelligent citizens. Brookings, p 13 Briefs and references.

Republicanism and monarchy. *See* Monarchy and republicanism.

Research, Scientific. *See* Scientific research.

Responsibility and insanity. *See* Insanity and responsibility.

**Retaliation.**

Gibson, p.268 Briefs and references.

**Reversionists, Rating of.**

Askew, 1906, p.195, Askew, 1911, p 203: Briefs.

**Revivals.**

Religious revivals promote the growth and prosperity of the church. Berkhof, p.188 Briefs.—Matson, p.496 Briefs and references.

**Reward and punishment.** *See Punishment and reward.***Richard III.**

Is there reasonable ground for believing that the character of Richard the Third was not so atrocious as is generally supposed? Rowton, p.~~206~~: References. p.284

Shakespeare's Richard III is not the true one. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Richard III and Charles II.**

Which was the worse monarch, Richard the Third or Charles the Second? Rowton, p.~~206~~: References. p. 289

**Richelieu.**

Were the results of Richelieu's policy beneficial to France? Matson, p.66: Briefs and references.

**Right to work bill.**

Askew, 1911, p 203: Briefs.

**Ritualism, Suppression of.**

Askew, 1906, p.196: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p 205 Briefs.

**Roads.**

The administration of county road matters should be in the hands of a non-political board or commission. North Carolina University, p.34: References.

For most counties in North Carolina the bond issue is the most feasible way of obtaining funds for road construction, and the county should be the unit rather than the township. North Carolina University, p 33: Brief and references (both affirmative).

Should the United States government build good roads? Craig, p.503: Speeches.

The state should furnish engineering assistance to counties [in connection with their road problems]. North Carolina University, p.35. References.

This state should continue the policy of constructing state roads and permanent highways, with increasing appropriation therefor. Washington University, no.3. Briefs and references

**Roman Catholic church.**

Has the Roman Catholic church been, on the whole, a blessing to the world? Matson, p 478: Briefs and references.

Roman Catholic church. Papacy.

Papal infallibility. Askew, 1906, p.120: Briefs and references.

Was the papacy during the middle ages a beneficent power in European affairs? Matson, p.44 Briefs and references.

Rome and England. See England and Rome.

Rome and Greece. See Greece and Rome.

Rousseau.

Has Rousseau's influence on modern thought been, on the whole, beneficial? Matson, p.356. Briefs and references.

Rural credit. See Agricultural coöperation and agricultural credit.

Rural schools. See Country schools.

Sabotage.

Under the present system of production and distribution, sabotage should be resorted to by members of the working class. Welday, p.279: Briefs and references.

Saloons. See Liquor question.

Salvation Army.

Is the Salvation Army calculated by its organization and methods to promote true Christianity among the lower classes? Is the Salvation Army entitled to the approval, encouragement and support of the Christian church? Matson, p.498: Briefs and references.

Santo Domingo treaty.

The policy embodied in the pending treaty with Santo Domingo is a desirable departure in American diplomacy. Speaker, v.2, p.393: Briefs and references

Satire.

Is not satire highly useful as a moral agent? Rowton, p.~~288~~  
References. P. 292

Scepticism. See Skepticism.

Schiller and Goethe. See Goethe and Schiller.

School boards.

The school boards of a city should be appointed by the mayor. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

School curriculum.

Should the curriculum of the public schools be changed? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Schools.

Are public or private schools to be preferred? Rowton, p.~~285~~: References. P. 288

Popular control of state-supported schools. Gibson, p.251: Briefs and references.

See also Bible in the public schools.—Country schools.—Religion in the public schools.

Science and art. *See Art and science.*

Science and literature. *See Literature and science.*

Science and poetry. *See Poetry and science.*

Science and the classics. *See Classical education.*

Scientific research.

State endowment of scientific research. Askew, 1906, p.197:  
Briefs.

Scotland, Church of.

Disestablishment of the Church of Scotland. Askew, 1906, p.68,  
Askew, 1911, p.73. Briefs.



Scott, Sir Walter.

Is the enduring fame of Scott dependent more on his novels than  
on his poems? Matson, p.329: Briefs and references.

Secession.

The Southern states were justified in seceding. C. L. of P. De-  
bates: References.

Second ballot. *See Ballot.*

Secret societies.

Fraternities (and sororities) should be permitted in American high  
schools. Welday, p.128: Briefs and references

Fraternities in high school or college are beneficial. C. L. of P.  
Reference lists.

Greek letter fraternities as existing at present in undergraduate  
colleges are detrimental to the best interests of the academic world.  
Speaker, v.7, p.316: Briefs and references.

Secret societies in high schools should not be permitted. Shur-  
ter, p.64: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.206. Briefs.

Secret societies in public high schools should be prohibited. Fos-  
ter, Essentials, p.120: Brief.

Sects.

Does sectarianism spoil Christianity? Gibson, p.178: Briefs and  
references.

Has the division of Protestant Christians into sects been, on the  
whole, injurious to the interests of true religion? Matson, p.483:  
Briefs and references.

Senate.

The abolition of state and national senates is desirable. Welday,  
p.21. Briefs and references.

Senate rules.

The rules of the Senate ought to be so amended that general debate  
may be limited. Brookings, p.83: Briefs and references.

**Senators. Election**

A constitutional amendment should be secured by which senators shall be elected by direct vote of the people. Brookings, p.32. Briefs and references—Ringwalt, p.67. Briefs and references.

Election of United States senators. Debaters' handbook ser., no.6 References and selected articles.

Popular election of senators. C L of P. Debates: References.

Should the president and the Senate of the United States be elected by a direct vote of the people? Craig, p.258: Speeches.

United States senators should be elected by direct popular vote. Pearson, p.377: Synopses of speeches, and references

United States senators should be elected by direct vote of the people. Carpenter, p.162 Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.92: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.162: Briefs and references—Wisconsin University, no.532 (2d revised ed.) Briefs and references.

**Servetus and Calvin.** See Calvin and Servetus.

**Shakespeare.**

Is it possible that the world will ever again possess a writer as great as Shakespeare? Rowton, p.293 References. P.293

See also Hamlet.—Richard III.—Taming of the shrew.

**Shakespeare and Bacon.** See Bacon-Shakespeare question.

**Shakespeare and Goethe.**

Was Shakespeare a greater genius than Goethe? Matson, p.294: Briefs and references.

**Shakespeare and Milton.**

Which was the greater poet, Shakespeare or Milton? Rowton, p.166-167 Speeches and references. P.166

**Shelley and Byron.** See Byron and Shelley.

**Sherman anti-trust law.**

Great debates, v.ii, p.10: Speeches.

The Sherman anti-trust law is a failure. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Sherman anti-trust law is hostile to the economic interests of the United States. Thomas, p.208: Briefs.

**Ship subsidies.**

Great debates, v.ii, p.118: Speeches.

The federal government should grant financial aid to ships engaged in our foreign trade and owned by citizens of the United States. Pearson, p.405: Synopses of speeches, and references.—Welday, p.310: Briefs and references.

The payment by the government of subsidies for the encouragement and upbuilding of the American merchant marine is expedient. Carpenter, p.85 Briefs and references. P.85

**Ship subsidies—*continued.***

The United States should establish a more extensive system of shipping subsidies. Ringwalt, p.121: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.194 Briefs and references—Thomas, p.178: Briefs.—Wisconsin University, no.386: Arguments and references.

The United States should establish a system of shipping subsidies. Brookings, p.107: Briefs and references.—Debaters' handbook ser., abridged, no.4: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Intercollegiate debates, v.6, p.247: Speeches and references—Iowa University debates, no.4: Briefs, references and speeches.—Robbins, p.189: Briefs and references.

*See also Merchant marine.*

**Ships, Free. *See Free ships.*****Short ballot.**

Cabinet system of state government, or short ballot in state government. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.9: References.

The short ballot should be adopted in all municipal elections Shurter, p.132: Briefs and references.

The short ballot should be adopted in state, county and municipal elections. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.317: Speeches—Welday, p.284: Briefs and references.

**Silver (currency).**

Any further coinage of silver by the United States is undesirable. Brookings, p.90: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.208: Briefs and references.

*See also Bimetallism.*

**Simplified spelling. *See Spelling reform.*****Single-house legislatures. *See Legislatures.*****Single tax.**

Bliss, 1897, p.1252; Bliss, 1908, p.1115: Arguments for and against.—Great debates, v.10, p.52: Speeches.

All personal property and all improvements on, in and under land should be exempt from taxation in Oregon, and all state and local taxes should be levied and collected by the single tax on the assessed value of land and of public service corporation franchises and rights of way. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.17: References.

All public revenues should be raised by a single tax on land values, constitutionality granted. Debaters' handbook ser., no.25: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Washington University, no.6 Briefs and references.

All revenues for local purposes in the state of Washington should be raised by a tax levied on land values only, constitutionality granted. Washington University, no.13: References.

All "unearned increments" of land values should be appropriated by the state in lieu of all forms of taxation. Oklahoma University: Articles, for and against.

**Single tax—continued.**

In American municipalities of 25,000 or over a tax on the rental value of land exclusive of improvements should be substituted for the general property tax. Intercollegiate debates, v 2, p.125: Brief (affirmative) and speeches (negative).

Is the economic system of Henry George sound in its general principles and conclusions? Does poverty increase with progress? Is the private ownership of land wrong and productive of evil? Should there be a single tax levied on land values? Matson, p.212 Briefs and references.

North Carolina should abolish all taxes save one single tax levied on land, irrespective of improvements. North Carolina University, p.29: References.

Single tax on land should be substituted for all other forms of state and local taxation. University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.499 Speeches and references.

A single tax on land values is desirable. Ringwalt, p.202: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

A single tax on land values should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.117: Briefs and references.

A single tax on land would be better than the present system of taxation. Brookings, p.120: Briefs and references.

The state of Illinois should adopt a system of single tax based on rental values. Intercollegiate debates, v.6, p.157: Speeches and references.

Taxation of ground values. Askew, 1906, p.104: Briefs and references.

Taxation of land values. Askew, 1911, p.140: Briefs.

Taxation of land values only forms the proper basis of taxation for the purpose of local government in the United States and Canada. Speaker, v.7, p.439: Synopsis of speeches, and references.

Taxation of land values should be substituted in the United States for all taxes now paid. Welday, p.319: Briefs and references.

**Skepticism and progress.**

Has scepticism aided more than it has retarded the progress of truth? Matson, p.488: Briefs and references.

**Skepticism and superstition.**

Which is the more baneful, skepticism or superstition? Rowton, p.~~200~~: References. p.295

**Slavery.**

Is the decline of slavery in Europe attributable to moral or to economical influences? Rowton, p.~~205~~: References. p.288

Was the overthrow of slavery in the United States effected more by the influence of moral than of political forces? Matson, p.85: Briefs and references.

**Slavery and intemperance.**

Has slavery been a greater curse to mankind than intemperance? Matson, p.538: Briefs and references.

**Small holdings.** *See Allotments and small holdings extension.***Social equality.**

Askew, 1906, p.87: Briefs and references.

**Social reform and the church.** *See Church, The.***Socialism.**

Askew, 1906, p.49: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.212: Briefs.—Bliss, 1897, p.1270: Arguments for and against.—Bliss, 1908, p.1131: Arguments for and against—Gibson, p.180: Briefs and references.—Great debates, v.11, p.348: Speeches.

Socialism as a scheme of social life is practicable and should be adopted in the United States. Welday, p.289: Briefs and references.

Socialism is a peril to the state and the church. Hill & White. Debate on socialism: Speeches (affirmative, by J. W. Hill; negative, by Bouck White).

Socialism is the best solution of American labor problems. Shurter, p.176: Briefs and references.

Socialistic control of the means of production and exchange. University debaters' annual, 1914/15, p.435: Speeches and references.

Socialistic control of the means of production and exchange would be preferable to the present capitalistic system. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.269: Speeches and references.

*See also Cooperation.*

**Societies.**

Separate young men's and young women's societies are better than young people's societies. Berkhof, p.186: Briefs.

**Societies, Secret.** *See Secret societies.***Society and solitude.** *See Solitude and society.***Socrates.**

Ought Socrates to have saved his life by a different defence or by escaping from prison? Matson, p.89: Briefs and references.

**Socrates and Plato.** *See Plato and Socrates.***Solitude and society.**

Is solitude more favorable to mental and moral improvement than society? Matson, p.534: Briefs and references.

**Sophists.**

Have the Greek sophists been unduly depreciated? Are the opinions and practices of the Greek sophists incapable of vindication? Matson, p.421. Briefs and references.

**South Africa.**

Should natives be compelled to work. Askew, 1906, p.199: Briefs and references.

**South American republics.**

The United States should assume responsibility for the preservation of law and order in the South American republics Carpenter, p 162 Briefs and references.

**Southern states.** *See Secession.***Spelling reform.**

English spelling reform. Askew, 1906, p.201: Briefs and references.

Is the radical change of English orthography to phonetic spelling desirable or practicable? Matson, p.264: Briefs and references.

It would be beneficial to adopt simplified rules of spelling Shurter, p.20: Briefs and references.

The simplified forms in the "Three hundred simplified spelling list" printed by the Simplified Spelling Board should be adopted by the people of the United States. Wisconsin University, no.280: References—C. L. of P Debates: References.

**Spendthrift and miser.** *See Miser and spendthrift.***Spenser and Chaucer.** *See Chaucer and Spenser.***Sport.**

Askew, 1906, p.202: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.220: Briefs.

Are we too fond of sport? Gibson, p.188: Briefs and references.

Is sporting justifiable? Rowton, p.262: References. p 272

*See also Athletics.—Foot-ball.*

**Spurgeon and Beecher.** *See Beecher and Spurgeon.***Stage.** *See Theatre.***State and church.** *See Church and state.***State and individual.**

Askew, 1906, p.119: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.115: Briefs.

Is the laissez faire, or let alone theory of government, the true one? Is the paternal theory of government the true one? Should state intervention be extended? Matson, p 136: Briefs and references.

The less the state meddles with the individual the better. Gibson, p.175: Briefs and references.

**State constabularies.**

State constabularies should be established thruout the United States. Independent. March 8, 1915. v.81, p 372: Briefs and references—Welday, p 305: Briefs and references.

**State government, Cabinet system of.** *See Cabinet system of state government.***State insurance.** *See Insurance, State and compulsory.***State legislatures.** *See Legislatures.***State ownership.** *See Government ownership.*

State rights. *See* Centralization and state rights.

**Statesman and poet.**

Which is the greater civilizer, the statesman or the poet? Rowton, p.215: References p 276

**Statesman, warrior, poet.** *See* Warrior, statesman, poet.

**Steam-engine and printing-press.** *See* Printing-press and steam-engine.

**Steel.**

Present tariff on trust-made steel articles should be abolished. Wisconsin University, no.279: References.

**Stoicism.**

Has the influence of stoicism been on the whole beneficial? Did stoicism as modified by its Roman teachers show a real approximation to Christianity? Matson, p 431: Briefs and references

**Street music, Legislation against.**

Askew, 1906, p.202 Briefs.

**Street railways.** Municipal ownership. *See* Municipal ownership.

**Strikes.**

Are strikes right? Are strikes a benefit, on the whole, to the laboring class? Matson, p.225: Briefs and references.

Strikes are justifiable. Berkhof, p.183: Briefs.

*See also* Chicago strike injunctions.

**Student government.**

Is a system of self-government by students in colleges desirable? Matson, p.250: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Success.**

The average young man of to-day has greater opportunities to make life a success financially than his forefathers had. Craig, p 199: Speeches.—C. L. of P. Reference lists

Is success in life attained more by will than by good fortune? Matson, p.535: Briefs and references.

**Suffrage.**

Adult suffrage. Askew, 1911, p.2. Briefs.

Disfranchisement of illiterate voters. Askew, 1906, p.222. Briefs.

If it were possible, a reasonable property qualification for the exercise of the municipal franchise in the United States would be desirable. Brookings, p.11: Briefs and references.—Foster, p.220: Brief and speech negative.—Foster, rev. ed., p.339: Brief and speech (negative).—Shurter, p.112: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.204. Briefs.

Is universal manhood suffrage true in theory and best in practice for a representative government? Should an educational qualification be made a condition of enjoying the right of suffrage? Should a property qualification be made a condition of enjoying the right of suffrage? Is suffrage a natural right or a political privilege? Matson, p.145: Briefs and references.

**Suffrage—continued.**

Manhood suffrage. Askew, 1906, p.150: Briefs.—Gibson, p.158. Briefs.

Suffrage in the United States should be restricted by an educational qualification Thomas, p.200 Briefs.

Suffrage should be restricted by an educational qualification. Ringwalt, p.25 Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.114 Briefs and references.—Welday, p.85: Briefs and references.

Tennessee should adopt an amendment to her constitution requiring an educational qualification for suffrage. Pearson, p.243. Report of speeches, and references.

**Suffrage, Negro.** See Negro suffrage.

**Suffrage, Woman.** See Woman suffrage.

**Sugar.**

Is it good policy for the government of the United States to place a tariff on sugar? Gibson, p.266: Speeches.

Sugar should be admitted free of duty. Brookings, p.110. Briefs and references—Shurter, p.124: Briefs and references.

A system of sugar bounties is contrary to good public policy. Brookings, p.112: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.185: Briefs and references.

The tariff on sugar should be removed. Carpenter, p.~~102~~ Briefs and references

See also Brussels sugar convention.

**Suicide.**

Is suicide ever justifiable? Gibson, p.197: Briefs and references.

Is suicide immoral? Askew, 1906, p.204: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.223: Briefs.

Should there be legal enactments for the prevention of suicide? Matson, p.164: Briefs and references.

**Sunday.**

Is our Sunday being spoiled? Gibson, p.200: Briefs and references.

**Sunday closing of public houses.** See Liquor question.

**Sunday opening of museums.**

Askew, 1906, p.206: Briefs and references.

**Sunday-schools.**

Are the results of Sunday schools satisfactory? Gibson, p.203: Briefs and references.

The catechism class is a better agency than the Sundayschool for the instruction of the children of the church. Berkhof, p.191. Briefs.

**Superstition and skepticism.** See Skepticism and superstition.

**The sword and the pen.** See The pen and the sword.

**Tacitus and Thucydides.** See Thucydides and Tacitus.

**Tainted money.**

Money acquired by doubtful means should not be used for philanthropic purposes. C. L. of P. Reference lists

**Taming of the shrew.**

Did Petruchio adopt the best method of taming a shrew? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Tariff.** *See* Protection and free trade.**Taste (æsthetics).**

Is there any standard of taste? Rowton, p.~~219~~<sup>281</sup> References.

**Taxation.**

Abolition of indirect taxation. Askew, 1906, p.206: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.241: Briefs.

The legislature of North Carolina should provide for the full assessment of all property. North Carolina University, p.28. References.

North Carolina should adopt the Houston plan of taxation. North Carolina University, p.28: References.

North Carolina should provide for the segregation of the sources of state and local revenues. North Carolina University, p.28: References.

North Carolina should tax all vacant lots and unimproved country land at their full value North Carolina University, no 115, p 28 References.

Our present system of taxation is the best that can be devised Craig, p 250 Speeches.

Rates, their division between owner and occupier. Askew, 1906, p.191: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.198: Briefs

Special assessment of land and buildings values. Askew, 1906, p.201. Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.17: Briefs.

Undeveloped land tax. Askew, 1911, p 245. Briefs.

Vacant land, its rating. Askew, 1906, p.216: Briefs and references.

Voluntary taxation. Askew, 1906, p.207: Briefs and references.

*See also* Bachelors.—Church property. Taxation.—Income tax.—Inheritance tax.—Poll tax.—Single tax.

**Telegraph.** Government ownership. *See* Government ownership. Telegraphs, telephones.

**Telegraph and telephone.**

Is the telegraph more useful than the telephone? Matson, p.415: Briefs and references.

**Telephone.** Government ownership. *See* Government ownership. Telegraphs, telephones.

**Telephone and telegraph.** *See* Telegraph and telephone.

**Telescope and microscope.**

Are the revelations of the telescope more wonderful than the revelations of the microscope? Matson, p.414: Briefs and references.

**Temperance.** *See Drink and opium.—Liquor question.*

**Tennyson and Browning.** *See Browning and Tennyson.*

**Territorial expansion (United States).** *See Imperialism (United States).*

**Text-books.**

The city should furnish free text-books to high-school students.

C. L. of P. Reference lists. *See Ret. Room Pam. File, Text Books;*

The free text-book system should be adopted. Wisconsin University, no.387: Arguments and references.

A state law should be passed providing that school districts should supply free text-books in the public schools below the high school grade. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.12: References.

**Thackeray and Dickens.**

Is Thackeray a greater novelist than Dickens? Matson, p.331: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Theatre.**

Civic control vs. the syndicate system. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Has the stage a moral tendency? Rowton, p.85~~94~~Speeches and references.

Is the theatre in its character and influence, as shown in the past and the present, more evil than good? Can the theatre be reformed? Should Christians never attend the theatre? Matson, p.464: Briefs and references.

Ought Christians to attend the theatre? Gibson, p.206: Briefs and references.

Theatres do more good than harm. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

*See also Censorship of the stage.—Drama.*

**Theatre, National.**

Askew, 1906, p.207: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.242: Briefs.

**Thomas à Kempis and Bunyan.** *See Bunyan and Thomas à Kempis.*

**Thought and language.**

Is thought possible without language? Is language identical with thought? Matson, p.447: Briefs and references.

**Thucydides and Tacitus.**

Was Thucydides a greater historian than Tacitus? Matson, p.285: Briefs and references.

**Titles of honor.**

Do titles operate beneficially in a community? Rowton, p.~~294~~ References. p. 296

**Tobacco.**

The effect of tobacco on the human system is harmful. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Torrens system.**

The Torrens system of land-title registration should be adopted throughout the United States. Shurter, p.230: Briefs and references.

**Total abstinence. See Liquor question.****Trade unions.**

Bliss, 1897, p.1340: Arguments for and against.—Bliss, 1908, p.1226: Arguments for and against.

Are trades unions, on the whole, mischievous or beneficial? Gibson, p.211: Briefs and references.

In anti-trust legislation, labor unions should be exempt from construction as "combinations in restraint of trade." Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.45: Speeches and references.

Labor organizations promote the best interests of workingmen Brookings, p.151: Briefs and references.—Matson, p.223: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.1: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.208 Briefs.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Labor unions. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Labor unions are beneficial to this country C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Labor unions should incorporate as a condition precedent to demanding recognition by employers. Carpenter, p.177 Briefs and references. P.177

The modern trade unions are highly desirable. Berkhof, p.182: Briefs.

The organization and maintenance of labor unions should be discouraged Carpenter, p.144 Briefs and references P.144

The organization of workers into unions, in the United States, has been and is now beneficial to workers so organized and to the country at large. Welday, p.332: Briefs and references

Reform of trade union law. Askew, 1906, p.212: Briefs and references

Trade unionism. Askew, 1906, p.210: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.244: Briefs.

Trade unions as they now exist are, on the whole, beneficial to society in the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., no.19: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Pearson, p.201: Report of debate, and references.

*See also* Open shop and closed shop — Osborne judgment.

**Travel and reading.**

Which is the better means of culture, travel or reading? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Trial by jury. See Jury system.****Trusts.**

Bliss, 1897, p.892: Arguments for and against.

All trusts and combinations intended to monopolize industries should be prohibited. Brookings, p.134: Briefs and references.

**Trusts—continued.**

The anti-trust laws should be amended to permit fair and reasonable combinations and monopolies. C. L. of P. Reference lists

Are monopolies, on the whole, more a good than an evil to the public? Is the present general tendency to minimize competition by the formation of monopolies an evil? Matson, p.215. Briefs and references.

Are private monopolies public evils? Gibson, p.134: Briefs and references.

Are the so called trusts, in their working and influence, a benefit to the public? Do trusts threaten our institutions so as to warrant adverse legislation? Are trusts, in their tendency, subversive of industrial liberty? Matson, p.217: Briefs and references.

The formation of trusts should be opposed by legislation Alden, p.257: Brief (negative).

Further federal legislation in respect to trusts and industrial combinations is desirable. Ringwalt, p.131. Briefs and references—Shurter, p.140: Briefs and references.

Is a well-managed trust beneficial to the general public? Craig, p.538: Speeches.

A policy of federal regulation should be substituted for the Sherman anti-trust law. Intercollegiate debates, v.4, p.149: Speeches and references.

Present tariff on trust-made steel articles should be abolished. Wisconsin University, no.279 References.

The tariff should be removed from all trust made goods Carpenter, p.18 Briefs and references

There should be national regulation of great industrial corporations through an administrative bureau. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The true solution of the trust problem lies in the direction of the regulation of combination rather than the breaking up of combination and the restoring of competition Independent. Feb. 2, 1914. v.77, p.167: Briefs and references. Shurter p.92.

Trusts and monopolies are a positive injury to the people financially. Craig, p.327 Outlines

See also Federal charter and federal control.—Littlefield anti-trust bill.—Sherman anti-trust law.

**Turkey.**

Would the subversion of the Turkish empire be a gain to its subjects and to Europe as a whole? Matson, p.185. Briefs and references.

**Unemployed.**

Cities should employ labor when the private demand for it is largely inadequate. Thomas, p.182 Briefs.

General Booth's employment system as outlined in "Darkest England" should be adopted in this country Brookings, p.160: Briefs and references—Shurter, p.28: Briefs and references.

**Unemployed**—*continued.*

In times of depression municipalities should give work to the unemployed. Brookings, p.168. Briefs and references.—Debaters' handbook ser., no 32 Briefs, references and selected articles.—Shurter, p.102. Briefs and references.

A national system of public labor exchanges should be established. Debaters' handbook ser., no.32. Briefs, references and selected articles.

State intervention for the unemployed Askew, 1906, p 213. Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p 246: Briefs.

*See also* Farm colonies.

**Unemployment insurance.** *See Insurance, Unemployment.*

**Unions.** *See Trade unions.*

**Unitarianism.**

Has the influence of American Unitarianism been favorable to Christianity? Matson, p.484. Briefs and references.

**United States.**

Are the conservative forces in our nation sufficient to insure its perpetuity? Matson, p 153. Briefs and references.

Is it probable that America will hereafter become the greatest of nations? Rowton, p ~~226~~: References. P 290

**United States. Army.** Increase *See Army (United States).* Increase.

**United States. Constitution.**

The Constitution of the United States should be so amended as to allow Congress to propose amendments and a majority of all the state legislatures to ratify the same. Shurter, p 236. Briefs and references

A more easy and expeditious method of amending the constitution should be adopted. C. L. of P. Debates. References.

*See also* Constitutional guarantees

**United States. Imperialism.** *See Imperialism (United States).*

**United States. Navy.** Increase *See Navy (United States).* Increase.

**United States. Territorial expansion.** *See Imperialism (United States).*

**United States government and English government.** *See English government and United States government.*

**Universities.** *See Colleges and universities.*

**University, National.** *See National university.*

**University extension.**

Askew, 1906, p.215: Briefs and references.

**Usury.**

Should usury laws be repealed? Matson, p.231: Briefs and references.

**Utility.**

Is the principle of utility a safe moral guide? Rowton, p ~~226~~. References. P. 276

**Vaccination.**

Askew, 1906, p.216: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.250: Briefs.

Compulsory vaccination is desirable. Berkhof, p.173: Briefs.—Gibson, p.218: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.56: Briefs and references.

**Vegetarianism.**

Askew, 1906, p.219. Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.252: Briefs.

**Venezuela.**

Resolved that we endorse President Cleveland's message relating to the Venezuelan boundary. Alden, p.236: Speech (affirmative).

**Vice and virtue.**

Does not virtue necessarily produce happiness and does not vice necessarily produce misery in this life? Rowton, p.<sup>232</sup>2: References

Victorian literature and Elizabethan literature. *See Elizabethan literature and Victorian literature.*

Virgil. *See Iliad and Aeneid.*

Virtue and vice. *See Vice and virtue.*

**Vivisection.**

Askew, 1906, p.220: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.254: Briefs.

Is the practice of vivisection for scientific purposes justifiable? Is vivisection cruel and unnecessary? Matson, p.409: Briefs and references.

Should we prohibit vivisection? Gibson, p.222: Briefs and references.—Welday, p.344: Briefs and references

Vivisection should be restricted by law. Foster, Essentials, p.208: Briefs.

**Voltaire.**

Has the influence of Voltaire, through his writings, been on the whole beneficent? Matson, p.354: Briefs and references.

Voting. *See Ballot.—Suffrage.*

**Wages.**

Fair wages clause in public contracts. Askew, 1906, p.92: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.94: Briefs.

For work the same in kind, quantity and quality, should woman receive the same wages as man? Should woman receive the same wages as man for work or service of equal value? Matson, p.232: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Wages boards. Askew, 1911, p.257: Briefs.

*See also Minimum wage.*

**Wagner.**

Has Wagner made an important improvement in musical theory and practice? Is Wagner's musical drama likely to be the music of the future? Should Wagner be ranked with the great masters in music? Matson, p.374: Briefs and references.

**Wales, Church of.**

Disestablishment of the church in Wales. Askew, 1906, p.69. Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.74. Briefs.

**War.**

A Christian may and must take an active part in war when called upon. Berkhof, p.189: Briefs.—Gibson, p.226: Briefs and references.

Have the necessary evils of war, in the history of the world, outweighed the good results it has produced? Matson, p.536: Briefs and references—Welday, p.357: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Is war in any case justifiable? Rowton, p.212: References. p  
Should a nation ever go to war? Tufts, p.461: Briefs.

*See also* Arbitration, International.—Armaments.—Disarmament.—Peace.

War and non-resistance. *See* Non-resistance and war.

**Warrior and statesman.**

The warrior does more good for his country than the statesman. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

*See also* The pen and the sword.

**Warrior, statesman, poet.**

Which is of the greatest benefit to his country, the warrior, the statesman or the poet? Rowton, p.27: Speeches and references.

Washington and Alfred the Great. *See* Alfred the Great and Washington.

Washington and Franklin. *See* Franklin and Washington.

Washington and Lincoln. *See* Lincoln and Washington.

**Water-power.**

Congress should provide for the regulation of all water power, constitutionality conceded. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Waterloo and Marathon. *See* Marathon and Waterloo.

Watt, Howard, Napoleon. *See* Napoleon, Howard, Watt.

**Wealth.**

Can a man get rich honestly? Gibson, p.172: Briefs and references.

The state should limit by law the amount of wealth to be accumulated by any one person. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

*See also* Crime.—Luxury.

Wealth and poverty. *See* Poverty and wealth.

**Webster and Clay.**

Were the public services of Webster more valuable to the country than the public services of Clay? Matson, p.124 Briefs and references.

**Wesley and Calvin.** See *Calvin and Wesley*.

**White race and yellow race.** See *Yellow race and white race*.

**White races and dark races.** See *Dark races and white races*.

**Wilberforce and Howard.** See *Howard and Wilberforce*.

**Will, Freedom of.** See *Free will*.

**Williams, Roger.**

The banishment of Roger Williams was justifiable. Berkhof, p.170. Briefs.—Matson, p.80: Briefs and references.

**Wine in the communion service.**

Should unfermented wine be used at the communion table? Gibson, p.231. Briefs and references.

**Witches.**

Have the New England Puritans been censured too severely for their treatment of the Quakers and the so called witches? Matson, p.78. Briefs and references

**Woman suffrage.**

Askew, 1906, p.227 Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.262 Briefs—Berkhof, p.177: Briefs.—Bliss, 1897, p.1404. Arguments for and against.—Bliss, 1908, p.1297: Arguments for and against.—Debaters' handbook ser., no.13 References and selected articles.—Great debates, v.8, p.313: Speeches—Independent, Oct 11, 1915. v.84, p.58: Speech (for), by Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt; speech (against), by Mrs Alice N. George.

The constitution of North Carolina should be so amended as to allow women to vote under the same qualifications as men North Carolina University, p.25. Briefs and references

Equal franchise (or voting) rights for men and women should be granted by law in the United States. Welday, p.349: Briefs and references.

In the United States the right of suffrage should be granted to women. Robbins, p.196: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.190: Briefs.

The right of suffrage should be granted to women Lyon, p.124. Briefs and references.

Should the suffrage be extended to woman? Matson, p.148. Briefs and references.

Should women have the parliamentary franchise? Gibson, p.238: Briefs and references.

Suffrage should be given to women. Ringwalt, p.8 Briefs and references.—Wisconsin University, no.214: References.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

**Woman suffrage—continued.**

Woman suffrage is desirable. Brookings, p.8. Briefs and references.

Woman suffrage should be adopted by an amendment to the constitution of the United States Craig, p.127. Speeches.

Women are ready for the ballot. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Women should be granted the suffrage on equal terms with men. Shurter, p.38: Briefs and references.—Yale University Debating Assoc. Handbook no.1: Speeches.

**Woman's intellect and man's.**

Are the mental capacities of the sexes equal? Rowton, p.~~22~~ Speeches and references. P. 25

Is the intellect of woman essentially inferior to that of man? Mattson, p.543: Briefs and references

Which exercises the greater influence on the civilization and happiness of the human race, the male or the female mind? Rowton, p.~~200~~: References. P. 283

**Woman's wages. See Wages.****Women.**

American men of the present day are lacking in chivalrous respect for women. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Women. Education.**

Does the education of girls tend toward a better home life? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Higher education of women. Askew, 1906, p.224: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.260: Briefs.

Women and university degrees. Askew, 1906, p.223: Briefs and references—Askew, 1911, p.259: Briefs

*See also* Medical education for women.

**Women. Employment.**

Employment of women. Debaters' handbook ser., no.3: References and selected articles.

Married women as workers. Askew, 1906, p.225: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.261: Briefs.

Ought we to let women work for their own living? Gibson, p.234: Briefs and references.

Should all girls be educated to be self-supporting? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

**Wool.**

A system of duties on wool and woollens is undesirable. Brookings, p.115. Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.126. Briefs and references.

**Wordsworth and Byron.**

Which was the greater poet, Wordsworth or Byron? Rowton, p.~~22~~: References. P. 295

**Wordsworth and Coleridge.**

Was Wordsworth a greater poet than Coleridge? Matson, p 309.  
Briefs and references.

**Workingmen and the church.** *See Church, The.***Workingmen's compensation.**

Debaters' handbook ser., no 17: References and selected articles  
Compensation for injuries sustained by workmen in the course of  
their work should be paid from a fund provided by employers and  
workmen and administered by the state. Oklahoma University.  
Briefs, references and selected articles.

*See also Employers' liability.—Insurance, State and compulsory.*

**Workmen's insurance.** *See Insurance, state and compulsory.***World growing better?** *See Optimism and pessimism.***Yellow peril.**

The rapid awakening of the Mongolian race is perilous to the Cau-  
casian supremacy of the world Robbins, p 204: Briefs and refer-  
ences.

**Yellow race and white race.**

Is the yellow race essentially inferior to the white race? C. L.  
of P. Reference lists.

# Publications of the Library Now in Print

**Prices.** Where two prices are given, the first is that for which the publication is sold at the Library only. All prices are strictly net, except for individual publications ordered in lots of twenty or more. Remittances must be made in advance, payable to Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh. All publications not marked \* may be had free at the Library, or will be sent postpaid for 5 cents each.

## \*Classified Catalogue of the Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh.

FIRST SERIES, 1895-1902. 1907. vol. 1-3. 3,890 pp. \$12.00.

SECOND SERIES, 1902-1906. 1908. vol. 4-5. 2,020 pp. \$5.00.

THIRD SERIES, 1907-1911. 1914. vol. 6-8. 3,475 pp. \$8.00.

Bound in buckram with gilt tops. Include full author and subject indexes

*The same [in pamphlet form].*

FIRST SERIES, 1895-1902. 10 parts. 1903-07.

Part 1. General Works. 1907 67 pp. 10 cents, postpaid.

Part 2. Philosophy and Religion. 1903 223 pp. Out of print.

Part 3. Sociology and Philology. 1904. 340 pp. 15 cents; postpaid, 25 cents.

Part 4. Natural Science and Useful Arts. 1904 598 pp 35 cents; postpaid, 50 cents

Part 5. Fine Arts. 1905 351 pp. 15 cents; postpaid, 25 cents.

Part 6. Literature. 1905. 308 pp. 15 cents; postpaid, 25 cents.

Part 7. Fiction. 1906. 446 pp. 25 cents, postpaid, 40 cents

Part 8. History and Travel. 1907 691 pp 50 cents; postpaid, 65 cents.

Part 9. Biography. 1907 381 pp. 20 cents; postpaid, 30 cents.

Part 10. Indexes, Title-pages, Contents, Preface and Synopsis of Classification 1907 850 pp \$1.00; postpaid, \$1.20.

SECOND SERIES, 1902-1906. 5 parts. 1907-08.

Part 1. General Works, Philosophy, Religion, Sociology and Philology. 1907. 425 pp. Out of print.

Part 2. Natural Science, Useful Arts and Fine Arts 1907. 477 pp. 45 cents; postpaid, 60 cents.

Part 3. Literature, English Fiction and Fiction in Foreign Languages. 1908. 342 pp 40 cents; postpaid, 50 cents

Part 4. History and Travel, Collected Biography and Individual Biography. 1908. 465 pp. 45 cents; postpaid, 60 cents.

Part 5. Indexes, Title-pages, Contents, Preface and Synopsis of Classification. 1908. 460 pp. 80 cents; postpaid, 95 cents

THIRD SERIES, 1907-1911. 10 parts. 1912-14.

Part 1. General Works, Philosophy, Religion 1912. 372 pp 40 cents; postpaid, 50 cents.

Part 2. Sociology, Philology. 1912. 418 pp. 45 cents; postpaid, 60 cents

Part 3. Natural Science, Useful Arts. 1913. 623 pp. 60 cents, postpaid, 75 cents

Part 4. Fine Arts 1913 237 pp. 25 cents; postpaid, 35 cents.

Part 5. Literature. 1913 271 pp. 30 cents; postpaid, 40 cents.

Part 6. English Fiction, Fiction in Foreign Languages. 1913. 294 pp. 30 cents; postpaid, 40 cents.

Part 7. History and Travel. 1914. 401 pp. 40 cents; postpaid, 50 cents

Part 8. Biography. 1914 276 pp. 30 cents; postpaid, 40 cents

Part 9. Books for the Blind. 1914. 44 pp. 5 cents; postpaid, 10 cents.

Part 10. Indexes, Title-pages, Contents, Preface and Synopsis of Classification. 1914. 816 pp. 80 cents; postpaid, \$1.00

FOURTH SERIES, 1912-1917. 10 parts. 1919.

Part 1. General Works, Philosophy, Religion. 1919 208 pp Postpaid, 50 cents.

Part 2. Sociology, Philology. 1919. 360 pp Postpaid, 80 cents

**Monthly Bulletin.** 50 cents a year, postpaid.

Not published in August and September

**Annual Reports,** 1st-23d, 1896-1918. Sent free upon request.

Except the 3d, 6th and 20th, which are out of print

**Catalogue of the Carnegie Library School;** a school for training in General Library Work, Library Work with Children and School Library Work. Sent free upon request.

\***Debate Index.** 3d edition 1919. 116 pp. 25 cents, postpaid, 30 cents. **Periodicals and Other Serials Currently Received by the Carnegie**

**Library of Pittsburgh.** 7th edition. 1915. 42 pp.

**Books in the Library of the American Philatelic Society.** 1910. 20 pp. **Rules for Filing Cards in the Dictionary Catalogues of the Carnegie**

**Library of Pittsburgh.** Reprint of 2d edition. 1918. 32 pp.

**What a Public Library Finds to Do;** by Elisa May Willard. 1917. 18 pp.

## Reference Lists

### History

**Books of Interest in Connection with the European War.** 1914. 26 pp. **Braddock's Expedition.** 11 pp. (Monthly Bulletin, Nov. 1906.)

**England and the English; a Few Suggestions for Reading.** 1918. 12pp.

**Expeditions of General Forbes against Fort Duquesne.** 1908. 20 pp.

**Expeditions of General Bouquet to the Ohio Country, 1763 and 1764.** 11 pp. (Monthly Bulletin, Dec. 1909.)

**Letters of General Forbes; Reprint of 35 Letters Relating to the Expedition against Fort Duquesne.** 63 pp. 20 cents, postpaid. (Monthly Bulletin, Feb.-May 1909.)

\***Pennsylvania; a Reading List for the Use of Schools, with Special Reference to Indian Warfare and the Local History of Pittsburgh,** 1911. 83 pp. 20 cents; postpaid, 25 cents.

**Pittsburgh in 1816.** 1916. 75 pp.

**Washington's Visits to Pittsburgh and the Ohio Country.** 15 pp. (Monthly Bulletin, Feb. 1908.)

**The Whiskey Insurrection.** 9 pp. (Monthly Bulletin, July 1906.)

### Biography

**Famous Royal Women; a Reading List for Girls.** 1908. 11 pp.

**Lives and Letters; a Selected and Annotated List.** 1910. 36 pp.

\***Men of Science and Industry; a Guide to the Biographies of Scientists, Engineers, Inventors and Physicians, in the Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh.** 1915. 189 pp. 20 cents; postpaid, 30 cents.

### Sociology

**Housing.** 1912. 45 pp.

**Immigration.** 1918. 12 pp.

**Vocational Guidance.** Supplement. 10 pp. (Monthly Bulletin, Dec. 1915.)

**Publications of Interest to Engineers**

- Air-Brakes. 1915. 55 pp.
- Air Conditioning. 1914. 58 pp.
- Brick Manufacture and Bricklaying. 26 pp. (Monthly Bulletin, Jan. 1912.)
- By-Product Coking. 1915. 40 pp.
- Case-Hardening. 1918. 10 pp.
- Electric Driving in Rolling-Mills and Foundries. 11 pp. (Monthly Bulletin, Nov. 1907.)
- Electric Heating and Cooking. 1910. 16 pp.
- Engineering Ethics. 1917. 17 pp.
- Floods and Flood Protection. 48 pp. (Monthly Bulletin, July 1908.)
- Floods and Flood Protection. Supplement. 1911. 19 pp.
- The Gyroscope. 1917. 23 pp.
- \*Index to Proceedings of the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, Volumes 1 to 20, 1880-1904; Compiled by Harrison W. Craver. 1906. 144 pp. \$1.00 postpaid.
- \*Index to the Classified Catalogue of the Technology Department. 2d edition. 1916. 63 pp. 10 cents.
- Lampblack. 1919. 8 pp.
- List of Technical Indexes and Bibliographies Appearing Serially. 1910 17 pp.
- Market Prices Appearing Currently in Technical and Trade Journals. 1918. 6 pp.
- \*Men of Science and Industry; a Guide to the Biographies of Scientists, Engineers, Inventors and Physicians, in the Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh. 1915. 189 pp. 20 cents; postpaid, 30 cents.
- Metal Corrosion and Protection. 2d edition, revised and enlarged. 58 pp. (Monthly Bulletin, July 1909.)
- Mica. 12 pp. (Monthly Bulletin, Oct. 1908.)
- One Hundred Recent Books on Agriculture. 1910. 19 pp.
- Refuse and Garbage Disposal. 1909. 39 pp.
- Road Dust Preventives. 1916. 39 pp.
- \*Sand; Its Occurrence, Properties and Uses. 1918. 72 pp. 15 cents. postpaid.
- Scientific and Technical Reference Books. 19 pp. (Monthly Bulletin, Nov. 1916.)
- \*Sewage Disposal and Treatment. 1910. 96 pp. 15 cents, postpaid.
- Smoke Prevention. 18 pp. (Monthly Bulletin, May 1907.)
- Sodium Nitrate Industry of Chile. 7 pp. (Monthly Bulletin, March 1908.)
- Steam Turbines. 21 pp. (Monthly Bulletin, Nov. 1904.)
- \*Technical Book Review Index, v.1-date, March 1917-date. 50 cents a year, postpaid.  
No. 1-3, March, April, May, published in the Monthly Bulletin of those months, 5 cents each, postpaid.  
v.1, no.4-v.2, no.4 (July 1917-Dec. 1918), issued separately, quarterly, 15 cents each, postpaid.
- Trees and Forestry. 1917. 18 pp.
- Water Softening. 8 pp. (Monthly Bulletin, June 1904.)

### Library Work with Children

- \*Catalogue of Books, Annotated and Arranged, and Provided by the Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh for the Use of the First Eight Grades in the Pittsburgh Schools. 1907. 331 pp. 35 cents; postpaid, 50 cents.
- \*Annotated Catalogue of Books Used in the Home Libraries and Reading Clubs. 1905. 110 pp. 20 cents; postpaid, 25 cents.
- Illustrated Editions of Children's Books. 1915. 20 pp
- Patriotism Through Literature; by Elva S. Smith. 1919. 17 pp  
(Monthly Bulletin, June 1919.)

### Story-Telling

- Stories from the Ballads of Robin Hood; Outlines for Story-Telling. 1914. 38 pp.
- Stories from the Norse; Outlines for Story-Telling. 1914. 22 pp.
- \*Stories to Tell to Children. 2d edition. 1918. 72 pp. 25 cents.

### Reading Lists

- Famous Royal Women; a Reading List for Girls. 1908. 11 pp.
- Favorite Books of Well-known People When They Were Boys and Girls. 2d reprint. 1918. 12 pp.
- "Foreign Lands Where Wonders Are." 1911. 14 pp.
- \*Pennsylvania; a Reading List for the Use of Schools, with Special Reference to Indian Warfare and the Local History of Pittsburgh 1911. 83 pp. 20 cents; postpaid, 25 cents.

October 8, 1919

#### ACADEMIC FRL.....

Academic freedom in the highest sense should prevail in educational institutions. Johnson Ref Ser., Briefs and articles. Ref. 378.121 J65.

#### ACADEMIC FREEDOM

How much academic freedom should the American College have? (Forensic Forum) Speeches, bibliography. University Debaters' annual, 1937-38 Ref. 808.5 U58 1937-38 also circ.

#### ACADEMIC FREEDOM

Johnsen, Freedom of speech, p.131-178. Articles and references. No briefs. Ref. 323.4 J65

#### ADVERTISING--LAWS AND REGULATION

Regulation of advertising. (First National Student Congress Debate) With bibliography. University Debaters' Annual 1937-38 Ref. 808.5 U58 1937-38 also circ.

#### AGRICULTURAL ADJUSTMENT ADMINISTRATION

That the agricultural administration of the federal government should be abandoned after the crop season of 1935. Univ. Debaters' Annual 1934-35. p.241. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1934-35, also circ.

#### AGRICULTURE--ECONOMIC ASPECTS

That the ever-normal granary plan would benefit the American farmer. (Radio Discussion) Inter-collegiate Debates, v.19, p.403-424. Speeches and bibliography. Ref. 808.5 I61, v.19. 2160

#### ALIEN DEPORTATION

Pro and con discussion. No briefs. Cong. Dig. Nov. 1935.

#### AMERICAN LEAGUE OF NATIONS

That an American League of Nations should be established. Briefs, speeches, Bibliography. Univ. Debaters' annual, 1937-38, Ref. 808.5 U58 1937-38 also circ.

#### AMERICAN NEUTRALITY

Pro and con discussion. No briefs. Cong. Dig. Jan. 1936.



ANGLO-AMERICAN ALLIANCE

Buehler, E.C. ed. British-American Alliance. 193  
Fact material, briefs, reprints, bibliography.  
327.42 B916b Ref.

ANGLO-AMERICAN ALLIANCE

An alliance with Great Britain. Inter-collegiat  
Debates, v.19, p.1-48. Speeches and Bibliography.  
Ref. 808.5 I61, v.19 also circ.

ANGLO-AMERICAN ALLIANCE

Anglo-American Agreement, compiled by H.B.  
Summers. 1938 (Ref. Shelf v.12, No.1) Discussions  
quoted material, briefs, bibliography.  
Ref. 327.42 S95.

ANGLO-AMERICAN ALLIANCE

Should the U. S. establish an alliance with  
Great Britain? Fact material, pro and con dis-  
cussion. Congressional Digest, Aug-Sept., 1938.

ANGLO-AMERICAN ALLIANCE

That an Anglo-American mutual assistance pact  
in case of aggression would be in the best  
interests of world peace. Briefs, speeches and  
bibliography. Ref. 808.5 U58 1937-38. also circ.

ANGLO-AMERICAN ALLIANCE

That the United States should establish an  
alliance with Great Britain. (Missouri High  
School Debating League Debate Handbook 1938-39)  
Reprinted material and bibliography.  
Ref. 327.42 A47.

ANGLO-AMERICAN ALLIANCE

That the U. S. should establish an alliance  
with Great Britain. Master brief and bibliograph  
by C. C. Fairchild. Ref. q327.42 F16m.

ANGLO-AMERICAN MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PACT

SEE

ANGLO-AMERICAN ALLIANCE

ARBITRATION, COMMERCIAL

Arbitration of commercial disputes under  
appropriate statutes is an effective substitute  
for litigation. Bloomfield, Commercial  
arbitration. Briefs, articles and references.  
Ref. 331.1 B65 .



#### ARBITRATION, COMMERCIAL

That the National Labor Relations Board should be empowered to enforce arbitration in all industrial disputes. University Debaters' annual 1937-38.  
Ref. 808.5 U58 1937-38 also circ.

#### ARBITRATION AND CONCILIATION, INDUSTRIAL

Arbitration and the National Labor Relations Board; comp. by E. R. Nichols and J. W. Logan. 1937  
Ref. 331.15 I61

#### ARBITRATION AND CONCILIATION, INDUSTRIAL

"How to get just wages" article by T.E. Spalm.  
Digest. Debaters' Digest March, 1938. P.23-24

#### ARBITRATION AND CONCILIATION, INDUSTRIAL

Should Congress by law compel the arbitration of labor disputes? Pro and Con discussion, fact material.  
Congressional Digest Dec. 1937

#### ARBITRATION AND CONCILIATION, INDUSTRIAL

Should the National Labor Relations Board be given the power to enforce compulsory arbitration? Analysis, briefs and references. Debaters' Digest, Nov. 1937

#### ARMY (UNITED STATES) INCREASE

The United States Army and Navy should be increased.  
Ref. Room Pam. File, U.S. Army, Briefs and References

#### BANKS AND BANKING-REGULATION.

That the federal government should own and operate the commercial banking facilities of the United States. Intercollegiate debates v.18, p.3-49, 1937. Speeches and bibliography. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.18 also circ.

#### BIRTH CONTROL

The dissemination of knowledge of birth control by contraceptive methods should be legalized throughout the U.S. University Debaters' annual 1924-25 P.221-85. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1924-25

#### BOULDER DAM PROJECT

Importance of developing the lower Colorado. Congressional Digest Feb. 1927. Discussion and articles pro and con  
Ref. q627.8 C74



BOYCOTT, JAPANESE  
SEE  
U.S.-FOREIGN RELATIONS-JAPAN

BUDGET-U.S.

Should Congress balance the 1938 budget? Cong. Dig. June-July, 1937. Fact material and pro and con discussion.

BUDGET-U.S.

That the federal budget should be balanced. Inter-collegiate debates, v. 18, p.141-161, 1937. Speeches and bibliography. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.18, also circ.

BUREAU OF EDUCATION-U.S.

SEE  
U.S.-EDUCATION, DEPARTMENT OF-(PROPOSED)

BUSINESS DEPRESSION

That Democracy is suitable in periods of economic prosperity only. Briefs, speeches, bibliography. University Debaters' annual, 1937-38, p.11-55  
Ref. 808.5 U58 1937-38 also circ.

BYRNES BILL

SEE  
U.S.-GOVERNMENT-EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS

CABINET GOVERNMENT

The cabinet form of government should be adopted in the United States. Ettrude. Ref. Shelf Series. Briefs, references, articles. Ref. 342 E85

CABINET GOVERNMENT

In a democracy the cabinet form of government is preferable to the presidential form of government. University Debaters' annual 1924-25. p.3-74.  
Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1924-25

CABINET MINISTERS (U.S.)

Members of the President's cabinet takes part in the deliberations of Congress, Senate and House. University Debaters' annual, 1924-25, p.175-219. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1924-25.

CANADA, ANNEXATION TO U.S.

Canada, U.S.A.? Forum v.75, p.21-26, Jan. 1926.  
Articles for and against, no brief.



#### CAPITAL PUNISHMENT

Should Capital punishment be retained? Articles and discussion pro and con, no brief. Cong. Digest, Aug-Sept. 1927 Ref. q343.2 C74

#### CAPITALISM

Capitalism has more to offer the workers of the United States than has socialism. Speeches, no Brief. Modern eloquence sup. vol.3, p.38-73.  
Ref. 808.5 R32 Sup. v.3

#### CAPITOL OF THE UNITED STATES. SEE WASHINGTON, D.C.

#### CENSORSHIP OF FICTION.

The federal government should create a board of review for all books of fiction with power to deny the privilege of copyright and exclude from the mails...all such books as it considers obscene, etc. Beman, Censorship of speech and the press, p.365-496. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 323.4 B45.

#### CENTRALIZATION AND STATE RIGHTS

The policy of centralizing power in the federal government is desirable. University debaters' annual, 1925-26 p.195-235. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1925-26 also ref. 808.5 I61 v.9 p.318.

#### CHAIN STORES

Chain store is a national menace. Discussion, no briefs. See Chain Stores, Ref. Room Pam. Case. Chain store system, a debate.

#### CHICAGO SHIP CANAL

Diversion of water from Lake Michigan at Chicago. See "Rivers and Harbors" Ref room "National Rivers and Harbors" Congress Bulletin No.2 April 1924

#### CHILD LABOR

Child Labor Amendment. Congressional Digest. Feb. 1923 (Discussed pro and con no briefs.)

#### CHILD LABOR

The proposed amendment to the Constitution in reference to child labor be adopted. University debaters' annual, 1924-25, p.367-414. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1924-25

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT  
S

#### CHILD LABOR

The states should ratify the pending child labor amendment of the constitution of the United States. University debaters' annual, 1925-26. p.341-403. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1925-26

#### CHILD LABOR

That the constitution of the United States be so amended as to allow Congress to pass legislation regulating child labor. Intercollegiate Debates, v.8, p.45-89. Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.8

#### CHINA

China yesterday and today. International relations. Johnson, Selected articles on China. Articles, references and discussion, no brief. Ref. 951 J65s

#### CHINA

Pro and con discussion of China's international relations. Articles and discussion, no brief. Cong. Digest, May, 1927 Ref. 327.51 C75

#### CHINA--EXTRATERRITORIAL POLICY

That the foreign countries should abandon their extraterritorial policies in China. University debaters' annual, 1926-27, p.59-93. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1926-27

#### CHINESE--JAPANESE WAR, 1937

That Japan's policy of intervention in China is not justified. Compiled by J.E. Johnsen.. (Ref. Shelf v.11, no.9) Briefs, bibliography, reprinted material. Ref. 951.08 J65c.

#### CITY MANAGER PLAN

That the city-manager form of municipal government should be adopted by American cities. Briefs, articles and references. See Ref. Room Pam. Case City Manager Plan (Debate).

#### CIVIL SERVICE--U.S.

Civil service reform. Congressional Digest Nov. 1937. Fact material and pro ~~and~~ pro and con discussion.



## CLASSICAL EDUCATION

Is a Classical education essential to an English Gentleman? Rowton P.277 References Ref. 808.5 R885.

## CLASSICAL EDUCATION

That Latin and Greek should be studied in high schools. Briefs, articles, and references. See Ref. Room Pam. Case. Classical education (Debate).

## CLOSED SHOP

SEE

## OPEN AND CLOSED SHOP

## COEDUCATION

That coeducation is a failure. University debaters' annual, 1927-28 p.1-35. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1927-28.

## COLLECTIVE BARGAINING.

That all Collective bargaining should be negotiated through non-company Unions, safeguarded by law. Intercollegiate debates, vol. 16 p.75-116. Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.16 also Circ.

## COLLECTIVE BARGAINING

That all collective bargaining should be negotiated through non-company unions, safeguarded by law. Ref. University debaters' annual, 1934-35, also circ. U58 1934-35

## COLLECTIVE BARGAINING

That collective bargaining in mass production industries should be conducted by non-company industrial unions. Intercollegiate Debates, v.19 p.287-345. Speeches and bibliography. Ref. 808.5 I61, v.19 also circ.

## COLLEGE ATHLETICS

Should athletes be paid? A symposium. University debaters' annual, 1936-37, p. 155-198. Speeches and bibliography. Ref. 808.5 U58 1936-37 also circ.

## COLLEGE GRADES

Are semester grades subversive of the fundamental aims of higher education? An argumentative discussion. University debaters' annual, 1937-38. Ref. 808.5 U58 1937-38 also circ.



#### COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

That a college education is necessary to a successful business life. Craig, p.544--Outline for points, no briefs. Ref. 808.5 C88b

#### COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

That in the United States we are attempting to give too many people a college education. Univ. debaters' annual, 1927-28, p.289-291. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1927-28

#### COMMITTEE FOR INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION

That this house deplores the policies of the Committee for Industrial Organization. Inter-collegiate debates, v. 18, p. 325-357. Speeches and bibliography. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.18, also circ.

#### COMPULSORY ARBITRATION

All railroad labor disputes should be submitted for arbitration to a federal board with compulsory powers. University Debaters' annual. 1919-20 p.155-191. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1919-20

#### COMPULSORY ARBITRATION

Congress should enact legislation providing for compulsory arbitration of all labor disputes in public service corporations; constitutionality conceded. University Debaters' Annual, 1919-20. p.193-253 Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1919-20.

#### COMPULSORY ARBITRATION

Labor disputes in the public utilities should be settled by compulsory arbitration. University Debaters' annual, 1922-23. p.87-151. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1922-23

#### CONSERVATIVE AND LIBERAL PARTIES.

Conservative and liberal parties for the United States. University Debaters' Annual, 1923-24, p.283-314. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1923-24.

#### CONTESTED ELECTIONS

SEE

SENATORS, ELECTION CONTESTED.



## COOPERATION

Consumer cooperatives (Digests). Debater's digest, April, 1937, p.17, May 1937 p.4, p.23-4.

## COOPERATION

Consumer's co-operatives--Pro year and statement (Jan. 3, 1938) of Flint Garrison, Consumer Distribution Corporation.  
Debater's Digest, March 1938 p.24-25.

## COOPERATION

Consumer's Co-operatives. Debater's Digest, Oct. 1937, p.45.

## COOPERATION

That the extension of consumers' cooperatives will contribute to the public welfare. Inter-collegiate debates, v.18 p.89-137. Speeches and bibliography. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.18 also circ.

## COOPERATION

That the extension of consumer's cooperatives would contribute to the public welfare. Johnson, Consumers' cooperatives. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref 334.5 J65, also circ.

## COOPERATION

Resolved: That the extension of consumers' cooperatives would contribute to the public welfare. University debater's annual, 1936-37 p.381-425. Briefs, speeches and bibliography. Ref. 808.5 U58 1936-37, also circ.

## COPYRIGHT

Should the U.S. join the International Copyright union? Articles no brief, pro and con discussion. Congressional Digest, Oct., 1927. Ref. q655.6 C749

## CORPORATIONS; INDUSTRIAL

SEE

## EMPLOYEES' REPRESENTATION IN MANAGEMENT.



#### COTTON CONTROL

That the federal government should control the production of cotton. Intercollegiate debates, v.17, p.295-311. Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.17, also circ.

#### COTTON CONTROL

Cotton Control--Con Material quoted from year-end review of John C. Botts. New York Cotton Exchange. Jan. 3, 1938 Debater's Digest March 1938 p.25-26

#### COURTS, INDUSTRIAL

The Kansas industrial court plan of adjusting industrial disputes should be adopted thruout the United States. University debaters' annual, 1921-22, p.1-51. Briefs speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1921-22.

#### COURTS, INDUSTRIAL

The several states should establish courts of industrial relations similar to that of Kansas. University debaters' annual, 1920-21, p.105-139. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1920-21.

#### COURTS, INDUSTRIAL

The several states should establish industrial courts similar to the Kansas plan. Johnson Ref. Shelf Series. Briefs and Articles. Ref. 331.1 J65.

#### CRIMINAL SYNDICALISM

The criminal syndicalism law should be repealed. University debaters' annual. 1923-24, p.59-100. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1923-24.

#### CUMMINS RAILROAD PLAN

SEE

#### RAILROADS, CUMMINS 'PLAN

#### CURRICULUM

SEE

#### SCHOOL LAWS AND LEGISLATION



## DEBTS, PUBLIC

Cancellation of Inter-Allied debts.  
Congressional Digest. Dec., 1922. (Discussed pro and con, no briefs.)

## DEBTS, PUBLIC

Interallied debts and revision of the debt settlements. Gerould, Interallied debts. Handbook series. Briefs, and articles. Ref. 336.3 G37

## DEBTS, PUBLIC

That the United States should cancel its interallied debts. University debaters' annual, 1926-27, p.211-263. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1926-27.

## DEBTS, PUBLIC

The United States should enter into an agreement with Allied powers for the mutual cancellation of inter-allied war debts. Carpenter, p.47-51. Briefs and references. Ref. 808.5 C292.

## DEMOCRACY

That Democracy is suitable in periods of economic prosperity only. Brief, speeches, bibliography. University debaters' annual, 1937-38 p.11-55. Ref. 808.5 U58 1937-38 also circ.

## DICKENS AND LYTTON

Which is the greater writer, Charles Dickens or Lord Lytton? Rowton, p.276. References.

## DIVORCE

The United States Constitution should be amended to provide for uniform divorce laws. Carpenter, p.67-71. Briefs and references. Ref. 808.5 C292.

## ECONOMIC PLANNING

Planned economy. Debater's Digest, April, 1937.



## ECONOMIC PLANNING

Planned economy; Thirty hour week, etc.  
Debater's Digest, May, 1937 p.24.

## EDUCATION, THE CURSE OF THE AGE

Education is the curse of the age.  
University debaters' annual, 1926-27, p.313-  
340. Briefs, speeches and references.  
Ref. 808.5 U58 1926-27.

## EDUCATION-U. S. DEPARTMENT OF

Congress should enact a law establishing  
a federal department of education with a  
secretary in the President's cabinet.  
Johnson, Federal department of education.  
Briefs, references, speeches. Ref. 379.15 J65f.  
Ref. 808.5 I61 V.9 p.153.

## EDUCATION-U. S. DEPARTMENT OF

That this house approves the Curtis-Reed  
bill providing for a federal department of  
education. University debaters' annual,  
1925-26, p. 95-142. Briefs articles and  
references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1925-26.

## EDUCATION AND STATE

That the federal government should adopt  
a policy of equalizing educational opportunity...  
for public elementary and secondary education.  
Intercollegiate debates, v.16, p.281-338.  
Speeches and references. Ref.808.5 I61 v.16,  
also circ.

## EDUCATION AND STATE

That the federal government should adopt  
the policy of equalizing educational opportunity...  
for elementary and secondary education.  
Buehler, Federal aid for education.  
Briefs, references and articles.  
Ref. 379.12 B92, also circ.

## ELECTIONS, 1938

SEE

U. S. POLITICS (1938)



## ELECTRIC UTILITIES--GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP

That all Electric Utilities should be governmentally owned and operated. Inter-collegiate debates, v.18 p.193-248. Speeches and Bibliography. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.18 also circ.

## ELECTRIC UTILITIES--GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP

That all electric utilities should be governmentally owned and operated. University Debaters' Annual 1936-37 p.37-153. Brief Speeches and Bibliography. Ref. 808.5 U58 1936-37 also circ.

## EMPLOYEES' REPRESENTATION IN MANAGEMENT

Employees in industrial corporations be permitted to elect from their ranks members of the board of directors of the corporation. University debaters' annual, 1920-21 p.295-336.

Briefs, speeches and references.  
Ref. 808.5 U58 1920-21.

## EVER-NORMAL GRANARY PLAN

SEE

## AGRICULTURE-ECONOMIC ASPECTS

## EVOLUTION

Should evolution be taught in tax supported schools? See Evolution. Ref. Room Pam. Case. Debate

## EXCESS PROFITS TAX

An excess profits tax should be made a part of our federal fiscal system. University debaters' annual, 1922-23, p.237-282. Briefs, speeches and references.  
Ref. 808.5 U58 1922-23.

## FAMILY

That the merits of the present day family as a social institution are over-rated. University Debaters' annual, 1936-37, p.427-470. Ref. 808.5 U58 1936-37 also circ.



#### FARM RELIEF

That a farm relief bill similar to the McNary-Haugen bill should become a law.  
Carpenter. Briefs and references  
Ref. 808.5 C292

#### FARM RELIEF

That congress should enact the McNary-Haugen farm relief bill. University of North Carolina extension bulletin.  
Articles and references. Ref. 338.1 R21

#### FARM RELIEF

That the federal government should enact legislation embodying the principles of the present McNary-Haugen Farm relief bill. University Debater's annual 1926-27, p.11-58.  
Briefs, speeches and references. Reference  
Ref. 808.5 U58 1926-27.

#### FARM RELIEF

That the McNary-Haugen federal farm board and surplus control bill should be adopted. Beman. Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs, references and articles. Ref. 338.1 B45.

#### FARM TENURE IN THE U. S.

Pro and con discussion. Cong. Dig.  
February 1937.

#### FASCISM

Is democracy doomed? Forum, V.75, p.482-95,  
April 1926. Articles for and against,  
no brief.

#### FEDERAL CHARTER AND FEDERAL CONTROL

Federal control of railroad consolidations.  
Congressional Digest, Mar. 1927. (Discussed pro and con, no briefs.)  
Ref. q385.5 C749

#### FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

Is there a monopoly in American radio?  
Congressional Digest, December 1938.  
Fact material, pro and con discussion.



#### FIRE ARMS

The manufacture, sale, importation, transportation and possession of pistols--- should be prohibited except as needed for army, navy police and other official purposes. Beman. Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs and articles. Ref. 351.753 B45

#### FLOOD CONTROL (MISSISSIPPI)

The federal government should assume the entire responsibility for the flood control of the lower Mississippi and should pay the entire cost. Beman, Flood control. Briefs, references and articles. Ref. 627.4 B45.

#### FLOOD CONTROL (MISSISSIPPI)

Should states of Mississippi flood area share costs of flood control program? Cong. Dig. Feb. 1928. Pro and con arguments, no brief.

#### FREE SPEECH

That no penalties should be imposed by law upon expressions of opinion or advocacyes of any political, economic, religious, scientific or social doctrine or program in the absence of any criminal act either actually committed or attempted. Phelps. Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs, references and articles. Ref 323.4 P43

#### FREEDOM OF SPEECH

Freedom of speech. Johnsen. Freedom of Speech p.75-129. Articles and references, no briefs, Ref. 323.4 J65, also circ.

#### GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP (BANKS AND BANKING)

That the Federal Government should own and operate the commercial banking facilities of the United States. Nichols, E. R. editor. Intercollegiate debates v. 18, p.3-49, 1937. Speeches and bibliography. Ref. 808.5 I61 v. 18, also circ.



#### GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP (COAL MINES)

The anthracite coal mines of the United States should be taken over and operated by the United States government. Carpenter, p.39-46. Briefs and references.  
Ref. 808.5 C292.

#### GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP (COAL MINES)

The federal government should own and operate the coal mines. Briefs, articles and references. See Ref. Room Pam. Case, Coal mines (Government ownership of) Debate.

#### GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP (COAL MINES)

The federal government should own and operate the coal mines of the United States. University Debaters' annual, 1919-20 p.1-57. Briefs, speeches and references.  
Ref. 808.5 U58 1919-20

#### GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP (COAL MINES)

The federal government should own and operate the coal mines of the United States. University debaters' annual, 1920-21. p.249-94. Briefs, speeches and references.  
Ref. 808.5 U58 1920-21.

#### GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP (COAL MINES)

The United States shall own and operate the coal mines. University debaters' annual, 1921-22, p.287-384. Briefs, speeches and references.  
Ref. 808.5 U58 1921-22

#### GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP (PUBLIC UTILITIES)

Should all electric utilities be governmentally owned and operated. Pro and con discussion. Cong. Dig. Oct. 1936.

#### GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP (PUBLIC UTILITIES)

That all electric utilities should be governmentally owned and operated. Buehler, Should the government own and operate electric utilities. Briefs, questions and answers, articles and references  
Ref. 380.16 B92 also circ.



GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP (PUBLIC UTILITIES)

Policy of government ownership of public utilities, state, federal and municipal, would be preferable to that of private ownership under government regulation. Univ. Debaters' annual 1934-35 p.331-376. Briefs, speeches, and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1934-35.

GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP (PUBLIC UTILITIES)

That all electric utilities should be governmentally owned and operated. Intercollegiate debates vol. 17 p.3-57. Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 I61, v. 17 also circ.

GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP (PUBLIC UTILITIES)

That the policy of government ownership and operation of public utilities, federal, state, and municipal, would be preferable to private ownership and operation. Constitutionality conceded. Intercollegiate debated vol. 16 p.119-163. Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 I61 Vol. 16 also circ.

GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP (RAILROADS)

Debaters' Digest April 1937, p.18. Bibliography on page 19.

GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP (RAILROADS)

Rate reduction, valuation, government ownership, repeal of present legislation. Congressional Digest, Oct., 1923. also Q385.5 C74 (Discussed pro and con, no briefs)

GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP (RAILROADS)

The United States government should own and operate the railroads. Carpenter, p.60-66. Briefs and references. Ref. 808.5 C292.

GOVERNMENT REGULATION OF INDUSTRY

Federal legislation for regulating the coal industry should be adopted, based on the leading recommendations of the United States coal commission. Johnson. Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs and articles. Ref. 338.2 J65g



## GOVERNMENT REGULATION OF INDUSTRY (COAL MINES)

Should coal be nationalized? Forum, V.75 p.652-83, May, 1926. Articles, yes and no, no brief.

## GOVERNMENT REGULATION OF INDUSTRY (COAL MINES)

The United States government should create a commission empowered to supervise and control the coal industries engaged in interstate commerce. University debaters' annual, 1926-27, p.51-93. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1926-27.

## GREAT LAKES--ST. LAWRENCE WATERWAY

SEE

## ST. LAWRENCE WATERWAY AND POWER PROJECT

## HAWAII

Should Hawaii be admitted into the Federal Union as a state? University Debaters' annual vol.22 p.319-362. Panel discussion and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1935-36, also circ.

## HOLDING COMPANIES

Should power utility holding companies be abolished? Pro and con. No briefs. Cong. Dig. May, 1935

## HOURS OF LABOR

Problem-solving debate: Question for discussion: By what means can we most effectively raise the standard of living of the American worker? University Debaters' Annual 1936-37 p.59-95. Rules and Procedures, Speeches, Bibliography. Ref. 808.5 U58 1936-37 also circ.

## HOURS OF LABOR

That Congress shall have the power to regulate hours and wages. University Debaters' annual, 1936-37, p.327-79. Brief, Speeches and Bibliography. Ref. 808.5 U58 also circ.



#### **HOURS OF LABOR**

That Congress should have the power to fix minimum wages and maximum hours for industry. Intercollegiate debates, v.18, p.271-323. Speeches and Bibliography. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.18 also circ.

#### **HOUSING**

Should the Administration's housing policy be continued. No briefs. Pro and con discussion. Cong. Dig. April, 1936

#### **IMMIGRATION**

America and her immigrants. Congressional Digest, July-August, 1923. (Discussed pro and con, no briefs)

#### **IMMIGRATION**

European immigration into the United States should be prohibited by law for a period of two years. University Debaters' annual, 1920-21, p.55-103. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1920-21.

#### **IMMIGRATION**

Immigration into the United States should be still further restricted. Reference Shelf. Restriction of Immigration. Briefs and articles. Ref. 325 P53re.

#### **IMMIGRATION**

Immigration problem 1928. Pro and con discussion. No brief. Congressional Digest, May 1928.

#### **IMMIGRATION, JAPANESE**

Adoption of provisions in the Immigration Law of 1924 for exclusion of Japanese was best policy. Carpenter, p.1-9. Briefs and references. Ref. 808.5 C292

#### **IMMIGRATION, JAPANESE**

Congress should modify the exclusion feature of the Immigration Act of 1924 as it pertains to the Japanese. Johnson. Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs and articles. Ref. 325.252 J65.



## IMMIGRATION, JAPANESE

The immigration act of 1924 should be so amended as to admit Japanese on same basis as Europeans. Intercollegiate Debates, v.8, p.249-295. Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.8

## IMMIGRATION, JAPANESE

Should the Immigration Law of 1924 be amended to admit Japanese on same basis as Europeans. University debaters' annual, 1924-25, p.75-119. Briefs, Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1924-25.

## IMMIGRATION--REGISTRATION

Shall we register our aliens? Forum v.75, p.334-45, Mar., 1926. Articles for and against, no brief.

## IMPERIALISM (UNITED STATES)

American imperialism, arguments for and against by Admiral Rogers and Amos Pinchot. See Imperialism, Ref. Room Pam. Case.

## INCOME TAX

The federal estate tax law of 1924 should have the approval of the people of the nation. Carpenter, p.21-28. Briefs and references. Ref. 808.5 C292.

## INCOME TAX

That the constitution should be so amended as to vest in Congress the power to impose a general income tax in the United States. Werner, p.32. Outline for points only. 808.8 W494 v.54.

## INCOMES AND INHERITANCES, LIMITATION OF

That the federal government should set a maximum limit on inheritances and incomes. Intercollegiate Debaters annual v.16 p.243-278. Speeches and references. Ref 808.5 I61 v.16 also circ.

## INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY

SEE

## EMPLOYEES' REPRESENTATION IN MANAGEMENT



#### **INSURANCE, UNEMPLOYMENT**

Congress should enact a law embodying the essential provisions of the Huber Unemployment Bill, Constitutionality conceded. University debaters' annual, 1923-24, p.101-56. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1923-24 also circ.

#### **INSURANCE, UNEMPLOYMENT**

Indiana should adopt in principle the Wisconsin plan of unemployment insurance. Two unemployment insurance debates, p.73-106. No briefs: speeches and references. Ref. 331.25 T97.

#### **INSURANCE, UNEMPLOYMENT**

The several states should enact legislation providing for compulsory unemployment insurance. Lee, Univ. of Kans. Debate handbook. Brief, references and articles. Ref 331.25 L47.

#### **INSURANCE, UNEMPLOYMENT**

That the several states should enact legislation providing for compulsory unemployment insurance. Two unemployment insurance debates p.3-69 no briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 331.25 T97.

#### **INSURANCE, UNEMPLOYMENT**

The United States government should establish a system of unemployment insurance for the employees of American corporate industries. University debaters' annual, 1921-22, p.54-105. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1921-22 also circ.

#### **INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS**

SEE

#### **COLLEGE ATHLETICS**

#### **INTERNATIONALISM**

That the United States should pursue a policy of economic internationalism. University Debaters' Annual 1936-37, p.471-530 Ref. 808.5 U58 L936-37 also circ.



## INHERITANCE TAX

That a progressive inheritance tax should be levied by the federal government; constitutionality conceded. Werner, p.31 Outline for points only. 803.8 W494 v.54.

## INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM

The initiative and referendum should be generally adopted. Carpenter, p.153-56. Briefs and references. Ref. 805.5 C292.

## INLAND WATERWAYS

Should water competition be considered a justification for relief from long and short haul? See Waterways. Ref Room pam. case. Joint Debate, Dec. 6, 1922.

## INSTALLMENT BUYING

That the Volume and methods of the present system of installment buying are economically sound. Muller, Ref Shelf Series. Ref 658.883 M95.

## INSURANCE, AGRICULTURAL

That Congress should provide a complet system of crop insurance. Intercollegiate debates, v.18 p.165-190. 1937 Speeches and bibliography. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.18 Also circ.

## INSURANCE, CROP

SEE

## INSURANCE, AGRICULTURAL

## INSURANCE, HEALTH

Debaters' Digest, May, 1937 p.24 (1 Par.)

## INSURANCE, HEALTH

Health Insurance, Socialized Medicine. Debaters' Digest. April, 1937 p.17

## INSURANCE, UNEMPLOYMENT

The British system of unemployment insurance should be adopted by the United States. University debaters' annual, 1922-23, p.1-52. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1922-23.



#### INTERVENTION

That the present policy of the United States government in Central America should be condemned. University Debaters' annual, 1927-28 p.139-168. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1927-28.

#### INTERVENTION

That the United States should not intervene to preserve order or protect elections in Pan-American republics. Carpenter. Briefs and references. Ref. 808.5 C292.

#### INTERVENTION

The United States should continue its present policy of intervening when necessary in the Latin-American republics. Beman. Intervention in Latin America. Handbook Series. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 327 B446.

#### INTERVENTION. (INVESTMENTS, FOREIGN)

The United States should cease to protect by armed forces American Capital invested in Latin America, except after formal declaration of war. University of Iowa Extension Bul. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 327.72 I64.

#### INVESTMENTS, FOREIGN

That the United States government should cease to protect by armed force capital invested in foreign lands, except after formal declaration of war. University debaters' annual 1927-28, p.89-138. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1927-28. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.9 p.382 Also circ.

#### INVESTMENTS, FOREIGN

That the United States should cease to protect the lives and properties of its nationals outside of its own territorial limits in case of foreign wars. Univ. Debaters' Annual. v.22 p.197-266. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1935-36 also circ.



#### IRELAND-HOME RULE

Ireland should be granted her independence  
University debaters' annual, 1920-21,  
p.337-32. Briefs, speeches and references.  
Ref. 8C8.5 U58 1920-21.

#### JAPAN, FOREIGN RELATIONS

That the Japanese policy in Asia should  
be condemned. Intercollegiate Debates  
v.17 p.203-252. Speeches and references.  
Ref. 808.5 I61 v.17, also circ.

#### JAPAN, WAR WITH

Is a war with Japan possible? Forum,  
v.75, p.808-19, June 1926. Articles  
yes and no, no brief.

#### JUDGES

The appointment of the judges in this  
country by the chief executive of each  
jurisdiction is preferable to their elec-  
tion by popular vote. Beman. Ref. Shelf  
Ser. Briefs and articles.  
Ref. 347.97 B45.

#### JURY SYSTEM

That a three fourths vote of the jury  
should be sufficient to convict or to  
acquit in a criminal trial, except in a  
case of a verdict for a conviction in-  
volving a death penalty. University  
Debaters Annual 1927-28 p.293-340.  
Briefs, articles, and references.  
Ref. 8C8.5 U58 1927-28.

#### KU KLUX KLAN

The Ku Klux Klan should be condemned  
by all right thinking Americans.  
Johnson. Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs and  
articles. Ref. 363 J65.

#### LABOR DISPUTES

That all labor disputes should be  
submitted to a board having compulsory  
powers. Craig, p.547. Outline for  
points only. Ref 808.5 C88b No brief.



## LABOR IN POLITICS (ORGANIZED)

Organized labor should enter politics as a separate party. University Debaters' annual, 1922-23, p.331-373. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1922-23.

## LABOR UNIONS

Industrial vs. Craft unions. Debaters' Digest. May, 1937, p.21.

## LABOR UNIONS

Unions to be made legally liable for their acts. Debaters' Digest. Sept. 1937. Digests of articles.

## LABOR UNIONS, INCORPORATION OF--LEGAL LIABILITY FOR--

Digest of a report of the Kings County (Brooklyn, N.Y.) Grand Jury for Nov. 17, 1937  
Debaters' Digest May 1938, p.26.

## LABOR UNIONS, INCORPORATION OF

Resolved: that labor unions should be required to incorporate under federal law. Affirmative brief, selected references, selected affirmative arguments.  
Debaters' Digest April 1938.

## LABOR UNIONS, INCORPORATION OF

That labor unions should be required to incorporate under federal law; negative brief. Debaters' Digest May 1938.

## LAKE MICHIGAN

Debate on diversion of water from Lake Michigan at Chicago. No briefs, Argument for and against. See Lake Michigan Ref. Room Pamphlet Case. File-(National Rivers and Harbors Cong. Bul. 2.)

## LANGUAGE, FOREIGN

That foreign languages should not be taught in high schools. Craig, p.559. Outline for points no brief. Ref. 808.5 C88b



### LEAGUE OF NATIONS

That the United States Government should support the League of Nations in the application of sanctions provided for the covenant of the League. Intercolligate Debates v.17 p.161-199. Speeches and References. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.17 also circ.

### LEAGUE OF NATIONNS

The United States should enter the League of Nations. Carpenter, p.52-59. Briefs and references. Ref. 808.5 C292.

### LEAGUE OF NATICNS

The United States should enter the League of Nations. Johnson. Ref Shelf Ser. Briefs and Articles. Ref. 341.6 J651.

### LEAGUE OF NATICNS

The United States should join the League of Nations. University Debaters' Annual 1922-23. p.283-329. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1922-23, 1923-24, p.197-241.

### LEAGUE OF NATIONNS

Upholding America's refusal to enter the League of Nations. Intercolligate Debates, v.8. p.299-354. Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 I61, v.8.

### LEAGUE OF NATIONS, AMERICAN

SEE

### AMERICAN LEAGUE OF NATICNS

### LIGHT WINES AND BEER

SEE

### LIQUOR QUESTION

### LIQUOR QUESTION

The federal government should legalize the manufacture and sale of light wines and beer. University Debater's Annual, 1922-23, p.191-235. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58.



LIQUOR QUESTION

Prohibition to date, See Caveat, Oct. 1922 p.1 Ref Room Pam. File.  
(Oversized Pam. Drawer)

LIQUOR QUESTION

That the eighteenth amendment should be abolished. University Debaters' annual, 1926-27, p.95-145. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1926-27.

LIQUOR QUESTION--VOLSTEAD ACT

The eighteenth amendment to the Constitution of the United States should be repealed. Carpenter, p.29-38. Briefs and references. Ref. 808.5 C292. Ref. 808.5 U58 1930-31 p.157-201.

LIQUOR QUESTION--VOLSTEAD ACT

The National Prohibition Act in Title 2, Section.1, should be amended to define intoxicating liquors as those containing 275 per centum or more of alcohol by volume. University Debaters' Annual, 1924-25, p.321-66. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 L924-25.

LIQUOR QUESTION--VOLSTEAD ACT

The prohibition amendment should be repealed. Gillett. Ref. Shelf Ser. Speeches. Ref. 178 G47.

LIQUOR QUESTION--VOLSTEAD ACT

That the eighteenth amendment should be repealed. Intercollegiate Debates, v.8 p.3-42.

LOTTERIES

That sweepstakes should be legalized in Canada. University Debaters' Annual, v.22 p.139-164. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1935-36, also circ.

LUDLOW AMENDMENT

SEE

WAR, DECLARATION OF



## LYNCING

Anti-lynching legislation. See Caveat, Sept. 1922, p.1 Ref Room Pamph. File. (Oversized Pamph. Drawer)

## LINCHING

Should lynching be made a federal crime. Pro and con discussion, no briefs. Cong. Dig. Je.-Jl. 1934, Speeches and References.

## LYTTON AND DICKENS

SEE

## DICKENS AND LYTTON

## McNARY--HAUGEN BILL

SEE

## FARM RELIEF

## MARRIAGE LAWS

Congress should enact a uniform marriage and divorce law, constitutionality conceded. Intercollegiate Debates, v.8, p.391-458. Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.8.

## MARRIAGE LAWS

Each state of the Union should establish a law requiring notice of not less than sixty days before a marriage license can be issued. See Marriage Law. DeMolay pamphlet Marriage Law (Debate-) 1925. Ref. 323.6 D38.

## MARRIAGE LAWS

The federal constitution should be amended granting Congress the exclusive power to enact uniform marriage and divorce laws in the U.S. University debaters' annual, 1924-25, p.121-173. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1924-25.

## MARRIAGE LAWS

Is a uniform marriage and divorce law desirable? Congressional Digest June-July, 1927. Pro and con discussion, no brief. Ref. q347.6 C74.



## MARRIAGE LAWS

Is federal action preferable to state action in passing uniform marriage and divorce laws. Congressional Digest, June-July, 1927. Pro and Con discussion. Ref. 347.6 C74 June-July, 1927.

## MARRIAGE LAWS

That the several states should enact a uniform marriage law. Briefs, speeches, bibliography. University Debaters' annual 1937-38. Ref 808.5 U58 1937-38 also circ.

## MEDICAL SERVICE

Health Insurance; Socialized Medicine. Debaters' Digest April, 1937.

## MEDICAL SERVICE, STATE

Handbook of sickness insurance. State medicine and the cost of medical care. Amer. Med. Assn. No brief--A digest from various sources. Ref. 614.2 A51.

## MEDICAL SERVICE, SOCIALIZED

Socialized medicine Aly. 9th An. Debate Handbook v.1-2 Ref. 614.2 A47 v.1-2.

## MEDICAL SERVICE, STATE

That the several states should enact legislation providing for a system of complete medical service available to all citizens at public expense. Buehler. Free Medical Care. Briefs, references and articles. Ref. 614.2 B92.

## MEDICAL SERVICE, STATE

The several states should enact legislation providing for a system of complete medical service available to all citizens at public expense. University Debaters' annual v.22 p.59-104, Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1935-36 also circ.



#### MEDICAL SERVICE, STAFF

That a system of socialized medicine should be adopted making available to all complete medical service at public expense. Johnsen. Socialization of medicine. Briefs, references and articles. Ref 614.2 J65 and suppl. also circ.

#### MEDICAL SERVICE, STATE

That the several states should enact legislation providing medical care to all citizens at public expense. Inter-collegiate Debates v.16 p.3-38. Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 I61 V.16 also circ.

#### MENCKEN SCHOL OF THOUGHT

The school of thought typified by Menchen is a harmful element in American life. Univ. Debaters' annual, 1924-25, p.277-319. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1924-25.

#### MERCHANT MARINE

Merchant Marine Act 1928. Pro and con discussion, No briefs. Congressional Digest June-July 1928.

#### MERCHANT MARINE

Should America subsidize her merchant marine. Pro and con discussion. Cong. Dig. Feb. 1936.

#### MERCHANT MARINE

That the United States government should adopt the policy of subsizing the merchant marine. Beman. Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs and articles. Ref. 808.5 C88b.

#### MILITARY DISAFFECTION BILL

Military disaffection bill. Johnsen, Freedom of speech. p.297-317. Articles and references. No briefs. Ref. 323.4 J65 also circ.



#### MILITARY TRAINING

All the colleges and universities in the United States should adopt a compulsory R.O.T.C. training. Intercollegiate Debates v.17 p.285-292. Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.17 also circ.

#### MILITARY TRAINING

That compulsory Military training should be abolished. University Debaters' annual v.22 p.105-137. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1935-36, also circ

#### MILITARY TRAINING

That military training should be compulsory in American high schools, colleges and universities. Beman. Military training. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 355.07 B45.

#### MINIMUM WAGE

That laws established ~~were~~ a minimum wage should be enacted in the United States. Craig. p.551. Ref. 387 C88b.

#### MOVING PICTURES

That motion pictures are detrimental to the public. Craig. p.557 (Outline for points, no brief) Ref. 808.5 C88b

#### MOVING PICTURES

Uncle Sam and the Movies. How the industry is conducted. What the Brookhart Bill provides. Pro and con discussion. Congressional Digest Nov. 1928.

#### MOVING PICTURES--CENSORSHIP

State censorship of motion pictures should be adopted in the United States. Rutland. Ref. shelf ser. Briefs and articles. Ref 778.42 R97.

#### MOVING PICTURES--CENSORSHIP

State censorship of motion pictures should be adopted in the U. S. Briefs, articles and references. See Ref. Room Pam. Case. Moving picture censorship. Debate.



#### MUNICIPAL OWNERSHIP

That the cities of the United States should own their street railways.  
Werner, p.32. Outline for points only.  
808.8 W494 v.54.

#### MUNITIONS OF WAR

The Federal Government should own and operate all facilities for the manufacture and sale of munitions of war. Inter-collegiate Debates v.17 p.315-361. Speeches and references. Ref 808.5 I61 v.17 also circ.

#### MUNITIONS OF WAR

Should Congress enact legislation for the nationalization of munitions? Congressional Digest, April 1937 Fact material and Pro and Con discussion.

#### MUNITIONS OF WAR

That the nations should agree to prevent the shipment of arms and munitions. Inter-collegiate Debates v.16 p.341-376. Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.16.

#### MUSCLE SHOALS

The government itself should operate Muscle Shoals (government ownership granted) Ref. Room Pam. Case Muscle Shoals Debate 1925. Briefs, references and articles.

#### MUSSOLINI

Endorsement of governmental principles of Mussolini. University debaters' annual 1926-27 p.318-362. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1926-27.

#### MUSSOLINI

That this house should endorse the governmental principles of Mussolini. University debaters' annual 1926-27, p.317-367. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref 808.5 U58 1926-27.



#### NATIONAL DEFENSE

Abandonment of policy of military preparedness. Intercollegiate debates v.12 p.289-335. Articles and references, no briefs. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.12.

#### NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS ACT

Arbitration and the National Labor Relations Board; comp. by E.R. Nichols and J. W. Logan. 1937 Ref.331.15 N61.

#### NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS ACT

Is the National Labor Relations Board a fair and impartial agency? Debaters' Digest Dec. 1937. Pro and Con discussion.

#### NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

That the National Labor Relations Board should be empowered to enforce arbitration in all industrial disputes. Briefs, speeches and bibliography. University debaters' annual, 1937-38. Ref. 808.5 U58 1937-38 also circ.

#### NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY

That the concept of national sovereignty should be discarded in the modern world. University debaters' annual 1927-28, p.395-429. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1927-28.

#### NATIONALS, PROTECTION OF

That the United States should cease to protect by force of arms the lives and properties of its Nationals in the event of foreign war. Briefs, speeches and bibliography University Debaters' annual 1937-38. Ref. 808.5 U58 1937-38 also circ.

#### NAVY(JAPAN)INCREASE

That the United States should grant naval parity to Japan. Univ. debaters' annual. 1934-35 p.409-~~450~~. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1934-35 also circ.



NAVY(UNITED STATES)DECLINE

National defense and the limiting of naval armament. Congressional Digest Jan. 1925. (Discussed pro and con, no briefs).

NAVY(UNITED STATES)DECREASE

The United States should maintain a navy of sufficient strength for police duty only, regardless of the policy of other nations. University debaters' annual 1921-22, p.251-86. Briefs, speeches and references.

Ref. 808.5 U58 1921-22.

NAVY(UNITED STATES)INCREASE

Does naval preparedness prevent war? No briefs. Pro and con arguments, Congressional Digest Jan. 1929 p.18-19.

NAVY(UNITED STATES)INCREASE

Should Uncle Sam build more cruisers? No briefs. Pro and con arguments. Congressional Digest. Jan. 1929 p.10-17.

NAVY(UNITED STATES)INCREASE

That it is for the best interest of the United States to build and maintain a large Navy. Werner p.29. Outline for points only. 808.8 W494 v.54.

NEGROES:

That negroes should be admitted to all state universities. University Debaters' annual v.22 p.165-195. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1935-36 also circ.

NEUTRALITY (U. S.)

SEE ALSO

U. S.--NEUTRALITY

NEW DEAL

SEE

U. S. ECONOMIC POLICY

NICARAGUA CONTROVERSY

Pros and cons of the U.S. Nicaragua controversy. Discussion pro and con, no brief. Congressional Digest April 1927 Ref. q327 C749



## NURSING

Nurses' legislation, (Mo. Senate Bill No.380) See Caveat Oct. 1922 p.5.  
Ref. Room Pam. File. (Over-sized Pam. Drawer)

## OLD AGE PENSIONS

Congress should enact a non-contributory old age pension law. Beman, Old age pensions. Briefs, articles and references.  
Ref. 331.25 B45.

## OLD AGE PENSIONS--TOWNSEND PLAN

That congress should enact into law the provisions of the Townsend Plan for Old age pensions. Intercollegiate Debates v.16 p.167-193. Speeches and references.  
Ref. 808.5 I61 v.16 also circ.

## OPEN AND CLOSED SHOP

Employers should abandon the principle of the open shop. University debaters' annual 1920-21 p.1-53. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1920-21.

## OPEN AND CLOSED SHOP

The movement of organized labor for closed shop should receive the support of public opinion. University debaters' annual. 1919-20 p.247-292. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1919-20.

## OPEN AND CLOSED SHOP

The principle of the closed shop should be adopted in American industry. University debaters' annual. 1921-22 p.335-443. Briefs speeches and references.  
Ref. 808.5 U58 1921-22.

## OPEN AND CLOSED SHOP

That the union closed shop should be adopted throughout American industry. Intercollegiate Debates, v.19, p.347-402. Speeches and Bibliography. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.19 also circ.

Pari-mutuel Betting, see Betting

## PACIFISM

That pacifism is the highest form of patriotism. Univ. debaters' ann. 1934-35. p.377-408. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1934-35 also circ.

## PARLIAMENT

Are annual, triennial, or septennial parliaments, most in harmony with the British constitution and character? Rowton p.286 References.

## PAROLE SYSTEM

That the parole system, as now administered in the United States, is detrimental to the best interest of criminal control. University Debaters' annual v.22 p.267-318. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1935-36, also circ.

## PEACE

That France can exert greater influence for world peace through regional arrangements such as the Locarno Facts than through world associations such as the League of Nations. University Debaters' annual 1927-28, p.347-389. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1927-28.

## PEACE

This audience should go on record as favoring the Bok peace plan. University debaters' annual. 1923-24. p.243-81. Briefs speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1923-24.

## PENAL COLONIES.

Is transportation a fit and effective punishment? Rowton p.279. References.

## PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE

President Harding's Proposal to join world court. Congressional Digest. May 1923 q341.6 C74 (Discussed pro and con. No briefs)



#### PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE

The United States should enter the World Court. University Debaters' annual 1923-24 p. 315-62. Briefs Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1923-24.

#### PERMANENT COURT OF INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE.

The United States should enter the World Court on the terms proposed by President Harding. Johnson. Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs and Articles. Ref. 341.6 J65p.

#### PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

The Philippines should be granted immediate independence. Briefs, articles and references. See Ref. Room Pam. Case. Philippines--- Independence. (Debate) Dec., 1926.

#### PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

Question of immediate Philippine independence. Congressional Digest, April, 1924. q919.14 C74 (Discussed pro and con. No Briefs.)

#### PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

The United States grant immediate independence to the Philippines. University debaters' annual 1921-22, p.157-204. Briefs, speeches and references, Ref. 808.5 U58 1921-22.

#### PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

That the United States should grant the Philippines immediate independence. Ball Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs, references and articles. Ref. 919.14 B18.

#### POCKET VETO

What is the effect of a "Pocket Veto." No brief, pro and con discussion. Congressional Digest Dec. 1928.

#### POOLING

That the United States should oppose combination of railroads. Werner, p.30. Outline for points only. 808.8 W454 v.54.



**POVERTY**

That weakness or natural incapacity is the chief cause of poverty. Briefs and references. See Poverty, Ref. Room Pam. Case. De Molay Citizenship Forum Pam. "Poverty"

**PREPAREDNESS, MILITARY**

SEE

**U.S.--DEFENSE**

**PRESIDENT, ELECTION**

The electoral college should be abolished. Beman. Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs and Articles. Ref. 324.249 B45.

**PRESIDENT, TERM OF OFFICE**

How long should a U.S. President hold office? Fact Material, Pro and Con Discussion. Congressional Digest, May, 1938

**PRESIDENT, TERM OF OFFICE**

The president of the United States should be elected for a single term of six years. Phelps. Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs and Articles. Ref. 353.03 P53.

**PRESIDENT, TERM OF OFFICE**

That the president be elected for one, and only one, term of six years. See, Reference Room Pamphlet Case. President, Term of Office Pamphlet "Six year term for president" U.S.S. Doc. No. 19. Briefs, arguments and references.

**PRESIDENT, TERM OF OFFICE**

The third term controversy. Pro and con discussion, no Briefs, Congressional Digest April 1928.

**PRESIDENTIAL SYSTEM AND PARLIAMENTARY SYSTEM**

An parliamentary form of government should be adopted in the United States. University Debaters' annual 1920-21, p. 199-247.

Briefs, speeches and references. Ref 808.5

U58

1920-21.



## PRESS, POWER OF

That the power of the press has increased, is increasing and should be diminished. University Debaters' annual 1927-28, p.189-232. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1927-28.

## PRICE MAINTENANCE

That the manufacturer of a trade marked article should have the right to maintain its retail price. Werner, p.33. Outline for points only. 808.8 W494 v.54.

## PRIMARIES.

Is the direct primary system sound? Congressional Digest, Oct. 1926. Articles, discussed pro and con, No briefs.

## PRIMARIES

The system of direct primary nomination is preferable to that of nomination by caucus and convention. World Review, Oct., 25, 1926. p.88-91. Briefs, articles and references.

## PRIMARIES

That state, county and city officers should be nominated by conventions rather than by direct primaries. Werner, p.32. Outline for points only. 808.8 W494 v. 54.

## PRIMARIES

That the direct primary is preferable to the caucus and convention system. Beman, Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs, references and articles. Ref. 324 B45.

## PRIMARIES

That the system of primary election for state and national offices shall be abandoned. University Debaters annual. 1927-28, p.39-86. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1927-28

## PRODUCTION, AGRICULTURAL LIMITATION

The United States Government should own and operate all means of production. Inter-collegiate Debates. v.11 p.123-157. also Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.17 circ.



## PROFIT SHARING

Will profit sharing increase employment?  
Pro and Con discussion, Fact material.  
Congressional Digest, Jan. 1939

## PROHIBITION

SEE

## LIQUOR QUESTION

## PROPAGANDA (SUPPRESSION OF)

Congress should take all measures necessary to suppress propaganda having for its purpose the overthrow of the United States government. University Debaters' annual 1919-20. p.293-372. Briefs, speeches and references.

Ref. 808.5 U58 1919-20.

## PROPERTY, FOREIGN--MILITARY PROTECTION

The United States should refuse to give Military protection to property which is owned by its citizens and which is situated on foreign soil. University debaters' annual, 1926-27, p.147-209 Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1926-27.

## PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION

The Hare system of proportional representation (the single transferable ballot) should be adopted as the method of electing the members of all legislative bodies. Beman. Ref. Shelf Series. Briefs and references. Ref. 324.2 B45.

## PROTECTION AND FREE TRADE

Legislation should be shaped toward gradual abandonment of protective tariff. Werner p.31. Outline for points only. 808.8 W494 v.54.

## PROTECTION AND FREE TRADE

That our present high tariff policy is contrary to the best interest of American agriculture and the tariff. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 338.1 J65



## PROTECTION AND FREE TRADE

That the time has come when the policy of protection should be abandoned by the United States. Werner, p.30. Outline for points only. 808.8 W494 v.54.

## PUMP-PRIMING

SEE

## U. S. ECONOMIC POLICY

## "PURGE", 1938

SEE

## ROOSEVELT, FRANKLIN

## RADIO, CENSORSHIP OF

Censorship of the radio. Johnsen. Freedom of speech p.261-296. Articles and references. No briefs. Ref. 323.4 J65, also circ.

## RADIO

Problem of radio reallocation. Will the Davis amendment bring better radio? Pro and con discussion. Cong. Digest, October 1928.

## RADIO APPARATUS, INDUSTRY AND TRADE--U.S.

Is there a monopoly in American radio? Congressional Digest, Dec. 1938. Fact material, pro and con discussion.

## RADIO LAWS AND LEGISLATION

Is there a monopoly in American radio? Congressional Digest, December 1938. Fact material, pro and con discussion.

## RAILROADS, CUMMINS PLAN

The Cummins plan for the control of railroads should be enacted into law. Univ. debaters' annual 1919-20, p.59-110. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1919-20.

## RAILWAY LABOR BOARD

The decisions of the United States labor board should be mandatory on both parties. Beman. Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs and articles. Ref. 331.1 B45c.



## RECALL OF JUDGES

That all judges other than federal should be subject to popular recall. Werner. p.30. Outline for points only. 808.8 W494 v.54.

## REFERENDUM--WAR

War, except in cases of invasion or internal rebellion, should be declared by a direct vote of the people. University Debater's annual, 1926-27, p.237-281. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1926-27.

## REGIONAL PLANNING

The question of regional planning. Cong. Digest Jan. 1938. (Fact material and Pro and Con Discussion)

## RELIEF WORK

Congress moves to control relief. Fact material, pro and con discussion. Cong. Dig. Feb. 1939.

## RESTRICTION OF INDIVIDUAL LIBERTY

The present policy to extend the governmental restriction of individual liberty should be condemned. Univ. Debater's annual, 1926-27, p.143-193. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1922-23. also Ref. 808.5 I61 v.9

## ROOSEVELT, FRANKLIN

America's appraisal of the Roosevelt "Purge". Congressional Digest October, 1938. Fact material, pro and con discussion.

## ROOSEVELT'S REORGANIZATION PLAN

SEE

## U.S.--GOVERNMENT--EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS

## RUHR VALLEY, INVASION

France was justified in her occupation of the Ruhr Valley. University Debater's Annual, 1922-23, p.153-189. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1922-23.



**RUHR VALLEY, INVASION**

This assembly approves the French occupation of the Ruhr. Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs, articles Ref. 943.08 F87.

**RUSSIA, SOVIET GOVERNMENT**

All countries should recognize the present government of Russia. University Debater's annual, 1923-24, p.363-406. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1923-24.

**RUSSIA, SOVIET GOVERNMENT**

The United States in joint action with England, France, Japan, and Italy should recognize the Soviet government of Russia. University debater's annual 1921-22, p.205-45. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1921-22.

**RUSSIA, SOVIET GOVERNMENT**

The United States should recognize the present government of Russia. Hodgson. Ref. Shelf. Ser. Briefs and articles. Ref. 947.08 H69.

**RUSSIA, SOVIET GOVERNMENT**

The United States should recognize the present government of Russia. Intercollegiate debates, v.8, p.133-178. Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.8. Ref. 808.5 U58 1930-31 p.311-351.

**ST. LAWRENCE RIVER SHIP CANAL**

St. Lawrence project v.s. New York route for proposed shipway from Great Lakes to Atlantic. Congressional Digest. Jan. 1927. Articles pro and con.

**ST. LAWRENCE RIVER SHIP CANAL**

The United States and Canada should jointly improve the St. Lawrence River between Lake Ontario and Montreal for navigation and power in accordance with the recommendation of International joint commission. Johnson. Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs and Articles. Ref. 386 J65s.



## SECRET SOCIETIES

That secret fraternities should not be permitted in high schools. Creig, p.354, Outline for points only. Ref. 808.5 C88b.

## SENATE RULES

The rules of the United States senate should be revised as suggested by Vice-Pres. Dawes. University debaters' annual 1926-27, p.1-49. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 808.5 U58, 1926-27.

## SENATE RULES

That the present cloture rule of the United States Senate is preferable to a Cloture rule making it possible for a majority of the senators to close debate and cause a vote on a measure anytime. Carpenter. Briefs and references. Ref. 808.5 C292.

## SENATORS, ELECTION (CONTESTED)

Can a senator-elect be denied his seat? Congressional Digest, Nov., 1927. Pro and con discussion, articles, No brief. Ref. 4328.33 C74.

## SHARE-CROPPERS

Debaters' Digest, May 1937 p.24. (One Par.)

## SIT-DOWN STRIKE

Debaters' Digest, May, 1937, p.22-23.

## SIT-DOWN STRIKE

Should Congress outlaw Sit-down Strikes? Congressional Digest, May 1937.

## SIT-DOWN STRIKE

That the Sit-Down Strike is labor's best means of achieving bargaining power equal to that of the employer. University Debaters' Annual 1936-37, p.199-247. Briefs, Speeches and Bibliography.

Ref. 808.5 U58 1936-37 also circ.



SMITH, FRANK L.

SEE

SENATORS, ELECTION (CONTESTED)

SOCIALISM

SEE

CAPITALISM

SOIL CONSERVATION ACT

Will the administration's soil conservation act prove to be legal. No briefs. Pro and con discussion. Cong. Dig. March 1936.

SOLDIER'S BONUS

Congress should pass the unadjusted compensation bill. University debater's annual 1922-23, p.53-85. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1922-23.

SOLDIERS' BONUS

Congress was justified in passing the Soldiers' bonus bill. Carpenter, p.10-20. Briefs and references. Ref 808.5 C292.

SOLDIERS' BONUS

Federal legislation should be passed authorizing a soldiers' bonus or adjusted compensation, for veterans of the World War. Johnson. Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs and articles. Ref. 351.51 J65.

STANDARD OF LIVING

Problem-solving debate: Question for discussion; By what means can we most effectively raise the standard of living of the American worker? University Debaters' Annual 1936-37 p.59-95. Rules and Procedures, Speeches, Bibliography. Ref. 808.5 U58 1936-37 also circ.

STATES RIGHTS

The powers of the federal government should be enlarged to give it jurisdiction over all matters that concern the whole nation. Beman Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 342.73 B45.



## STATES RIGHTS

The powers of the federal government should be enlarged to give it jurisdiction over all matters that concern the whole nation.

Beman. Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 342.73 B45.

## STRIKES

Congress should pass laws prohibiting strikes in essential industries. (Constitutionality granted.) University debaters' annual 1920-21, p.141-97. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1920-21.

## STRIKES

Cost of strikes. Figures and discussion. Debaters' Digest, Dec. 1937.

## STRIKES

The United States should enact a law giving strikes and their concomitant activities the same legality they have under the British Industrial Disputes Act of 1906. University Debaters' annual 1923-24, p.1-57. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1923-24.

## SUPREME COURT

Congress shall have the power to nullify decisions of the United States Supreme Court declaring federal laws unconstitutional. Ettrude Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs and references. Ref. 353.5 E85.

## SUPREME COURT

Congress should be empowered by a two-thirds vote to enact laws declared unconstitutional by the Supreme Court. Intercollegiate debates v.8, p.181-246. Speeches and references Ref. 808.5 I61 v.8.

## SUPREME COURT (U.S.)

Negative Supreme Court Change. In Debaters' Digest, March 1937.



#### SUPREME COURT (U.S.)

The power of the Supreme Court to declare acts of Congress unconstitutional should be revoked. Johnsen. Limitation of Power of Supreme Court. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 342.73 J65 also circ.

#### SUPREME COURT (RESTRICTION OF)

The power of the federal Supreme Court to declare statutes unconstitutional should be restricted. University debaters' annual 1922-23, p.375-422. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1922-23.

#### SUPREME COURT

The power of the United States Supreme Court should be limited. University debater's annual 1923-24, p.157-96. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1923-24.

#### SUPREME COURT (U.S.)

Should Congress vote the President power to enlarge the Supreme Court? Cong. Digest v.16 p.65-96. March 1937. Pro and con argument.

#### SUPREME COURT OF THE U.S.

Supreme Court; To be over-ruled by two-thirds vote of Congress. Supreme Court; Increased membership of. Debaters' Digest April, 1937 p.20.

#### SUPREME COURT OF THE U.S.

That Congress should adopt the President's plan for Re-organizing the Federal Judiciary. Intercollegiate debates v.18 p.53-86. 1937 Speeches and bibliography. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.18 also circ.

#### SUPREME COURT.

That the United States Constitution should be amended so as to provide that if any act of Congress is declared unconstitutional by the Supreme Court of the United States, the act may become effective if repassed by Congress by a two thirds vote. Carpenter. Briefs and references. Ref. 808.5 C289



## SUPREME COURT OF THE U.S.

Congress should adopt President Roosevelt's proposed legislation for federal judicial reform, as applied to the Supreme Court; Affirmative brief. Debaters' Digest Feb. 1937 p.7-10.

## SUPREME COURT (U.S.)

That Congress should be empowered by a two-thirds majority vote of each house to override the Supreme Court decisions declaring Acts of Congress unconstitutional. Inter-collegiate Debates v.17, p.366-423, Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 I61 v. 17 also circ.

## SUPREME COURT (U.S.)

That Congress should be empowered to override by a two-thirds vote, decisions of the Supreme Court declaring acts of Congress unconstitutional. University Debaters' annual v.22, p.363-407, 409-439. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 L935-36 also circ.

## SUPREME COURT

The United States Supreme Court and the inferior courts. Congressional Digest, June 1923. Ref. q353.5 C74. (Discussed pro and con, no briefs.)

## TAXATION

Federal taxation, past, present and future. Congressional Digest, Sept., 1923. (Discussed pro and con, no briefs.)

## TAXATION

Future issues of tax-exempt securities should be prohibited by an amendment to the federal constitution. Beman. Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs and articles. Ref. 336.29 B45t.

## TAXATION

Should the administration's new tax proposal be adopted? No briefs, pro and con discussion Cong. Digest v.15 No.5 May, 1936.



## TAXATION, REDUCTION.

Tax reduction program for 1928. Congressional Digest Jan., 1928. No briefs, articles and pro and con discussion.

## TEACHERS' OATH

That teachers' oath laws should be further extended throughout the states and nation. Johnsen. Freedom of speech. p.179-260. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 323.4 J65, also circ.

## TEACHERS--OATHS OF ALLEGIANCE, ETC.

That teachers' oaths should be further extended through the United States. University Debaters' Annual 1936-37, p.249-282. Briefs, speeches and bibliography. Ref. 808.5 U58 1936-37 also circ.

## TEACHERS UNIONS

The teachers should affiliate with the American Federation of Labor. University Debaters' Annual 1919-20, p.111-149. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1919-20.

## THIRTY-HOUR WEEK

Debaters' Digest February 1937 p.10.

## TOWNER-STERLING BILL

SEE

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION, (PROPOSED)

## TRADE UNIONS--U.S.

Unions, Industrial vs Craft. Debaters' Digest, April, 1937 p.18-19.

Unions to be made legally liable for their acts. Debaters' Digest, April, 1937 p.19.

## UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF

That social service and unemployment relief should be a public charge. Univ. Debater's Annual. 1934-35. p.121-174. Briefs, speeches, and references. Ref. 808.5 U58, 1934-35 also circ.



## UNEMPLOYMENT, RELIEF

Should relief funds be administered by the States? Cong. Dig. 15: 167-192. June-Jl. 1936. Pro and con arguments.

## UNICAMERAL LEGISLATURES

Debaters' Digest, April, 1937.

## UNICAMERAL LEGISLATURES

That the several states should adopt in principle the Nebraska plan of a unicameral legislature. Intercollegiate Debates v.16 p.197-239. Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.16 also circ.

## UNICAMERAL LEGISLATURES

Should the States adopt the unicameral system of legislation? Congressional Digest Aug--Sept. 1937. Fact material and Pro and Con discussion.

## UNICAMERAL LEGISLATURES

Should we adopt the one-house legislature? Discussion, with affirmative and negative briefs and Bibliography. Debaters' Digest, September, 1937.

## UNICAMERAL LEGISLATURES

That the several states should adopt a unicameral system of legislation. Briefs, speeches and bibliography. University Debaters' annual, 1937-38. Ref. 808.5 U58 1937-38 also circ.

## UNICAMERAL LEGISLATURES

That the several states should adopt the one-house legislature. University Debater's Annual, 1936-37, p.283-325. Briefs, Speeches and Bibliography. Ref. 808.5 U58 1936-37 also circ.

## UNICAMERAL LEGISLATURES

That the several states should amend their constitutions to provide for unicameral legislatures. Summers. Unicameral legislatures. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 328.7

S95

also circ.



## UNICAMERAL LEGISLATURE

Unicameralism in practice; the accomplishments of Nebraska's one-house legislature, interpreted pro and con. Debater's Digest, Oct. 1937.

## UNITED STATES, AIR SERVICE, DEPT. OF, (FRCPOS D)

The air service of the United States should be a separate department of our national defense. University Debaters' annual 1925-26, p.283-312. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1925-26.

## U.S.--CONSTITUTION

That the Constitution is a menace to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. University Debaters' Annual, 1936-37, p.11-57. Brief, Speeches, and Bibliography. Ref. 808.5 U58 1936-37 also circ.

## U.S.--DEFENSE

Roosevelt's National Defense program. Fact material. Pro and Con discussion. Congressional Digest, March 1938.

## U.S.--ECONOMIC POLICY

Can we spend our way to recovery? Introduction and affirmative. Brief. Debaters' Digest, December 1938.

## U.S.--ECONOMIC POLICY

Can we spend our way to recovery? References and negative brief. Debaters' Digest Jan. 1939.

## U.S.--ECONOMIC POLICY

The failure of government spending; selected affirmative material. Debaters' Digest Feb. 1939.

## U.S.--ECONOMIC POLICY

Is pump-priming the way to recovery? Fact material; Pro and Con discussion. Congressional Digest June & July 1938.

## U.S. ECONOMIC POLICY

The case for the spending program; selected negative material. Debaters' Digest March 1939.



#### UNITED STATES, ECONOMIC POLICY

Should public opinion condemn the policy of National government spending as a means of combating depressions. Intercollegiate Debaters' Annual v.17 p.61-89. Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 I61 V.17 also circ.

#### UNITED STATES, ECCNOMIC POLICY

That the present tendencies toward socialized control of our economic life as exemplified in the New Deal should be condemned. Inter-collegiate Debates v.16 p.41-72. Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.16 also circ.

#### UNITED STATES-EDUCATION, DEPT. OF, (PROPOSED)

That Congress should authorize the establishment of a federal department of education with a secretary in the cabinet. Briefs, articles and references. See Ref. Room Pam. File. U.S. Education, Dept. of, "Debate".

#### UNITED STATES-EDUCATION, DEPT. OF, (PROPOSED)

The Towner-Sterling bill should be enacted into law. Beman. Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs and articles. Ref. 379.151 B45.

#### U.S.--FOREIGN RELATIONS

SEE ALSO

#### NATIONALS; PROTECTION OF

#### U.S.--FOREIGN RELATIONS--EUROPE

That the United States Government cannot stay out of European affairs to her own advantage. Briefs, speeches, bibliography. University Debaters' annual, 1937-38, p.57-103. Ref. 808.5 U58 1937-38 also circ.

#### U.S.--FOREIGN RELATIONS--GREAT BRITAIN

Should the U.S. establish an alliance with Great Britain? Fact material, pro and con discussion. Congressional Digest, Aug-Sept., 1938.



U.S. FOREIGN RELATIONS--GREAT BRITAIN

That an Anglo-American mutual assistance pact in case of aggression would be in the best interests of world peace. Briefs, speeches, bibliography. Ref. 808.5 U58 1937-38 also circ.

U.S. FOREIGN RELATIONS--GREAT BRITAIN

SEE ALSO

ANGLO-AMERICAN ALLIANCE  
BOYCOTT, JAPANESE

U.S. FOREIGN RELATIONS--JAPAN

The proposed Japanese boycott. Fact material, pro and con discussion. Congressional Digest April, 1938

U.S.--FOREIGN RELATIONS--JAPAN

Should we boycott Japanese goods? Affirmative and negative briefs, with selected references. Debater's Digest, Feb. 1938.

U.S.--FOREIGN RELATIONS--JAPAN

That the governments of the United States and Great Britain, acting together, should declare and enforce a boycott on all Japanese goods. Intercollegiate Debates, v.19, p.151-186. Speeches and Bibliography. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.19 also circ.

U.S.--FOREIGN RELATIONS--JAPAN

That the United States should maintain a permanent fleet in the Pacific approximately fifty per cent stronger than Japan's. Speeches and bibliography. Intercollegiate Debates v.19, p.187-204. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.19 also circ.

U.S.--FOREIGN RELATIONS--JAPAN

SEE ALSO

BOYCOTT, JAPANESE



**U.S.--FOREIGN RELATIONS--LATIN AMERICA**

That an American League of Nations should be established. Briefs, speeches and bibliography. University Debaters' annual, 1937-38. Ref. 808.5 U58 1937-38, also circ.

**U.S.--GOVERNMENT--EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS**

Clio Hall does endorse the Byrnes Bill to reorganize the Federal Executive Departments (An Inter-society Direct Desk Debate). Speeches and Bibliography. Inter-collegiate Debates v.19, p.247-286. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.19 also circ.

**U.S.--GOVERNMENT--EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS**

Should Congress empower Roosevelt to reorganize federal agencies? Congressional Digest, Oct. 1937. Fact material and pro and con discussion.

**U.S.--NAVY**

That the United States should maintain a permanent fleet in the Pacific approximately fifty per cent stronger than Japan's. Speeches and bibliography. Intercollegiate Debates v.19, P.187-204. Ref. 808.5 I61, v.19 also circ.

**U.S.--NEUTRALITY**

American foreign policy with respect to neutrality and war; symposium debate. Intercollegiate debates, v.19, p.49-110. Speeches and bibliography. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.19 also circ.

**U.S.--NEUTRALITY**

That the neutrality laws of the United States should be strengthened. Inter-collegiate Debates, v.19, p.111-149. Speeches and bibliography. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.19 also circ.

**U.S.--NEUTRALITY**

That the United States should cease to protect by force of arms the lives and properties of its nationals in the event of foreign war. Briefs, speeches and



bibliography. University debaters' annual, 1937-38. Ref. 808.5 U58 1937-38 also circ.

**U.S.--NEUTRALITY**

That the United States should establish a permanent policy of mandatory neutrality to be operative in time of war. Johnsen. Neutrality policy of the U.S. Briefs, references and articles, Ref. 341.3 J65 also circ.

**U.S.--Politics (1938)**

America's appraisal of the Roosevelt "purge". Congressional Digest October, 1938. Fact material, pro and con discussion.

VARE, Wm. S.

SEE

SENATORS, ELECTION (CONTESTED)

**VEHICLE TAX**

That a vehicle tax should be established for the support of public highways. Craig. p.561. Outline for points only, no briefs. Ref. 808.5 C88b.

VOLSTEAD ACT

SEE

LIQUOR QUESTION

**WAGES--U.S.**

Resolved; That Congress shall have the power to regulate hours and wages. University Debaters' annual, 1936-37, p.327-79. Brief, speeches and bibliography. Ref. 808.5 U58 also circ.

**WAGES--U.S.**

That Congress should have the power to fix minimum wages and maximum hours for industry. Intercollegiate debates, v.18, p.271-322. Speeches and bibliography. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.18 also circ.

**WAGES--U.S.**

SEE ALSO

STANDARD OF LIVING



WAR, DECLARATION OF

Except in cases of invasion war should be declared only by popular vote of the people of Great Britain, Canada, and the United States. Intercollegiate debates v.8, p.357-387. Speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 I61 v.8.

WAR, DECLARATION OF

Should a war-referendum amendment be adopted? Debaters' Digest, Jan. 1938. Brief; Digest of selected references.

WAR, DECLARATION OF

That the proposed Ludlow Amendment to the Federal Constitution should be adopted. Intercollegiate Debates v.19, p.205-245. Speeches and bibliography. Ref. 808.5 I61, v.19, also circ.

WAR, DECLARATION OF

The war referendum proposal. Fact material, pro and con discussion. Congressional Digest, Feb. 1938.

WAR, OUTLAWRY OF

Can war be outlawed? Movement to outlaw war. Discussion of various plans, pro and con discussion, no briefs, Congressional Digest March 1928.

WAR REFERENDUM

SEE

WAR, DECLARATION OF

WASHINGTON D. C.

The capital of the United States. No briefs. Pro and con discussion of questions of importance to the district. Congressional Digest Dec. 1927. Ref. q975.3 C749.

WATER POWER

That the federal and state governments should retain ownership and control of all water powers of the nation under present jurisdiction. Johnson. Federal and state



control of water power. Briefs, articles and references. Ref. 338 J65.

#### WOMAN, LEISURE

The existence of the leisured woman is a menace to civilization. Speeches. No brief. Modern Eloquence. Sup. v.3, p.76-90. Ref. 808.5 R32 Sup. v.3.

#### WOMAN SUFFRAGE

Special legislation for women is preferable to equal rights. Johnson. Ref. Shelf Ser. Briefs and articles. Ref. 396.2 J65.

#### WOMAN SUFFRAGE

That woman suffrage is desirable. Werner p.29. Outline for points only.  
808.8 W494 v.54.

#### WOMEN, EQUAL RIGHTS

The women of the United States should make a united effort to secure at once the adoption of an equal rights amendment to the federal constitution. University debaters' annual 1926-27, p.369-413. Briefs, speeches and references. Ref. 808.5 U58 1926-27.

#### WOMEN, LEGISLATION FOR

SEE

#### WOMAN SUFFRAGE

#### WOMEN IN INDUSTRY

Should there be labor laws for women?  
No and Yes. Articles but no brief.  
Good Housekeeping, v.81;52 Sept. 1925





UNIVERSAL  
LIBRARY



138 301

UNIVERSAL  
LIBRARY